



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z = +9$ nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +9$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q -values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein. J^π values for ^{124}I , ^{128}Cs , ^{132}La , ^{136}Pr , ^{140}Pm , ^{144}Eu , ^{148}Tb , ^{164}Ta , are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	$\text{BR}_{\beta F}$	Experimental
^{124}I		2^-	4.1760(3) d	0.303(1.9)	-5.431(2)	1.308(2)		[1992Wo03]
^{128}Cs		1^+	3.66(2) m	3.929(5)	-4.238(6)	2.167(6)		[1976He04]
^{132}La		2^-	4.8(2) h	4.710(40)	-2.957(36)	3.712(36)		[1960Wa03]
^{136}Pr		2^+	13.1(1) m	5.168(11)	-1.986(15)	4.670(12)		[1971Ke07]
^{140}Pm			9.2(2) s	6.045(24)	-0.672(24)	5.872(24)		[1968B114]
^{144}Eu		1^+	10.1(1) s	6.346(11)	0.053(11)	6.213(11)		[1976Ke01]
^{148}Tb		2^-	60(1) m	5.732(13)	-0.281(13)	9.004(13)		[1975SpZU]
^{152}Ho		2^-	161.8(3) s	6.513(13)	0.730(13)	10.240(13)		[1982Bo04]
^{152m}Ho	0.160(1)	9^+	49.7(3) s*	6.673(13)	0.890(13)	10.400(13)		[1987LiZY, 1987StZU, 1982Ba75, 1982Bo04, 1978AfZZ]
^{156}Tm		2^-	82(3) s**	7.377(27)	1.916(23)	10.859(15)		[1982To14, 1981Ga36]
^{160}Lu			34.5(15) s	7.890(60)	3.011(63)	11.517(62)		[1979Al16]
^{164}Ta		(3^+)	13.6(2) s	8.540(30)	4.220(40)	12.456(28)		[1983Sc18]
^{168}Re		(7^+)	4.4(1) s	9.100(30)	5.267(42)	13.599(35)		[1992Me10]
^{172}Ir		$(3^-, 4^-)$	4.1(2) s	9.860(30)	6.582(43)	15.089(35)		[2023Zh03]
^{172m}Ir	x	(7^+)	1.89(5) s	9.860(30)+x	6.582(43)+x	15.089(35)+x		[2023Zh03]
$^{176}\text{Au}^{***}$	y	$(2^-, 3^-)$	1.046(11) s	10.410(40)+y	7.585(35)+y	16.298(36)+y		[2021Ha37, 2004GoZZ]
$^{176m}\text{Au}^{***}$	x	$(7^+, 8^+, 9^+)$	1.36(2) s	10.410(40)+x	7.585(35)+x	16.298(36)+x		[2021Ha37, 2004GoZZ]
^{180}Tl		(5^-)		10.860(70)	8.309(71)	17.119(71)	$3.2(3) \times 10^{-3}\%$	[2011El07]
$^{184}\text{Bi}^{***}$	y		13(2) ms	12.31(12)#+y	10.55(12)#+y	19.08(12)#+y		[2003An27, 2003AnZZ]
$^{184m}\text{Bi}^{***}$	x		6.6(15) ms	12.31(12)#+x	10.55(12)#+x	19.08(12)#+x		[2003An27, 2003AnZZ]

* Weighted average of 49.5(3) s [1982Ba75], 49.7(4) s [1982Bo04] and 50.0(5) s [1978AfZZ].

** Weighted average of 80(3) s [1982To14] and 86(4) s [1981Ga36].

*** The relative ordering of the ^{176}Au and ^{184}Bi isomers are unknown.

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd-Z, $T_z = +9$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16].

Nuclide	S_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{124}I	5.483(2)	13.608(3)	-1.372(8)	—	
^{128}Cs	4.900(7)	12.599(7)	-0.992(6)	—	
^{132}La	4.334(36)	11.402(37)	-0.217(37)	—	
^{136}Pr	4.013(15)	10.700(23)	-0.042(38)	—	
^{140}Pm	3.484(37)	9.661(26)	0.703(27)		
^{144}Eu	3.391(11)	9.056(26)	0.168(27)		
^{148}Tb	2.469(13)	7.997(14)	2.657(16)		
^{152}Ho	2.141(13)	7.077(15)	4.507(1)	11(3)%	[1987LiZY, 1987StZU, 1982Bo04, 1982To14, 1977Ha48, 1974Sc19, 1983Mi01, 1982Ba75, 1981De11, 1981Ga36, 1981GaZO, 1983GaZR, 1980BaYV, 1978AfZZ, 1975ScZG, 1974PeZS, 1974ToZN, 1974ToZQ, 1973BoXL, 1970Ma23, 1967Ha34, 1963Ma17, 1961Ma40, 1960Ma47]
$^{152m}\text{Ho}^*$	1.981(13)	6.901(15)	4.667(1)	10.8(17)%*	[1987LiZY, 1987StZU, 1982Ba75, 1982Bo04, 1981Ga36, 1979To09, 1978AfZZ, 1983Mi01, 1981Ga36, 1981GaZO, 1980BaYV, 1975ScZG, 1974Sc19, 1974ToZN, 1974ToZQ, 1973BoXL]
^{156}Tm	1.914(15)	6.773(16)	4.345(7)	0.064(10)%	[1982To14, 1981Ga36, 1992Po14, 1991VaZZ, 1989KaYU, 1983Mi01, 1981GaZR, 1980AfZZ, 1971To10, 1971ToZP, 1971ToZR, 1971ToZX, 1970ToZS, 1970ToZY]
^{160}Lu	1.725(59)	6.145(62)	4.140(59)	$\leq 10^{-4}\%$	[1981Ga36, 1981GaZR]
^{164}Ta	1.302(38)	5.029(80)	4.562(63)		
^{168}Re	0.991(36)	4.275(42)	5.063(13)	$\approx 0.005\%$	[1992Me10, 1992MeZW]
^{172}Ir	0.371(37)	3.053(34)	5.991(10)	2.0(2)%	[2023Zh03, 2021Ha32, 2014An10, 1992Sc16, 2017An16, 2004GoZZ]
$^{172m}\text{Ir}^{***}$	0.371(37)-x	3.053(34)-x	5.991(10)+x	9.5(11)%	[2023Zh03, 2021Ha32, 2014An10, 1992Sc16, 2017An16, 2014Pe02, 2004GoZZ, 1996Pa01, 1992MeZW, 1984Gr14, 1982De11, 1982DeZA, 1978Sc26, 1967Si02]
$^{176}\text{Au}^{\textcircled{a}}$	0.101(38)-y	2.313(35)-y	6.433(7)+x	58(5)%	[2021Ha32, 2014An10, 2017An16, 2004GoZZ]
$^{176m}\text{Au}^{\textcircled{a}}$	0.101(38)-x	2.313(35)-x	6.433(7)+x	29(3)%	[2021Ha32, 2014An10, 2017An16, 2013KoZR, 2004GoZZ, 2002Ro17, 1990KaZl, 1990SEZW, 1984ScZQ, 1984Gr14, 1975Ca06, 1974CaYE]
^{180}Tl	-0.254(75)	1.665(71)	6.706(62)	6(4)%	[2017An16, 2013Le08, 2013KoZR, 2010An13, 2003An27, 2003AnZZ, 1998To14, 1993LaZT]
^{184}Bi	-1.55(13)#-y	-0.00(12)#-y	8.22(10)#+y	$\approx 100\%^{**}$	[2003An27, 2003AnZZ]
^{184}Bi	-1.55(13)#-x	-0.00(12)#-x	8.22(10)#+x	$\approx 100\%^{**}$	[2003An27, 2003AnZZ]

* Weighted average of 11(2)% [1981Ga36] and 10.5(30)% [1979To09].

** Inferred from half-life.

Table 3

direct α emission from $^{152}\text{Ho}^*$, $J^\pi = 2^-$, $T_{1/2} = 161.8(3) \text{ s}^{**}$, $BR_\alpha = 11(3)\%^{***}$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{148}\text{Tb})^{\textcircled{a}}$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) $^{\textcircled{a}}$	HF
4.224	4.113	<2%	<0.2%	3 ⁺	0.281	0.110, 0.102, 0.086	1.566(19)	>3.3
4.308	4.195	<2%	<0.2%	3 ⁻	0.195	0.110, 0.086	1.566(19)	>11
4.326	4.212	<2%	<0.2%	2 ⁺	0.178	0.178	1.566(19)	>50
4.395	4.279	<2%	<0.2%	4 ⁻	0.110	0.110	1.566(19)	>120
4.505(3)	4.386(3)	100%	11(3)% ***	2 ⁻	0.0	—	1.566(19)	$2.9_{-1.0}^{+1.6}$

* All Values from [1987StZU], except where noted.

** [1982Bo14].

*** From [1977Ha48]. A value of 3(1)% was reported in [1982To14], which would result in a HF = 11_{-4}^{+7} for the 4.386 MeV α transition.

$^{\textcircled{a}}$ [2014Ni05].

$^{\textcircled{a}}$ Interpolated between 1.565(6) fm ^{150}Dy and 1.556(18) fm ^{154}Er .

Table 4direct α emission from $^{152m}\text{Ho}^*$, $E_x = 160(1)$ keV, $J^\pi = 9^+$, $T_{1/2} = 49.7(3)$ s**, $BR_\alpha = 10.8(17)\%***$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{148}\text{Tb})^\oplus$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) $^\oplus$	HF
4.258	4.146	<2%	<0.2%	8^+	0.406	0.318, 0.238, 0.078	1.566(19)	>1.7
4.336	4.222	<2%	<0.2%	7^+	0.328	0.238	1.566(19)	>16
4.574(3)	4.454(3)	100%	10.8(17)%***	(9^+)	0.0901(7)		1.566(19)	$2.1^{+1.0}_{-0.7}$

* All Values from [1987StZU], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 49.5(3) s [1982Ba75], 49.7(4) s [1982Bo04] and 50.0(5) s [1978AfZZ].

*** Weighted average of 11(2)% [1981Ga36] and 10.5(30)% [1979To09].

 $^\oplus$ [2014Ni05]. $^\oplus$ Interpolated between 1.565(6) fm ^{150}Dy and 1.556(18) fm ^{154}Er .**Table 5**direct α emission from ^{156}Tm , $J^\pi = 2^-$, $T_{1/2} = 82(3)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 0.064(10)\%**$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{152}\text{Ho})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) $^\oplus$	HF
4.341(10)	4.230(10)	0.064(10)%**	2^-	0.0	—	1.540(54) $^\oplus$	$1.5^{+2.7}_{-1.0}$

* Weighted average of 80(3) s [1982To14] and 86(4) s and [1981Ga36].

** [1981Ga36].

*** [1982To14].

 $^\oplus$ Interpolated between 1.556(18) fm ^{154}Er and 1.523(51) ^{158}Yb .**Table 6**direct α emission from $^{168}\text{Re}^*$, $J^\pi = (7^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 4.4(1)$ s, $BR_\alpha = \approx 0.005\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{164}\text{Ta})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) $^\oplus$	HF
4.951(13)	4.833(13)	$\approx 0.005\%$		0.1118	0.1118	1.611(23) $^\oplus$	≈ 11

* All values from [1992Me10].

** Interpolated between 1.660(23) fm ^{166}W and 1.562(4) ^{170}Os .**Table 7**direct α emission from $^{172}\text{Ir}^*$, $J^\pi = (3^-, 4^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 4.1(2)$ s, $BR_\alpha = 2.0(2)\%**$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{168}\text{Re})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) $^\oplus$	HF	
5.636(5)	5505(5)	31(8)%	0.36(6)%		0.1360(2) +x	0.1360(2)	1.559(5) $^\oplus$	13^{+5}_{-4}
5.648(5)	5.517(5)	13(3)%	0.15(3)%		0.1230(2) +x	0.1230(2)	1.559(5) $^\oplus$	37^{+18}_{-10}
5.669(5)	5.537(5)	100(17)%	1.15(2)%		0.1028(3) +x	0.1028(3)	1.559(5) $^\oplus$	$5.9^{+2.0}_{-1.4}$
5.679(5)	5.547(5)	30(7)%	0.34(6)%		0.0894(3) +x	0.0894(3)	1.559(5) $^\oplus$	23^{+10}_{-6}

* All values from [2023Zh03], unless otherwise noted.

** [1992Sc16].

*** Interpolated between 1.562(4) ^{170}Os and 1.5553(31) ^{174}Pt .**Table 8**direct α emission from $^{172m}\text{Ir}^*$, $E_x = \text{unk.}$, $J^\pi = (7^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 2.0(1)$ s**, $BR_\alpha = 9.5(11)\%***$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{168}\text{Re})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) $^\oplus$	HF
5.892(7)	5.755(7)	<0.05%	<0.004%		0.224(1)	0.224(1)	1.559(5) $^\oplus$	$>7 \times 10^3$
5.957(10)	5.818(4)	100%	8.8(10)%		0.1621(2)	0.1621(2)	1.559(5) $^\oplus$	$7.1^{+1.5}_{-1.3}$
6.125(15)	5.983(15) $^\oplus$	8(2)%	0.8(2)%	(7^+)	0.0	—	1.559(5) $^\oplus$	420^{+23}_{-13}

* All values from [2023Zh03], unless otherwise noted.

** [1992Sc16].

*** [2014An10].

 $^\oplus$ Only observed in [2021Ha32]. $^\oplus$ Interpolated between 1.562(4) ^{170}Os and 1.5553(31) ^{174}Pt .

Table 9direct α emission from $^{176}\text{Au}^*$, $J^\pi = (2^-, 3^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.046(11)$ s^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 58(5)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{172}Ir)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
5.933	5.798	<0.44%	<0.25%		0.500	0.500	1.5488(41) ^{***}	>12
6.192(15)	6.052(15)	3.1(2)%	1.6(2)%		0.2366	0.2366	1.5488(41) ^{***}	21(3)
6.281(10)	6.138(10)	6.7(6)%	3.5(4)%		0.1515	0.1515	1.5488(41) ^{***}	21 ⁺⁴ ₋₃
6.300	6.157	<0.9%	0.46(4)%		0.1266	0.1266	1.5488(41) ^{***}	>200
6.406(5)	6.260(5)	100%	52(5)%	(2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	0.025		1.5488(41) ^{***}	4.4(5)

* All values from [2021Ha32], unless otherwise noted. The relative ordering of the ^{176}Au isomers is unknown.

** [2004GoZZ].

*** Interpolated between 1.5553(31) ^{174}Pt and 1.5422(27) ^{178}Hg .**Table 10**direct α emission from $^{176m}\text{Au}^*$, Ex = unk., $J^\pi = (7^+, 8^+, 9^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.36(2)$ s^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 29(5)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{172m}Ir)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
6.221(5)	6.080(5)	55(4)%	9.6(17)%	(7 ⁺ , 8 ⁺ , 9 ⁺)	0.2116+x	0.2116	1.5488(41) ^{***}	5.6 ^{+1.4} _{-1.0}
6.256(5)	6.114(5)	100%	17(3)%		0.1752+x	0.1752	1.5488(41) ^{***}	4.3 ^{+1.1} _{-0.8}
6.426(10)	6.280(10)	12(2)%	2.0(5)%		x		1.5488(41) ^{***}	170 ⁺⁶⁰ ₋₄₀

* All values from [2021Ha32], unless otherwise noted. The relative ordering of the ^{176}Au isomers is unknown.

** [2004GoZZ].

*** Interpolated between 1.5553(31) ^{174}Pt and 1.5422(27) ^{178}Hg .**Table 11**direct α emission from $^{180}\text{Tl}^*$, $J^\pi = (5^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.09(1)$ s^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 6(4)\%$ ^{***}.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{176}Au)	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm) ^{***}	HF
6.006(8)	5.873(8)	0.25(6)%	0.006(4)%		0.695	695.1(5), 491.2(4), 486.1(3), 361.7(2), 333(1), 209.9(2), 204.8(2)	1.5293(67)	100 ⁺²³⁰ ₋₄₀
6.021(8)	5.887(8)	0.30(6)%	0.0072(50)%		0.678	677.5(7), 570.3(3), 472.5(4), 467.9(4), 209.9(2), 204.8(2)	1.5293(67)	100 ⁺²²⁰ ₋₄₀
6.113(8)	5.977(8)	0.40(6)%	0.0096(66)%		0.596	595.9(5), 391.2(3), 386.5(3), 317.1(2), 279.6(3), 209.9(2), 204.8(2)	1.5293(67)	160 ⁺¹⁸⁰ ₋₄₀
6.131(8)	5.995(8)	0.18(3)%	0.0042(29)%		0.570	570.3(3), 317.1(2), 253(1), 209.9(2), 204.8(2)	1.5293(67)	500 ⁺¹³⁵⁰ ₋₇₀
6.152(8)	6.015(8)	0.13(3)%	0.003(2)%		0.553	553.2(3)	1.5293(67)	800 ⁺¹⁸⁰ ₋₄₀
6.186(9)	6.049(9)	0.08(3)%	0.0018(14)%		0.526	526.1(4)	1.5293(67)	1.7 ^{+5.0} _{-0.8} $\times 10^3$
6.226(9)	6.088(9)	0.08(3)%	0.0018(14)%		0.473	473.4(4)	1.5293(67)	3.0 ^{+8.0} _{-1.0} $\times 10^3$
6.307(8)	6.167(8)	0.23(5)%	0.00054(38)%		0.398	397.9(3)	1.5293(67)	1.9 ^{+4.5} _{-0.3} $\times 10^3$
6.333(7)	6.192(7)	2.26(32)%	0.054(37)%		0.372	204.8(2), 167.6(2)	1.5293(67)	200 ⁺³⁰ ₋₁₀
6.340(7)	6.199(7)	43.5(50)%	1.0(7)%		0.362	361.7(2), 317.1(2), 209.9(2), 204.8(2), 151.7(2), 112.2(2), 107.1(2)	1.5293(67)	13 ⁺²⁸ ₋₆
6.387(7)	6.245(7)	63(7)%	1.5(10)%		0.317	317.1(2), 209.9(2), 204.8(2), 112.2(2), 107.1(2)	1.5293(67)	14 ⁺²⁹ ₋₆
6.492(7)	6.348(7)	9.1(11)%	0.22(15)%		0.210	209.9(2)	1.5293(67)	30 ⁺⁵⁰ ₋₁₀
6.498(7)	6.354(7)	100(9)%	2.4(16)%		0.205	204.8(2)	1.5293(67)	20 ⁺⁵⁰ ₋₁₀
6.702(7)	6.553(7)	32(3)%	0.77(0.52)%	(2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	0.0	—	1.5293(67)	400 ⁺⁹⁰⁰ ₋₂₀₀

* All Values from [2017An16], except where noted.

** [2011EI07].

*** Interpolated between 1.5422(27) ^{178}Hg and 1.5163(61) ^{182}Pb .

Table 12direct α emission from $^{184}\text{Bi}^*$, $J^\pi =$, $T_{1/2} = 13(2)$ ms, $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%^{**}$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{180}\text{Tl})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)
7.28-7.51	7.12-7.35***				
7.354(20)	7.194(20)			0.124	

* All Values from [2003An27], except where noted. The relative ordering of the ^{184}Bi isomers is unknown.

** Inferred from half-life.

*** Complex structure with contributions from many α -decays.**Table 13**direct α emission from $^{184m}\text{Bi}^*$, $J^\pi =$, $T_{1/2} = 6.6(15)$ ms, $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%^{**}$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{180}\text{Tl})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)
7.90-8.02	7.73-7.85***				
7.380(15)	7.220(15)			0.449	
7.610(35)	7.445(35)				

* All Values from [2003An27], except where noted. The relative ordering of the ^{184}Bi isomers is unknown.

** Inferred from half-life.

*** Complex structure with contributions from many α -decays.**References used in the Tables**

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