



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z = +51/2$ nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +51/2$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein. J^π values for XX are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex.	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ε	Q_{β^-}	$Q_{\beta^- \alpha}$	Experimental
$^{209}\text{Au}^*$			> 300 ns	6.38(43)#	8.35(50)#	8.35(50)#	[2010Al24]
$^{213}\text{Tl}^*$		(1/2 $^+$)	23.8(44) s	-6.42(30)#	4.987(28)	8.15(15)	[2017Ca12]
$^{217}\text{Bi}^*$		(9/2 $^-$)	98.5(8) s	-3.53(30)#	2.847(19)#	9.689(19)	[2003Ku25]
$^{221}\text{At}^*$			2.3(3) m	-2.991(24)	2.311(15)	8.655(16)	[1989Bu09]
$^{225}\text{Fr}^*$		3/2 $^-$	4.0(2) m	-2.714(16)	1.828(12)	7.105(13)	[1983Ny01]
$^{229}\text{Ac}^*$		(3/2 $^+$)	62.7(5) m	-1.872(20)	1.104(12)	6.452(12)	[1973Ch24]
$^{233}\text{Pa}^*$		3/2 $^-$	26.975(13) d	-1.242(1)	0.570(2)	5.659(3)	[2000Us01]
^{237}Np		5/2 $^+$	$2.144(7) \times 10^6$ y	-0.519(1)	-0.220(1)	—	[1992Lo03]
^{237m}Np	2.850(40)		40(12) ns	2.331(40)	2.630(40)	8.558(40)	[1973Wo03]
^{241}Am		5/2 $^-$	432.0(2) y	-0.021	-0.767(1)	—	[1975Ra35]
^{241m}Am	2.5(1)		1.0(3) μ s	2.5(1)	1.7(1)	—	[1969La14, 1993Ku16]
^{245}Bk		3/2 $^-$	4.90(3) d	0.809(2)	-5.354(2)	6.434(2)	[1976Ah03]
^{245m}Bk	x		2(1) ns	0.809(2)+x	-5.354(2)+x	6.434(2)+x	[1971Re11]
^{249}Es		7/2 $^+$	1.7(1) h	1.450(30)#	-4.245(58)#	7.745(30)#	[1970Ah01]
^{253}Md		7/2 $^-$	$6.4^{+11.6}_{-3.6}$ m	1.830(30)#	-3.411(59)#	9.026(32)#	[1992Ka08]
^{257}Lr			0.6(1) s	2.420(50)#	-2.08(13)#	10.895(44)#	[1971Es01]
^{261}Db			1.8(6) s	2.99(13)#	-1.26(17)#	11.64(11)#	[1971Fl02]
^{265}Bh			$0.94^{+0.70}_{-0.31}$ s	3.60(28)#	-0.16(34)#	12.65(25)#	[2004Ga29]
^{269}Mt				4.81(34)#	1.30(49)#	14.08(34)#	
^{273}Rg				4.60(42)#	2.11(63)#	15.97(42)#	

* 100% β^- emitter.

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd-Z, $T_z = +51/2$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	Q_α	BR_α	BR_{SF}	Experimental
^{209}Au	9.02(57)#	0.95(64)#			
^{213}Tl	8.53(30)#	1.60(40)#			
^{217}Bi	6.07(20)#	4.521(32)			
^{221}At	5.770(23)	5.628(23)			
^{225}Fr	5.913(15)	4.613(18)			
^{229}Ac	5.539(12)	4.444(17)			
^{233}Pa	5.246(1)	4.375(12)			
^{237}Np	4.8622(3)	4.957(1)	100%		[2002Wo03, 2008De10, 2000Lu01, 2000Sc04, 2000Wo01, 1992Lo03, 1992Mo03, 1990Bo44, 1990Lo04, 1988Wo01, 1981Ba68, 1979Go12, 1976BaZZ, 1976Sk01, 1975PeZI, 1970Cl11, 1969Va06, 1969HoZY, 1968Ba25, 1968Ob02, 1961Ba44, 1960Br12, 1955St04, 1949Ma01, 1949SeZU, 1948Ma16, 1948Wa04]
^{237m}Np	-2.102(40)	7.807(40)		0.19%	[1977Mi09, 1973Wo03]
^{241}Am	4.4800(2)	5.6378(1)	100%	$3.6(6) \times 10^{-10}\%$	[1971Gr17, 1970Go26, 1968Go26, 1963Ba65, 1964Ba26, 2021Ta23, 2020Yo01, 2016Di11, 2010Mo01, 1998Ya17, 1994B112, 1993Ku16, 1992El10, 1986Pa17, 1978Ge06, 1978Ge17, 1978Ov01, 1977VaZW, 1975Ra35, 1974Po16, 1972Jo07, 1971Cl02, 1970Ga27, 1969KaZR, 1968Ka09, 1968St02, 1966Ko06, 1966Le13, 1965Ar09, 1964Ka29, 1964Wo03, 1963Ba35, 1963Pa06, 1962Ba51, 1962Le11, 1961Dr03, 1957Ha10, 1957Ro20, 1956Go43, 1955Go57, 1954As05, 1953AsZZ, 1952As04, 1952As40, 1952Be47, 1952Ha68]
^{241m}Am	2.0(1)	8.1(1)		100%	[1969La14, 1993Ku16]
^{245}Bk	3.927(1)	6.455(1)	0.12(1)%		[1974Po08, 1976Ah03, 1975Ba25, 1966Ah01, 1966Ah02, 1956Ch77, 1956Ma32, 1951Hu39]
^{245m}Bk	3.927(1)-x	6.455(1)+x		obs	[1971Re11, 1972Ga42, 1970ReZN]
^{249}Es	3.352(31)#	6.936(30)	0.7(1)%		[1989Ha27, 1970Ah01, 1989HaZG, 1976Ah07, 1956Ha80]
^{253}Md	2.933(32)#	7.573(8)	$\approx 0.7\%$		[2012He09, 2005He27, 2011An13, 1992Ka08]
^{257}Lr	2.447(45)#	9.068(31)#	$\approx 100\%***$		[1997He29, 1971Es01, 2010AsZY, 2009Qi04, 2009QiZZ, 2004Ga29, 1976BeYM, 1971EsZX]
^{261}Db	2.13(23)#	9.22(10)#	$\geq 82\%$	obs	[1998La30, 1971Fl02, 1971Gh01, 2013AsZZ, 2004Ga29, 1971Dr01, 1971FlZV]
^{265}Bh	1.68(37)#	9.66(21)#	100%		[2004Ga29]
^{269}Mt	0.96(43)#	10.48(20)#			
^{273}Rg	0.49(58)#	11.16(25)#			

* Deduced from the weighted average of the partial half-life for SF of $1.29(3) \times 10^{14}$ y [1968Go26] and $1.15(2) \times 10^{14}$ y [1970Go96] (reported as $\lambda_F = 6.04(13) \times 10^{-15}$ y).

** Weighted average of $1.50(60)$ μs [1969La14] and $0.9(3)$ μs [1993Ku16].

*** [1971Es01] report an upper limit for electron capture of 15%.

Table 3direct α emission from $^{237}\text{Np}^*$, $J^\pi = 5/2^+$, $T_{1/2} = 2.144(7) \times 10^6$ y, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π **	$E_{daughter}(^{233}\text{Pa})$ **	coincident γ -rays (keV)**	HF
4.5926(19)	4.5151(19)	0.073(8)%	0.035(4)%	$9/2^+$	0.3659	6.7, 17.4, 22.6, 29.4, 46.5, 54.4, 57.1, 63.9, 70.5, 86.5, 108.7, 106.1, 109.1, 117.7, 141.7, 153.4, 155.2, 186.7, 202.9, 212.3, 257.1, 262.4, 279.7	58_{-6}^{+8}
4.6283(22)	4.5502(22)	0.023(6)%	0.011(3)%		0.3280(26)*		360_{-80}^{+140}
4.6511(26)	4.5726(26)	0.101(48)%	0.048(23)%	$(7/2^-)$	0.3060(1)	8.2, 17.4, 29.4, 46.5, 49.0, 57.1, 86.5, 88.0, 94.7, 115.4, 131.1, 153.5, 162.5, 170.9, 186.8, 195.0, 201.7, 219.8, 248.9, 250.5, 257.4	120_{-40}^{+110}
4.6572(14)	4.5786(14)	0.775(48)%	0.369(23)%	$7/2^+$	0.3005	5.7, 8.2, 17.4, 22.6, 29.4, 36.2, 46.5, 57.1, 62.6, 63.9, 70.5, 86.5, 88.0, 94.7, 115.4, 131.1, 134.7, 143.2, 151.4, 180.9, 191.4, 195.0, 196.9, 201.7, 214.0, 229.9, 237.9	17.1(11)
4.6781(18)	4.5991(18)	0.779(19)%	0.371(9)%	$(7/2^+)$	0.2797	5.7, 17.4, 22.6, 29.4, 46.5, 57.1, 63.9, 70.5, 86.5, 170.6, 176.1, 193.2, 209.2, 222.6	24.2(6)
4.6990(21)	4.6197(21)	0.067(17)%	0.032(8)%	$5/2^-$	0.2572	8.2, 17.4, 29.4, 46.5, 57.1, 86.5, 88.0, 94.7, 115.4, 131.1, 153.5, 162.5, 170.9, 186.8, 195.0, 201.7, 250.5, 257.4	$410_{-80}^{+140} \times 10^3$
4.7197(10)	4.6400(10)	13.50(7)%	6.43(3)%	$5/2^+$	0.2379	8.2, 17.4, 29.4, 36.2, 46.5, 57.1, 86.5, 88.0, 94.7, 115.4, 131.1, 134.7, 143.2, 151.4, 180.9, 195.0, 201.7, 237.9	2.82(4)
4.7451(9)	4.6650(9)	7.301(51)%	3.478(24)%	$5/2^+$	0.2123	6.7, 17.4, 29.4, 46.5, 57.1, 63.9, 70.5, 86.5, 108.7, 117.7, 141.7, 155.2, 212.3	2.97(10)
4.7609(18)	4.6805(18)	0.042(8)%	0.020(4)%		0.1955(23)*		$1.8_{-0.3}^{+0.5} \times 10^3$
4.7789(8)	4.6982(8)	1.123(21)%	0.535(10)%		0.1775(16)*		92(4)
4.7917(7)	4.7108(7)	2.464(27)%	1.174(13)%	$(11/2^-)$	0.1633	22.6, 29.4, 54.4, 57.1, 86.5, 106.1	52.9(8)
4.8483(8)	4.7665(8)	19.56(61)%	9.32(29)%	$9/2^+$	0.1091	22.6, 29.4, 57.1, 86.5	16.0(5)
4.8533(8)	4.7714(8)	48.59(61)%	23.15(29)%	$7/2^+$	0.1037	17.4, 29.4, 46.5, 57.1, 86.5	7.02(11)
4.8702(9)	4.7880(9)	100.0(2)%	47.64(6)%	$5/2^+$	0.0865	29.4, 57.1, 86.5	4.49(5)
4.8860(10)	4.8035(10)	4.228(36)%	2.014(17)%	$5/2^-$	0.0705	5.7, 63.9, 70.5	136.9(18)
4.8995(10)	4.8168(10)	5.101(36)%	2.430(17)%	$7/2^-$	0.0571	57.1	119.7(15)
4.9073(36)	4.8245(36)	0.029(23)%	0.014(11)%		0.0490(39)*		$3_{-1}^{+10} \times 10^4$
4.9321(49)	4.8489(49)	0.013(8)%	0.006(4)%		0.0242(51)*		$1.0_{-0.4}^{+1.9} \times 10^3$
4.9499(14)	4.8664(14)	1.11(8)%	0.53(4)%	$1/2^-$	0.0067	6.7	$1.41(13) \times 10^3$
4.9564(14)	4.8727(14)	5.02(8)%	2.39(4)%	$3/2^-$	0.00	—	348(10)

* All values from [2002Wo03], except where noted.

** [2020Si28].

*** $R_0 = 1.51670(40)$ fm.

Table 4direct α emission from $^{241}\text{Am}^*$, $J^\pi = 5/2^-$ [@], $T_{1/2} = 432.0(2)$ y^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π [@]	$E_{daughter}(^{237}\text{Np})$ [@]	coincident γ -rays (keV) [@]	HF ^{@@}
4.881	4.800	$1.0 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$8.6 \times 10^{-5}\%$	$7/2^-$	0.756	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 55.6, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 99.0, 103.0, 125.3, 597.5, 653.0, 680.1, 696.6, 722.0, 755.9	48
4.916	4.834	$8 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$7 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$5/2^-$	0.722	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 55.6, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 99.0, 103.0, 125.3, 164.6, 208.0, 234.4, 267.5, 454.7, 563.1, 619.0, 662.4, 677.7, 722.0	10.1
5.089	5.004	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$1 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$(5/2^-)$	0.546	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 103.0, 164.6, 208.0, 234.4, 267.5, 278.0, 512.5, 545.5	1.1×10^3
5.154	5.068	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$(9/2^-)$	0.486	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 55.6, 59.5, 67.5, 69.8, 75.9, 99.0, 103.0, 123.0, 125.3, 150.0, 161.5, 165.8, 221.5, 249.0, 250.8, 264.9, 291.3	2.0×10^3
5.175	5.089	$\approx 5 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$\approx 4 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$7/2^+$	0.460	33.2, 42.7, 75.9, 383.8, 426.5, 459.7	$\approx 1.3 \times 10^3$
5.182	5.096	$\approx 5 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$\approx 4 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$9/2^+$	0.453	33.2, 42.7, 54.0, 75.9, 97.1, 115.5, 260.8, 322.5, 376.7, 419.3, 452.6	1.3×10^3
5.200	5.114	$05 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$4 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$(11/2^-)$	0.434	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 54.0, 55.6, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 97.1, 99.0, 103.0, 109.7, 125.3, 146.6, 165.8, 175.1, 221.5, 249.0, 264.9, 275.8, 291.3, 304.2, 358.3	1.5×10^3
5.243	5.156	$08 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$7 \times 10^{-4}\%$		0.396	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 55.6, 59.5, 67.5, 69.8, 75.9, 99.0, 103.0, 115.0, 123.0, 125.3, 150.0, 169.6, 204.0	1.5×10^3
5.265	5.178	$3 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$3 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$3/2^+$	0.371	33.2, 337.7, 370.9	4.9×10^3
5.270	5.182	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}\%$	$9 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$5/2^+$	0.369	26.3, 33.2, 42.7, 59.5, 75.9, 292.8, 309.1, 335.4, 368.6	1.7×10^3
5.282	5.194	$7 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$6 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$(5/2^-)$	0.360	26.3, 33.2, 59.5, 300.1	2.9×10^3
5.311	5.223	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}\%$	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}\%$	$(7/2^-)$	0.324	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 55.6, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 99.0, 103.0, 125.3, 165.8, 221.5, 249.0, 264.9, 291.3	2.2×10^3
5.333	5.244	$2.8 \times 10^{-3}\%$	$2.4 \times 10^{-3}\%$	$13/2^-$	0.305	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 54.0, 55.6, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 97.1, 99.0, 103.0, 125.3, 146.6, 175.1	1.6×10^3
5.368	5.279	$6 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$5 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$3/2^-$	0.268	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 103.0, 164.6, 208.0, 234.4, 267.5	1.3×10^4
5.412	5.322	0.017%	0.015%	$11/2^-$	0.226	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 55.6, 59.5, 67.5, 69.8, 75.9, 99.0, 103.0, 123.0, 125.3, 150.0	760
5.480	5.389	1.55%	1.33%	$9/2^-$	0.159	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 55.6, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 99.0, 103.0, 125.3	22
5.508	5.417	$\approx 0.01\%$	$\approx 0.01\%$	$11/2^+$	0.130	33.2, 42.7, 54.0, 75.9, 97.1	$\approx 4.2 \times 10^3$
5.53466(13)	5.44280(13)***	14.8%	12.7%	$7/2^-$	0.103	26.3, 27.9, 33.2, 42.7, 43.4, 59.5, 69.8, 75.9, 103.0	4.8
5.561	5.469	<0.05%	<0.04%	$9/2^+$	0.076	33.2, 42.7, 75.9	$>2.2 \times 10^3$
5.57814(12)	5.48556(12)***	100%	86%	$5/2^-$	0.060	26.3, 33.2, 59.5	1.25
5.606	5.513	0.14%	0.12%	$7/2^+$	0.033	33.2	1.3×10^3
5.639	5.545	0.29%	0.25%	$5/2^+$	0.0	—	940

* All values from [1963Ba65, 1964Ba26], except where noted.

** [1975Ra35].

*** [1971Gr17].

@ [2006Ba41].

@@ $R_0 = 1.508784(84)$ fm.

Table 5direct α emission from $^{245}\text{Bk}^*$, $J^\pi = 3/2^-$, $T_{1/2} = 4.90(3)$ d***, $BR_\alpha = 0.12(1)\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π ***	$E_{daughter}(^{241}\text{Am})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)***	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.905(4)	5.809(4)	4.2(5)%	0.1(2)%	7/2 ⁻	0.549(6)	41.2, 77.0, 455.9, 471.8, 510.0	1.49673(49)	18(3)
5.951(4)	5.854(4)	19.1(10)%	0.49(5)%	5/2 ⁻	0.503(6)	32.6, 41.2, 164.8, 205.9, 298.6, 410.8, 463.3, 504.5	1.49673(49)	7.0(9)
5.963(4)	5.866(4)	100(3)%	2.6(2)%		0.491(6)		1.49673(49)	1.5(2)
6.079(5)	5.980(5)	4.1(1)%	0.11(1)%		0.375(6)		1.49673(49)	153(19)
6.135(4)	6.035(4)	2.6(4)%	0.07(1)%	11/2 ⁺	0.319(6)	41.2, 116.4, 162.4	1.49673(49)	470_{-80}^{+110}
6.183(4)	6.082(4)	29(2)%	0.74(7)%		0.271(6)		1.49673(49)	72(9)
6.220(4)	6.118(4)	70.7(28)%	1.82(16)%	7/2 ⁺	0.235(6)	139.9	1.49673(49)	44(6)
6.248(4)	6.146(4)	85.1(31)%	2.20(19)%	5/2 ⁺	0.206(6)	41.2, 164.8, 205.9	1.49673(49)	51(6)
6.296(4)	6.193(4)	5.6(5)%	0.14(2)%	11/2 ⁻	0.159(6)	41.2, 116.4	1.49673(49)	$1.3(2) \times 10^3$
6.362(4)	6.258(4)	7.0(5)%	0.18(2)%	9/2 ⁻	0.093(6)		1.49673(49)	$2.2(3) \times 10^3$
6.414(4)	6.309(4)	69.8(26)%	1.80(16)%	7/2 ⁻	0.041(6)	41.2	1.49673(49)	390(50)
6.454(4)	6.349(4)	72.1(29)%	1.86(17)%	5/2 ⁻	0.0	—	1.49673(49)	590(60)

* All values from [1974Po08], except where noted. E_α values are adjusted by +1.0 keV as recommended in [1991Ry01].

** [1976Ah03].

*** [2015Ne16].

Table 6direct α emission from $^{249}\text{Es}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 1.7(1)$ h***, $BR_\alpha = 0.7(1)\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{245}\text{Bk})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF
6.826(12)	6.716(12)	8(5)%	0.05(4)%		0.061(12)		1.4820(36)	16_{-8}^{+47}
6.887(2)	6.776(2)	100%	0.65(10)%		0.0?	—	1.4820(36)	$2.3_{-0.5}^{+0.6}$

* All values from [1989Ha27], except where noted.

** [1970Ah01].

Table 7direct α emission from $^{253}\text{Md}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 6.4_{-3.6}^{+11.6}$ m***, $BR_\alpha = \approx 0.7\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{249}\text{Es})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF
7.217(15)	7.103(15)				x	390.8(4)		
7.237(15)	7.123(15)			7/2 ⁻	≈ 0.421	304.2(4), 353.2(4)		

* All values from [2012He09], except where noted.

** [1992Ka08].

*** [2005He27].

Table 8direct α emission from $^{257}\text{Lr}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 0.6(1)$ s, $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{253}\text{Md})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.773	8.636**							
8.949(20)	8.870(20)	23(3)%	19(2)%		0.061(28)		1.473(10)	$5.2_{-1.9}^{+2.4}$
9.010(20)	8.870(20)	100%	81(2)%		0.0	—	1.473(10)	$1.8_{-0.6}^{+0.7}$

* All values from [1971Es01], except where noted. This reference reports an upper limit for electron capture of 15%.

** Tentative assignment by [1997He29].

Table 9direct α emission from $^{261}\text{Db}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 1.8(6)$ s***, $BR_\alpha = >82\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{257}\text{Lr})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF
9.07	8.93	>82 %				1.477(25)	1.7

* All values from [1971Gh01], except where noted.

** [1971Fl02].

*** [1998La30] determined the BR_F to be $\leq 18\%$ **Table 10**direct α emission from $^{265}\text{Bh}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 0.94^{+0.70}_{-0.31}$ s, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{249}\text{Es})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF
9.392(50)	9.240(50)	100%		0.0?		1.470(17)	$1.2^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$

* All values from [2004Ga29].

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