



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the even-Z $T_z = +4$ nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +4$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein. J^π

Nuclide	Ex	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ε	$Q_{\varepsilon p}$	$BR_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\varepsilon 2p}$	$Q_{\varepsilon \alpha}$	Experimental
^{94}Tc		7^+	293(1) m	4.256(4)	-4.234(4)	—	-10.277(4)	2.189(4)	[1963Ma21]
^{98}Rh		$(2)^+$	8.7(1) m	5.05(10)	-3.240(13)	—	-8.958(12)	2.814(12)	[1956Ka25]
^{102}Ag		5^+	13.0(4) m	5.656(8)	-2.123(10)	—	-7.597(8)	3.553(10)	[1967Ch05]
^{106}In		7^+	6.2(1) m	6.524(12)	-0.826(13)	—	-5.791(12)	4.870(12)	[1978Hu06]
^{110}Sb		(3^+)	24.0(3) s	8.392(15)	1.751(7)	—	-2.775(6)	7.257(6)	[1976Ox01]
^{114}I		1^+	2.1(2) s	9.25(30)	4.489(26)	—	1.438(20)	10.778(24)	[1977Ki11]
^{118}Cs		2	14(2) s	9.67(16)	4.740(29)	0.0542(6)%*	2.276(27)	11.055(28)	[1995Ki07, 1977Bo28, 1977Ge03, 1978Da07]
^{118m}Cs	x	(7^-)	17(3) s	9.67(16)+x	4.740(29)+x	0.0542(6)%*	2.276(27)+x	11.055(28)+x	[1995Ki07, 1977Bo28, 1977Ge03, 1978Da07]
^{122}La			8.7(7) s	10.07(30)#	5.27(30)#	obs	3.05(30)#	11.11(30)#	[1984Ni03, 1988WiZN]
^{126}Pr			3.14(22) s	10.50(20)#	6.15(20)#	obs	4.19(20)#	11.86(20)#	[2002Ka66, 1983Ni05]
^{130}Pm			2.6(2) s	11.13(20)#	7.02(20)#	obs	5.49(20)#	12.93(20)#	[1999Xi03, 1985Wi07]
^{134}Eu			0.5(2) s	11.58(36)#	8.32(30)#	—	7.05(31)#	14.37(30)#	[1989Vi04]
^{138}Tb				12.06(36)#	9.26(30)#	—	8.63(30)#	15.35(36)#	
^{142}Ho		$(7^-, 8^+)$	0.4(1) s	12.87(83)#	10.00(41)#	—	15.98(45)#	9.95(40)#	[2005Xu04, 2002Xu11, 2001Xu02]
^{146}Tm		(5^-)	68(3) ms	13.27(20)#	10.78(20)#	—	10.94(20)#	16.64(76)#	[2006Ta08, 2005Bb02, 2003Gi10, 2001Ry01, 2001Ry02, 2005Ro40, 2005Se26, 2007BaZQ, 2007DaZU, 2005Bi24, 2005RoZY, 1995PeZY, 1993Li18, 1993WoZY]
$^{146m}\text{Tm}^{***}$	0.182(4)	(10^+)	198(3) ms	13.45(20)#	10.96(20)#	—	11.12(20)#	16.82(76)#	[2006Ta08]
^{150}Lu		(2^+)	45(3) ms**	14.06(42)#	11.88(36)#	—	12.13(30)#	17.13(30)#	[2003Gi10, 2000Gi01]
^{150m}Lu	0.022(6)***	$(1^-, 2^-)$	$39^{+8}_{-6}\mu\text{s}$	14.09(42)#	11.91(36)#	—	12.16(30)#	17.15(30)#	[2003Gi10, 2000Gi01]
							1993WoZY]		

* Mixture of ground state and isomer [1995Ki07, 1977Ge03].

** Weighted average of 43(5) ms [2003Ro21], 49(5) ms [2000Gi01].

*** Excitation Energy = 22(6) keV, deduced from the weighted average of the difference in energies of the protons feeding the ground state of ^{149}Yb ; 16(9) keV [2000Gi10] and 25(7) keV [2003Ro21].

Table 2

Particle emission from the odd-Z, $T_z = +4$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	BR_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	Experimental
^{94}Tc	4.640(4)	—	12.283(4)	-3.922(5)	
^{98}Rh	4.344(12)	—	11.932(13)	-1.442(13)	
^{102}Ag	4.104(9)	—	11.234(20)	-1.496(14)	
^{106}In	3.563(12)	—	10.070(13)	-0.786(15)	
^{110}Sb	2.109(10)	—	7.908(10)	0.733(14)	
^{114}I	1.581(34)	—	5.618(27)	2.386(21)	
^{118}Cs	1.513(16)	—	5.567(76)	1.805(24)	
^{118m}Cs	1.513(16)-x	—	5.567(76)-x	1.805(24)+x	
^{122}La	1.087(33)#	—	5.23(23)#	1.44(30)#	
^{126}Pr	0.96(28)#	—	4.64(20)#	1.80(36)#	
^{130}Pm	0.38(28)#	—	3.72(20)#	2.43(28)#	
^{134}Eu	-0.14(42)#	—	2.71(34)#	3.24(36)#	
^{138}Tb	-0.32(42)#	—	1.94(36)#	3.78(42)#	
^{142}Ho	-0.84(50)#	—	1.35(90)#	3.93(50)#	
^{146}Tm	-0.896(6)#	100%	1.02(20)#	3.77(45)#	[2006Ta08, 2005Bb02, 2003Gi10, 2001Ry01, 2001Ry02, 2005Ro40, 2005Se26, 2007BaZQ, 2007DaZU, 2005Bi24, 2005RoZY, 1995PeZY, 1993Li18, 1993WoZY]
^{146m}Tm	-1.078(7)#	71%	0.84(20)#	3.95(45)#	*
^{150}Lu	-1.270(2)	**	0.58(30)#	3.86(36)#	[2003Ro21, 2003Gi10, 2000Gi01, 1999BaZR, 1993Se04, 1993WoZY]
^{150m}Lu	-1.292(2)#	100%***	0.60(30)#	3.88(36)#	**

* References for the isomer are the same as the ground state.

** β -decay from ^{150}Lu not measured. Using the calculated β -decay $T_{1/2} = 155$ ms from [1997Mo25], $I_p = 71(2)$ %.

*** Implied from the short $T_{1/2}$.

Table 3

direct p emission from $^{146}\text{Tm}^*$, $J^\pi = (5^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 68(3)$ ms, $BR_p = 100\%$.

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{rel})\%$	$I_p(\text{absb})\%$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{145}\text{Er})$	coincident γ -rays
0.938(4)	0.932(4)	20.0(13)%	13.6(9)%	(11/2 ⁻)	0.253	
1.016(4)	1.009(4)	26.8(16)%	18.3(12)%	(3/2 ⁺)	0.175	
1.191(1)	1.18391)	100(3)%	68.1(27)%	(1/2 ⁺)	0.0	—

* All values from [2006Ta08].

Table 4

direct p emission from $^{146m}\text{Tm}^*$, $E_x = 0.182(4)$ MeV, $J^\pi = (10^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 198(3)$ ms, $BR_p = 100\%$.

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{absb})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{145}\text{Er})$	coincident γ -rays
0.889(8)	0.883(8)	1.0(4)%	1.0(4)%	(13/2 ⁻)	0.484	
1.120(1)	1.112(1)	100(1)%	99(1)%	(11/2 ⁻)	0.253	

* All values from [2006Ta08].

Table 5

direct p emission from $^{150}\text{Lu}^*$, $J^\pi = (2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 45(3)$ ms**, $BR_p = \text{***}$.

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{absb})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{149}\text{Yb})$	coincident γ -rays
1.261(4)	1.253(4)	100%	71(2)%***	(1/2 ⁺)	0.0	—

* All values from [2000Gi01], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 43(5) ms [2003Ro21], 49(5) ms [2000Gi01].

*** β -decay from ^{150}Lu not measured. Using the calculated β -decay $T_{1/2} = 155$ ms from [1997Mo25], $I_p = 71(2)$ %.

Table 6direct p emission from $^{150m}\text{Lu}^*$, $J^\pi = (1^-, 2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 39_{-6}^{+8}$, $BR_p = 100\%$.

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{absb})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{149}\text{Yb})$	coincident γ -rays
1.277(8)	1.268(8)	100%	100%	(1/2 ⁺)	0.0	—

* All values from [2000Gi01].

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