



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z = +41/2$ nuclei.

Last updated 3/5/2024

Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +41/2$ nuclei. J^π values for ^{187}Ta , ^{191}Re , ^{195}Ir , ^{199}Au , ^{203}Tl and ^{207}Bi and taken from ENSDF. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	Ex.	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	Experimental
^{187}Ta		(7/2 ⁺)	283(10) s	-3.90(21)#	—	—	[2022Mu10]
^{191}Re		(1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺)	9.8(5) m	-3.170(40)	—	—	[1953At24]
^{195}Ir		3/2 ⁺	2.29(17) h	-2.180(60)	—	—	[2013Bi14]
^{199}Au		3/2 ⁺	3.129(11) d	-1.705(2)	—	—	[1969La34]
^{203}Tl		1/2 ⁺	stable	-0.492(1)	—	—	
^{207}Bi		9/2 ⁻	31.35(4) y	2.397(2.1)	-5.090(2)	2.790(3)	[2002Un02]
^{211}At		9/2 ⁻	7.214(7) h	0.785(2.5)	-4.144(2)	8.380(3)	[1961Ap01]
^{215}Fr		9/2 ⁻	86(5) ns	1.487(9)	-3.592(8)	10.326(7)	[1984De16]
$^{215m1}\text{Fr}$	0.835	(13/2 ⁺)		2.322(9)	-2.727(8)	11.161(7)	[1984Sc25]
$^{215m2}\text{Fr}$	1.146	(15/2 ⁻)	30(8) ns	2.633(9)	-2.446(8)	11.472(7)	[1984De16]
$^{215m3}\text{Fr}$	1.446	(19/2 ⁻)	30(5) ns	2.933(9)	-2.146(8)	11.772(7)	[1984De16]
$^{215m4}\text{Fr}$	1.579	(23/2 ⁻)	30(5) ns	3.066(9)	-2.013(8)	11.905(7)	[1982GoZU]
^{219}Ac		9/2 ⁻	11.8(15) μs	2.180(50)	-2.779(52)	10.314(52)	[1989Mi17]
^{223}Pa			5.4(4) ms*	2.950(80)	-1.573(76)	10.519(76)	[2019Mi08, 1999Ho28, 1995AnZY, 1970Bo13]
^{227}Np			510(60) ms	3.530(80)	-0.744(78)	10.769(77)	[1990Ni05]
^{231}Am				4.10(30)#	-0.12(31)#	10.94(30)#	
^{235}Bk				4.76(41)#	1.02(43)#	12.04(40)#	
^{239}Es				5.43(32)#	2.13(39)#	13.19(33)#	

* Weighted average of 7(1) ms [2019Mi08], 4.9(5) ms [1999Ho28], 5(1) ms [1995AnZY] and 6.5(10) ms [1970Bo13].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd- Z , $T_z = +41/2$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{187}Ta	7.760(76)	17.51(31)#	0.396(98)		
^{191}Re	7.271(37)	16.97(20)#	0.120(57)		
^{195}Ir	6.546(2)	16.039(39)	0.233(10)		
^{199}Au	6.479(2)	15.408(20)	0.174(1)		
^{203}Tl	5.705(1)	13.939(3)	0.908(1)		
^{207}Bi	3.558(2)	10.812(2)	3.282(2)		
^{211}At	2.983(2)	7.967(2)	5.982(1)	41.80(8)%*	[1985La17, 1978Ya04, 1975Ja04, 1969Go23, 2009Vi09, 2003HaZT, 2001Ch66, 2000ChZU, 2000OgZU, 1977YaZG, 1970AfZZ, 1968GuZX, 1963Uh01, 1961Ap01, 1955Mo68, 1953AsZZ, 1953Ho49, 1953Hy83, 1951Ne02, 1940Co01, 1940Co02]
^{215}Fr	2.651(11)	7.680(8)	9.540(7)	100%	[1984Sc25, 1984De16, 2019Mi08, 1982GoZU, 1982SaZO, 1974Ni02, 1973HaVQ, 1973HaZO, 1973HiYZ, 1972No06, 1971HyZX, 1970VaZZ]
$^{215m1}\text{Fr}$	1.816(11)	6.845(8)	10.375(7)	3.8(15)%	[1984Sc25]
$^{215m2}\text{Fr}$	1.505(11)	6.534(8)	10.686(7)	0.8(1)%	[1984Sc25, 1984De16]
$^{215m3}\text{Fr}$	1.205(11)	6.234(8)	10.986(7)	4.1(3)%	[1984Sc25, 1984De16, 1982GoZU]
$^{215m4}\text{Fr}$	1.072(11)	6.101(8)	11.119(7)	3.6(3)%	[1984Sc25, 1984De16, 1982GoZU, 1982SaZO]
^{219}Ac	2.365(52)	7.323(52)	8.825(10)**	100%	[1989Mi17, 2019Mi08, 1989MiZK, 1989MiZZ, 1988MiZJ, 1970Bo13, 1970VaZZ]
^{223}Pa	2.154(76)	6.771(94)	8.343(8)***	100%	[1995AnZY, 1970Bo13, 2019Mi08, 1999Ho28, 1993AnZS, 1970VaZZ]
^{227}Np	2.039(78)	6.36(11)	7.816(14)	$\approx 100\%$ @	[1990Ni05, 1994AnZY, 1994Ye08, 1993AnZS, 1990An19, 1990AnZQ, 1990YeZY]
^{231}Am	1.81(30)#	5.97(32)#	7.41(31)#		
^{235}Bk	1.24(40)#	5.09(42)#	7.94(50)#		
^{239}Es	0.94(42)#	4.16(38)#	8.44(50)#		

* Weighted average of 41.94(16)% [1985La17], 41.74(10)% [1978Ya04] and 41.8(2)% [1969Go23].

** Deduced from α decay. 8.826(51) MeV in [2021Wa16].

*** Deduced from α decay. 8.343(55) MeV in [2021Wa16].

@ No other decay observed.

Table 3
direct α emission from ^{211}At , $J^\pi = (9/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 7.214(7)$ h*, $BR_\alpha = 41.80(8)\%^{**}$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)**	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π @	$E_{daughter}(^{207}\text{Bi})$ @	coincident γ -rays@	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.240(2)	5.141(2)	0.0023(8)%	0.00097(33)%	$7/2^-$	0.7247(1)	0.7427	1.4216(13)	33_{-8}^{+17}
5.311(2)	5.210(2)	0.0086(19)%	0.0036(8)%	$11/2^-$	0.6698(1)	0.6698	1.4216(13)	18_{-3}^{+5}
5.979(2)	5.866(2)	100%	41.80(8)%**	$9/2^-$	0.0	—	1.4216(13)	1.52(6)

* [1961Ap01].

** Weighted average of 41.94(16)% [1985La17], 41.74(10)% [1978Ya04] and 41.8(2)% [1969Go23].

*** [1969Go23].

@ [1975Ja04].

Table 4
direct α emission from $^{215}\text{Fr}^*$, $J^\pi = (9/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 86(5)$ ns, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{211}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
9.547(10)	9.369(10)	100%	$9/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5387(31)	1.03(10)

* All values from [1984De16].

Table 5
direct α emission from $^{215m1}\text{Fr}^*$, Ex. = 0.835 MeV, $J^\pi = (13/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} =$, $BR_\alpha = 3.8(15)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{211}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
10.353(30)	10.160(30)	100%	$9/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5387(31)	

* All values from [1984Sc25].

Table 6
direct α emission from $^{215m2}\text{Fr}^*$, Ex. = 1.146 MeV*, $J^\pi = (15/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 30(8)$ ns*, $BR_\alpha = 0.8(1)\%^{**}$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{211}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
10.692(20)	10.493(20)	100%	$9/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5387(31)	$9_{-3}^{+4} \times 10^3$

* [1984De16].

** [1984Sc25].

Table 7
direct α emission from $^{215m3}\text{Fr}$, Ex. = 1.446 MeV*, $J^\pi = (19/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 30(5)$ ns, $BR_\alpha = 4.1(3)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{211}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
10.994(15)	10.789(15)	100%	$9/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5387(31)	$5.8(12) \times 10^3$

* [1984De16].

** [1984Sc25].

Table 8
direct α emission from $^{215m4}\text{Fr}$, Ex. = 1.579 MeV*, $J^\pi = (23/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 30(5)$, $BR_\alpha = 3.6(3)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{211}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
11.126(15)	10.919(15)	100%	$9/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5387(31)	$1.12(23) \times 10^4$

* [1984De16].

** [1984Sc25].

Table 9direct α emission from $^{219}\text{Ac}^*$, $J^\pi = (9/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 11.8(15) \mu\text{s}$, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{215}\text{Fr})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.825(10)	8.664(10)**	100%	9/2 ⁻	0.0	—	1.5853(28)	1.79(27)

* All values from [1989Mi17], except where noted.

** From [1989Mi17], which has the highest statistics. [1970Bo13] report one peak at 8.665(10) MeV. [2019Mi17] report 2 peaks at 8.520(40) and 9.160(40) MeV. However, no spectra is shown, or relative ratios where reported.

Table 10direct α emission from ^{223}Pa , $T_{1/2} = 5.4(4) \text{ms}^*$, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{219}\text{Ac})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.149(8)	8.003(8)**	100(5)%	57(3)% [@]		0.194(11)		1.5543(24)	2.3(3)
8.343(8)	8.193(8)**	75(7)%	43(3)% [@]	9/2 ⁻	0.0	—	1.5543(24)	11.3(14)

* Weighted average of 7(1) ms [2019Mi08], 4.9(5) ms [1999Ho28], 5(1) ms [1995AnZY] and 6.5(10) ms [1970Bo13].

** Weighted average of 8.000(15) MeV [1995AnZY] and 8.005(10) MeV [1970Bo13].

*** Weighted average of 8.190(15) MeV [1995AnZY] and 8.195(10) MeV [1970Bo13].

[@] [1995AnZY].**Table 11**direct α emission from $^{227}\text{Np}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 510(60) \text{ms}$, $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{223}\text{Pa})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
7.787(20)	7.650(20)	$\approx 33\%$	$\approx 25\%$ **		0.028(20)		1.510(23)	≈ 2.7
7.815(20)	7.677(20)	100%	$\approx 75\%$ **		0.0	—	1.510(23)	≈ 1.1

* All values from [1990Ni05].

** Estimated by evaluator based on Fig. 2 in [1990Ni05].

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