

Odd Z  
T<sub>z</sub> = +3

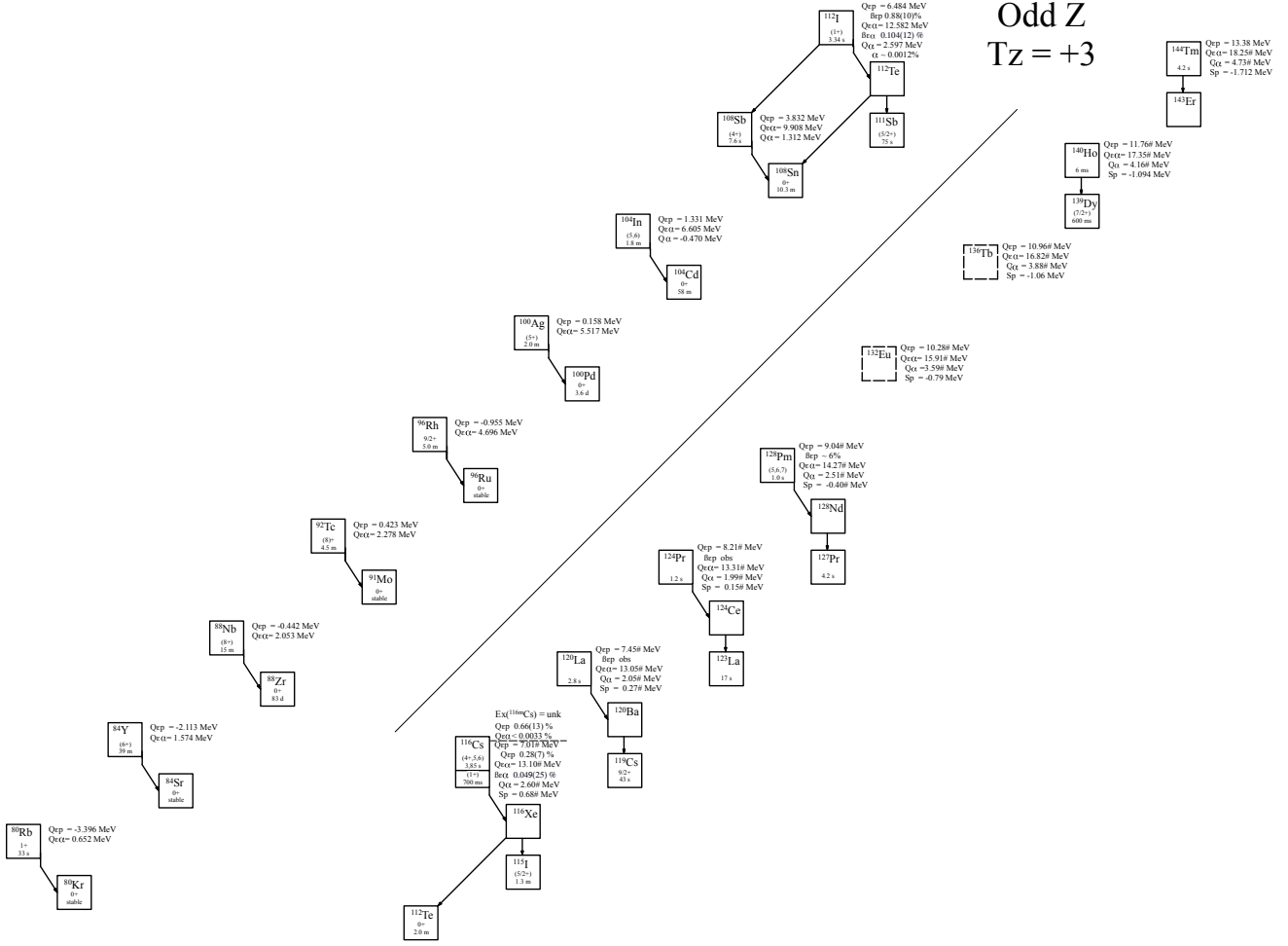


Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z T<sub>z</sub> = +3 nuclei.

Last updated 3/21/23

**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +3$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.  $J^\pi$  values for  $^{80}\text{Rb}$ ,  $^{84}\text{Y}$ ,  $^{88}\text{Nb}$ ,  $^{92}\text{Tc}$ ,  $^{96}\text{Rh}$ ,  $^{100}\text{Ag}$ ,  $^{104}\text{In}$ ,  $^{108}\text{Sb}$ , are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex	$J^\pi$	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_\epsilon$	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$BR_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 2p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	$BR_{\beta \alpha}$	Experimental
$^{80}\text{Rb}$		$1^+$	33.4(7) s	5.718(2)	-3.396(2)	—	-9.728(2)	0.652(2)		[1993Al03]
$^{84}\text{Y}$		$(6^+)$	39(1) m	6.755(4)	-2.113(5)	—	-7.880(4)	1.574(4)		[1981DeZD]
$^{88}\text{Nb}$		$(8^+)$	14.56(11) m	7.46(60)	-0.442(58)	—	-6.225(60)	2.053(58)		[2009Ga02]
$^{92}\text{Tc}$		$(8^+)$	4.5(1) m	7.883(3)	0.423(4)		-4.781(3)	2.278(6)		[1985Be12]
$^{96}\text{Rh}$		$6^+$	9.9(1) m	6.393(10)	-0.955(11)	—	-5.852(10)	4.696(10)		[1975Gu01]
$^{100}\text{Ag}$		$(5)^+$	2.0(1) m	7.075(18)	0.158(20)		-4.491(8)	5.517(5)		[1980Ha20]
$^{104}\text{In}$		$(5,6)$	1.80(3) m	7.786(6)	1.331(7)		-2.858(6)	6.605(19)		[1995Sz01]
$^{108}\text{Sb}$		$(4^+)$	7.6(3) s	9.625(8)	3.832(11)		0.109(5)	9.098(6)		[1997Sh13]
$^{112}\text{I}$		$(1^+)$	3.42(11)s	10.504(13)	6.484(14)	0.88(10)%	4.201(17)	12.582(11)	0.104(12)%	[1985Ti02]
$^{116}\text{Cs}$		$(1^+)$	0.70(4) s	11.00(10)#	7.01(10)#	0.28(7)%**	5.27(10)#	13.10(10)#	0.049(25)%**	[1977Bo28, 1985Ti02, 1978Da07, 1978Ka17, 1976Bo36, 1975Bo11]
$^{116m}\text{Cs}$	0.10(6)*		3.85(13) s	11.08(10)#	7.11(10)#	0.66(13)%**	5.37(10)#	13.18(12)#	<0.0033%**	[1977Bo28, 1985Ti02, 1978Da07, 1978Ka17]
$^{120}\text{La}$			2.8(2) s	11.32(42)#	7.45(30)#	obs	5.93(30)#	13.05(30)#		[1984Ni03]
$^{124}\text{Pr}$			1.2(2) s	11.77(50)#	8.21(45)#	obs	6.88(40)#			[1986Wi15]
$^{128}\text{Pm}$			1.0(3) s	12.31(36)#	9.04(36)#	$\approx 6\%$	8.02(30)#	13.31(50)#	14.27(42)#	[2005Xu04, 1999Xu05]
$^{132}\text{Eu}$				12.94(50)#	10.28(45)#		9.82(40)#	15.91(45)#		
$^{136}\text{Tb}$				13.19(58)#	10.96(54)#		10.90(54)#	16.82(58)#		
$^{140}\text{Ho}$			6(3) ms	13.51(64)#	11.52(58)#		11.76(54)#	17.35(58)#		[1999Ry04]
$^{144}\text{Tm}$		$9^{+***}$	$1.9^{+1.2}_{-0.5} \mu\text{s}$	14.45(45)#	12.60(50)#		18.25(57)#	13.38(83)#		[2005Gr32]

\* Excitation energy is unknown, Estimated from systematics to be 100(60) keV [2003Au02].

\*\* There are large discrepancies between the three studies [1985Ti02], [1978Da07] and [1977Bo28]. The  $\beta$ -p to  $\beta$ - $\alpha$  ratios reported for the 3.85 s isomer are 200(80), 47(20) and  $> 200$  respectively. For the 0.7 s isomer, the ratio is 16(4) [1985Ti02], 4.7(18) [1977Bo28], and no value is reported by [1978Da07]. This is somewhat consistent if the value reported by [1978Da07] arises from a combination of the 0.7 and 3.8 s isomers. Individual branching ratios for  $\beta$ -p and  $\beta$ - $\alpha$  are not reported by [1985Ti02].

\*\*\* [2022Si09]

**Table 2**

Particle separation and emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +3$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$BR_{1p}$	$S_{2p}$	$Q_\alpha$	$BR_\alpha$	Experimental
$^{80}\text{Rb}$	5.022(4)	—	13.301(4)	-4.311(10)	—	
$^{84}\text{Y}$	4.386(8)	—	12.285(5)	-4.144(5)	—	
$^{88}\text{Nb}$	4.113(58)	—	11.466(60)	-4.702(58)	—	
$^{92}\text{Tc}$	4.006(7)	—	10.842(5)	-5.179(58)	—	
$^{96}\text{Rh}$	3.519(14)	—	10.107(11)	-3.187(10)	—	
$^{100}\text{Ag}$	3.244(7)	—	9.541(13)	-0.875(11)	—	
$^{104}\text{In}$	2.820(6)	—	8.514(10)	-0.470(8)	—	
$^{108}\text{Sb}$	1.222(8)	—	6.415(13)	1.312(8)		
$^{112}\text{I}$	0.765(12)	—	4.192(12)	2.957(12)	$\approx 0.0012\%$	[1985Ti02, 1978Ro19]
$^{116}\text{Cs}$	0.68(10)#	—	3.98(18)#	2.60(10)#		[1985Ti02, 1978Da07, 1977Bo28, 1978Ka17]
$^{116m}\text{Cs}$	0.60(12)#	—	3.90(33)#	2.70(12)#		[1985Ti02, 1978Da07, 1977Bo28, 1978Ka17]
$^{120}\text{La}$	0.27(36)#		3.74(30)#	2.05(32)#		
$^{124}\text{Pr}$	0.15(50)#		3.19(50)#	1.99(50)#		
$^{128}\text{Pm}$	-0.40(42)#		2.47(36)#	2.51(50)#		
$^{132}\text{Eu}$	-0.79(57)#		1.310(45)#	3.59(50)#		
$^{136}\text{Tb}$	-1.06(64)#		0.68(58)#	3.88(64)#		
$^{140}\text{Ho}$	-1.094(10)	100%	0.30(58)#	4.16(71)#		[1999Ry04, 1999BaZR, 1999RyZZ, 1998BaZU]
$^{144}\text{Tm}$	-1.712(16)	100%	-0.51(57)#	4.73(64)#		[2005Gr32, 2005Bi24]

**Table 3**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{112}\text{I}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = (1^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 3.42(11)\text{s}^{**}$ ,  $BR_\alpha = \approx 0.0012\%^{***}$ .

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{139}\text{Dy})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
2.987(30)	2.880(30)	$\approx 0.0012\%^{***}$	$(5/2^+)$	0.0	—

\* All values from [1981Sc17], except where noted.  
\*\* [1985Ti02].  
\*\*\* [1978Ro19].

**Table 4**  
direct p emission from  $^{140}\text{Ho}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = T_{1/2} = 6(3)\text{ms}$ ,  $BR_p = 100\%$ .

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{139}\text{Dy})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
1.094(10)	1.086(10)	100%	100%	$(7/2^+)$	0.0	—

\* All values from [1999Ry04].

**Table 5**  
direct p emission from  $^{144}\text{Tm}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = 9^+$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 1.9_{-0.5}^{+1.2}\mu\text{s}$ ,  $BR_p = 100\%$ .

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{143}\text{Er})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
1.430(25)	1.440(25)	$\approx 29\%$	$\approx 29\%$			
1.700(16)	1.712(16)	$\approx 71\%$	$\approx 71\%$			

\* All values from [2005Gr32].

## References used in the Tables

- [1] **1975Bo11** D. D. Bogdanov, A. V. Demyanov, V. A. Karnaukhov, L. A. Petrov, *Yad. Fiz.* **21**, 233 (1975); *Sov. J. Nucl. Phys.* **21**, 123 (1975).
- [2] **1975Gu01** S. C. Gujrathi, C. Weiffenbach, J. K. P. Lee, *J. Phys. (London) G1*, **67** (1975). <https://doi.org/10.1088/0305-4616/1/1/009>
- [3] **1976Bo36** D. D. Bogdanov, I. Voborzil, A. V. Demyanov, V. A. Karnaukhov, O. K. Nefedev, L. A. Petrov, *Yad. Fiz.* **24**, 9 (1976); *Sov. J. Nucl. Phys.* **24**, 4 (1977).
- [4] **1977Bo28** D. D. Bogdanov, J. Voboril, A. V. Demyanov, L. A. Petrov, *Phys. Lett.* **71B**, 67 (1977). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693\(77\)90741-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693(77)90741-9)
- [5] **1978Da07** J. M. D'Auria, J. W. Gruter, E. Hagberg, P. G. Hansen, J. C. Hardy, P. Hornshoj, B. Jonson, S. Mattsson, H. L. Ravn, P. Tidemand-Petersson, *Nucl. Phys.* **A301**, 397 (1978). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(78\)90057-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(78)90057-X)
- [6] **1978Ka17** S. G. Kadenskii, V. I. Furman, V. G. Khlebostrov, *Yad. Fiz.* **27**, 938 (1978); *Sov. J. Nucl. Phys.* **27**, 497 (1978).
- [7] **1978Ro19** E. Roeckl, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, G. Nyman, W. Reisdorf, D. Schardt, K. Wien, R. Fass, S. Mattsson, *Phys Lett* **78B**, 393 (1978). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693\(78\)90468-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693(78)90468-9)
- [8] **1980Ha20** H. I. Hayakawa, I. Hyman, J. K. P. Lee, *Phys. Rev.* **C22**, 247 (1980). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.22.247>
- [9] **1981DeZD** S. Della Negra, IPNO-T-81-09 (1981).
- [10] **1984Ni03** J. M. Nitschke, P. A. Wilmarth, P. K. Lemmertz, W. -D. Zeitz, J. A. Honkanen, *Z. Phys.* **A316**, 249 (1984). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01412274>
- [11] **1985Be12** V. S. Belyavenko, G. P. Borozhenets, I. N. Vishnevsky, V. A. Zheltonozhsky, *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Fiz.* **49**, 103 (1985); *Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Phys. Ser.* **49**, No. 1, 108 (1985).
- [12] **1985Ti02** P. Tidemand-Petersson, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, E. Roeckl, D. Schardt, A. Plochocki, J. Zylicz, *Nucl. Phys.* **A437**, 342 (1985). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(85\)90094-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(85)90094-6)
- [13] **1986Wi15** P. A. Wilmarth, J. M. Nitschke, R. B. Firestone, J. Gilat, *Z. Phys.* **A325**, 485 (1986).
- [14] **1993Al03** G. D. Alkhasov, L. H. Batist, A. A. Bykov, F. V. Moroz, S. Yu. Orlov, V. K. Tarasov, V. D. Wittmann, *Z. Phys.* **A344**, 425 (1993). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01283198>

- [15] **1995Sz01** J Szerypo, M Huysse, G Reusen, P Van Duppen, Z Janas, H Keller, R Kirchner, O Klepper, A PiechaCzek, E Roeckl, D Schardt, K Schmidt, R Grzywacz, M Pflutzer, A Plochocki, K Rykaczewski, J Zylicz, G Alkhozov, L Batist, A Bykov, V Wittmann, B A Brown, Nucl Phys A **584**, 221 (1995). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(94\)00513-M](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(94)00513-M)
- [16] **1997Sh13** M. Shibata, Z. Hu, J. Agramunt, D. Cano-Ott, R. Collatz, M. Gorska, H. Grawe, M. Hellstrom, Z. Janas, M. Karny, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, A. Plochocki, E. Roeckl, K. Rykaczewski, K. Schmidt, A. Weber, J. Zylicz, Phys. Rev. C **55**, 1715 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.55.1715>
- [17] **1998BaZU** J. C. Batchelder, C. R. Bingham, K. Rykaczewski, K. S. Toth, T. Davinson, T. N. Ginter, C. J. Gross, R. Grzywacz, M. Karny, S. H. Kim, J. F. Mas, J. W. McConnell, B. D. MacDonald, A. Piechaczek, J. J. Ressler, R. C. Slinger, J. Szerypo, W. Weintraub, P. J. Woods, C. -H. Yu, E. F. Zganjar, Contrib. Nuclear Structure '98, Gatlinburg, p. 8 (1998).
- [18] **1999BaZR** J. C. Batchelder, C. R. Bingham, C. J. Gross, R. Grzywacz, K. Rykaczewski, K. S. Toth, E. F. Zganjar, Y. Akaoli, T. Davinson, T. N. Ginter, J. H. Hamilton, Z. Janas, M. Karny, S. H. Kim, B. D. MacDonald, J. F. Mas, J. W. McConnell, A. Piechaczek, J. J. Ressler, R. C. Slinger, J. Szerypo, W. Weintraub, P. J. Woods, C. -H. Yu, Proc. Nuclear Structure 98, Gatlinburg, Tenn. , C. Baktash, Ed. , p. 216 (1999); AIP Conf. Proc. **481** (1999).
- [19] **1999Ry04** K. Rykaczewski, J. C. Batchelder, C. R. Bingham, T. Davinson, T. N. Ginter, C. J. Gross, R. Grzywacz, M. Karny, B. D. MacDonald, J. F. Mas, J. W. McConnell, A. Piechaczek, R. C. Slinger, K. S. Toth, W. B. Walters, P. J. Woods, E. F. Zganjar, B. Barmore, L. Gr. Ixaru, A. T. Kruppa, W. Nazarewicz, M. Rizea, T. Vertse, Phys. Rev. C **60**, 011301 (1999), <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.60.011301>
- [20] **1999RyZZ** K. Rykaczewski, J. C. Batchelder, C. R. Bingham, R. Grzywacz, C. J. Gross, J. F. Mas, J. W. McConnell, K. S. Toth, A. Piechaczek, E. F. Zganjar, T. Ginter, B. D. MacDonald, J. J. Ressler, W. Walters, T. Davinson, R. C. Slinger, P. J. Woods, Z. Janas, M. Karny, ORNL-6957, Physics Division Progress Report 1998, RIB040 (1999).
- [21] **1999Xu05** S. -W. Xu, Z. -K. Li, Y. -X. Xie, Q. -Y. Pan, Y. Yu, J. Adam, C. -F. Wang, J. -P. Xing, Q. -Y. Hu, S. -H. Li, H. -Y. Chen, T. -M. Zhang, G. -M. Jin, Y. -X. Luo, Yu. Penionzhkevich, Yu. Gangrsky, Phys. Rev. C **60**, 061302 (1999). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.60.061302>
- [22] **2003Au02** G. Audi, O. Bersillon, J. Blachot, A. H. Wapstra, Nucl. Phys. A **729**, 3 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nuclphysa.2003.11.001>
- [23] **2005Bi24** C. R. Bingham, M. N. Tantawy, J. C. Batchelder, M. Danchev, T. N. Ginter, C. J. Gross, D. J. Fong, R. Grzywacz, K. Hagino, J. H. Hamilton, M. Karny, W. Krolas, C. Mazzocchi, A. Piechaczek, A. V. Ramayya, K. Rykaczewski, A. Stolz, J. A. Winger, C. -H. Yu, E. F. Zganjar, NIM B **241**, 185 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nimb.2005.07.082>
- [24] **2005Gr32** R. Grzywacz, M. Karny, K. P. Rykaczewski, J. C. Batchelder, C. R. Bingham, D. Fong, C. J. Gross, W. Krolas, C. Mazzocchi, A. Piechaczek, M. N. Tantawy, J. A. Winger, E. F. Zganjar, Eur. Phys. J. A **25**, Supplement 1, 145 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epjad/i2005-06-210-2>
- [25] **2005Xu04** S. -W. Xu, Z. -K. Li, Y. -X. Xie, Q. -Y. Pan, W. -X. Huang, X. -D. Wang, Y. Yu, Y. -B. Xing, N. -C. Shu, Y. -S. Chen, F. -R. Xu, K. Wang, Phys. Rev. C **71**, 054318 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.71.054318>
- [26] **2009Ga02** J. M. Gates, I. Dragojevic, J. Dvorak, P. A. Ellison, K. E. Gregorich, L. Stavsetra, H. Nitsche, Radiochim. Acta **97**, 79 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1524/ract.2009.1582>
- [27] **2021Wa16** M. Wang, W. J. Huang, F. G. Kondev, G. Audi, S. Naimi, Chin. Phys. C **45**, 030003 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1674-1137/abddaf>
- [28] **2022Si09** P. Siwach, P. Arumugam, S. Modi, L. S. Ferreira, E. Maglione, Phys.Rev. C **105**, L031302 (2022). [oi: 10.1103/PhysRevC.105.L031302](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.105.L031302)