

Odd Z  
 $T_z = +2$

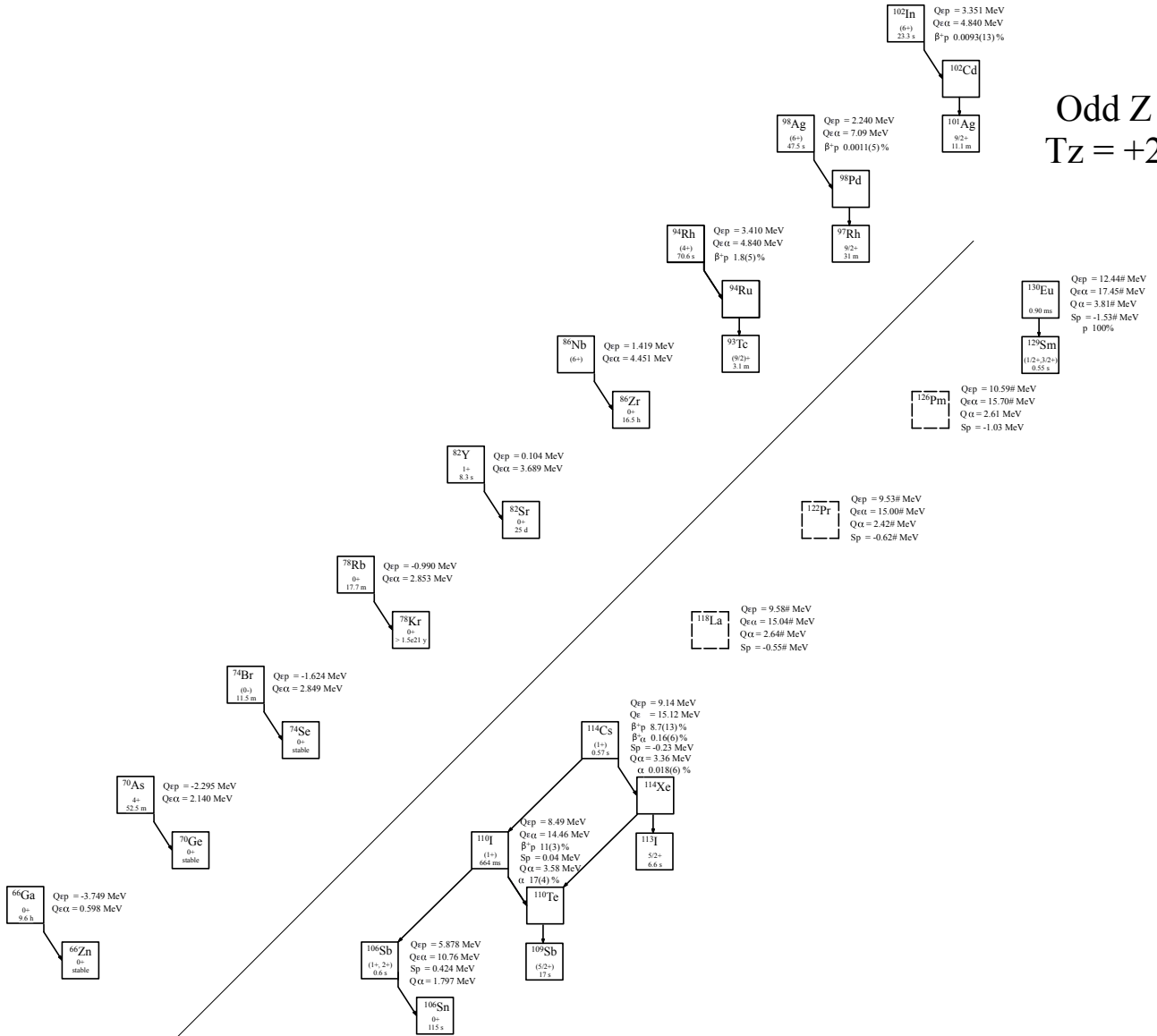


Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z  $T_z = +2$  nuclei.

Last updated 3/21/23

**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.  $J^\pi$  values for  $^{66}\text{Ga}$ ,  $^{70}\text{As}$ ,  $^{74}\text{Br}$ ,  $^{78}\text{Rb}$ ,  $^{82}\text{Y}$ ,  $^{86}\text{Nb}$ ,  $^{90}\text{Tc}$ , are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	$J^\pi$	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_\epsilon$	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$BR_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 2p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	$BR_{\beta \alpha}$	Experimental
$^{66}\text{Ga}$	$0^+$	9.57(6) h	5.1755(8)	-3.7490(12)	—	-11.203(1)	0.598(1)		[1956Ru45]
$^{70}\text{As}$	$4^+$	52.5(3) m	6.2281(16)	-2.295(2)	—	-8.905(2)	2.140(2)		[1968Bo40]
$^{74}\text{Br}$	$(0^-)$	11.5(1) m	6.925(6)	-1.624(7)	—	-7.280(6)	2.849(6)		[1975Sc07]
$^{78}\text{Rb}$	$0^+$	17.66(3) m	7.243(3)	-0.990(4)	—	-6.261(3)	2.853(3)		[1981Ba40]
$^{82}\text{Y}$	$1^+$	8.3(2) s	7.946(8)	0.104(7)	—	-4.749(5)	3.689(5)		[1998Oi02]
$^{86}\text{Nb}$	$(6^+)$	88(1) s	8.835(7)	1.419(20)	—	-3.062(5)	4.451(8)		[1985Wa10]
$^{90}\text{Tc}$	$(8^+)$	49.2(4) s	9.448(4)	2.612(24)	—	-1.674(5)	4.819(4)		[1981Ox01]
$^{94}\text{Rh}$	$(4^+)$	70.6(6) s	9.676(5)	3.410(4)	1.8(5)%	-0.677(3)	4.840(4)		[1982Ku15]
$^{98}\text{Ag}$	$(6^+)$	47.5(3) s	8.250(30)	2.240(50)	0.0011(5)%	-1.568(30)	7.089(30)		[1996He25, 1997Ra22, 1982Ku15]
$^{102}\text{In}$	$(6^+)$	23.3(1) s	8.965(5)	3.351(7)	0.0093(13)%	-0.060(19)	8.201(7)		[1995Sz01]
$^{106}\text{Sb}$	$(1^+, 2^+)$	0.6(2) s	10.880(9)	5.878(13)	—	2.917(7)	10.76(7)		[2005So06]
$^{110}\text{I}$	$(1^+)$	664(24) ms	11.760(60)	8.490(60)	11(3)%	7.022(60)	14.459(60)	1.1(3)%	[1977Ki11, 1981Sc17, 1994Pa11, 1985Ti02 ]
$^{114}\text{Cs}$	$(1^+)$	0.57(2) s	12.400(90)	9.140(90)	8.7(13)%	8.300(90)	15.115(90)	0.16(6)%	[1985Ti02, 1978Ro19]
$^{118}\text{La}$			12.58(36)#	9.58(31)#		8.85(30)#	15.04(30)#		
$^{122}\text{Pr}$			13.09(64)#	10.12(58)#		9.53(58)#	15.00(54)#		
$^{126}\text{Pm}$			13.63(5)#	11.03(58)#		10.59(58)#	15.70(64)#		
$^{130}\text{Eu}$		0.90 $^{+0.49}_{-0.29}$ ms	14.19(67)#	12.38(62)#		12.44(58)#	17.45(62)#		[2004Da04]

**Table 2**

Particle emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$BR_{1p}$	$S_{2p}$	$Q_\alpha$	$BR_\alpha$	Experimental
$^{66}\text{Ga}$	5.101(1)	—	12.877(1)	-3.361(1)	—	
$^{70}\text{As}$	7.781(1)	—	17.921(2)	-5.077(1)	—	
$^{74}\text{Br}$	4.350(9)	—	11.636(7)	-3.379(6)	—	
$^{78}\text{Rb}$	4.055(4)	—	11.224(10)	-4.072(7)	—	
$^{82}\text{Y}$	3.825(6)	—	10.467(6)	-3.554(6)	—	
$^{86}\text{Nb}$	3.248(8)	—	9.818(7)	-3.495(8)	—	
$^{90}\text{Tc}$	2.999(4)	—	9.130(60)	-4.015(6)	—	
$^{94}\text{Rh}$	2.980(4)	—	8.560(5)	-4.608(4)	—	
$^{98}\text{Ag}$	2.550(30)	—	7.960(30)	-2.580(30)	—	
$^{102}\text{In}$	2.147(5)	—	7.135(7)	-0.050(30)	—	
$^{106}\text{Sb}$	0.424(8)	—	4.869(9)	1.797(9)	—	
$^{110}\text{I}$	0.040(60)	—	2.600(50)	3.536(10)*	17(4)%	[1981Sc17, 1991He21, 1978Ro19, 1994Pa11, 1985Ti02]
$^{114}\text{Cs}$	-0.230(90)	—	2.200(90)	3.360(60)	0.018(6)%	[1994Pa11, 1985Ti02, 1981Sc17, 1980Ro04, 1978Ro19, 1996He25]
$^{118}\text{La}$	-0.55(39)#	—	2.16(32)#	2.64(31)#	—	
$^{122}\text{Pr}$	-0.62(64)#	—	1.79(58)#	2.42(58)#	—	
$^{126}\text{Pm}$	-1.03(64)#	—	1.18(64)#	2.610(71)#	—	
$^{130}\text{Eu}$	-1.028(15)**	100%	-0.13(62)#	3.81(74)#	—	[2004Da04, 2003SeZZ, 2002Ma61]

\* From  $\alpha$  decay to ground state of  $^{106}\text{Sb}$  [1991He21, 1978Ro19], 3.580(50) in [2021Wa16].

\*\* From p emission to the ground state of  $^{129}\text{Sm}$  [2004Da04], -1.53(20)# in [2021Wa16].

**Table 3**

direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{110}\text{I}$ ,  $J^\pi = (1^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 664(24)$  ms\*,  $BR_\alpha = 17(4)\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{106}\text{Sb})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
3.536(10)	3.447(10)***	100%	17(4)%**	$(1^+, 2^+)$	0.0	—

\*Weighted average of 0.69(4) s [1977Ki11] and 0.65(3) s [1981Sc17].

\*\* [1981Sc17]

\*\*\* Weighted average of 3.457(10) [1991He21], and 3.424(15) [1978Ro19].

**Table 4**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{114}\text{Cs}$ ,  $J^\pi = (1^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 0.57(2)$  s\*,  $BR_\alpha = 0.018(6)\%$ \*

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{110}\text{I})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
3.351(30)**	3.233(30)	100%	0.018(6)%***	(1 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	—

\* [1978Ro19].

\*\* Weighted average of 3.239(30) [1981Sc17], and 3.226(30) MeV [1980Ro04].

\*\*\* [1994Pa11]

**Table 5**  
 $\beta$ -p emission from  $^{114}\text{Cs}$ \*,  $BR_{\beta p} = 8.7(13)\%$ .

$E_p$ (c.m.)	$I_p$ (rel)	$I_p$ (abs)	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{114}\text{Xe})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{113}\text{I})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
	14.4(43)%	1.25(19)%			0.0307(5)
	11.7(1.2)%	1.02(15)%			0.121.2(5)
	7.5(8)%	0.65(10)%			0.2388(5)
	3.2(8)%	0.28(14)%			0.4004(5)
	3.9(10)%	0.34(5)%			0.4035(5)

\* All values from [1985Ti02].

**Table 6**  
 $\beta$ - $\alpha$  emission from  $^{114}\text{Cs}$ \*,  $BR_{\beta\alpha} = 0.16(6)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{114}\text{Xe})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{110}\text{Te})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
	17(8)%	0.027(10)%		0.6572(3)	0.6572(3)

\* All values from [1985Ti02].

**Table 7**  
direct proton emission from  $^{130}\text{Eu}$ \*,  $J^\pi = T_{1/2} = 0.90^{+0.49}_{-0.29}$  ms,  $BR_p = 100\%$ .

$E_p$ (c.m.)	$E_p$ (lab)	$I_p$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{129}\text{Sm})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
1.028(15)	1.020(15)	100%	(1/2 <sup>+</sup> , 3/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	—

\*All values from [2004Da04].

## References used in the Tables

- [1] **1956Ru45** G. Rudstam, Thesis, University of Uppsala (1956).
- [2] **1968Bo40** G. G. J. Boswell, T. McGee, J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem. **30**, 2571 (1968). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902\(68\)80381-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902(68)80381-1)
- [3] **1975Sc07** H. Schmeing, J. C.H ardy, R. L. Graham, J. S. Geiger, Nucl. Phys. A**242**, 232 (1975). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(75\)90045-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(75)90045-7)
- [4] **1977Ki11** R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, G. Nyman, W. Reisdorf, E. Roeckl, D. Schardt, N. Kaffrell, P. Peuser, K. Schneeweiss, Phys. Lett. **70B**, 150 (1977). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693\(77\)90508-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693(77)90508-1)
- [5] **1978Ro19** E. Roeckl, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, G. Nyman, W. Reisdorf, D. Schardt, K. Wien, R. Fass, S. Mattsson, Phys. Lett. **78B**, 393 (1978). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693\(78\)90468-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693(78)90468-9)
- [6] **1980Ro04** E. Roeckl, G. M. Gowdy, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, A. Piotrowski, A. Plochocki, W. Reisdorf, P. Tidemand-Petersson, J. ZylCz, D. Schardt, G. Nyman, W. Lindenzweig, Z. Phys. A**294**, 221 (1980). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01438159>
- [7] **1981Ba40** G. K. Bavaria, J. E. Crawford, S. Calamawy, J. E. Kitching, Z. Phys. A**302**, 329 (1981). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01414264>
- [8] **1981Ox01** K. Oxorn, S. K. Mark, Z. Phys. A**303**, 63 (1981). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01420011>
- [9] **1981Sc17** D. Schardt, T. Batsch, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, W. Kurcewicz, E. Roeckl, P. Tidemand-Petersson, Nucl.Phys. A**368**, 153 (1981). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(81\)90737-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(81)90737-5)

- [10] **1982Ku15** W. Kurcewicz, E. F. Zganjar, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, E. Roeckl, P. Komninos, E. Nolte, D. Schardt, P. Tidemand-Petersson, *Z. Phys. A* **308**, 21 (1982). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01415845>
- [11] **1985Ti02** P. Tidemand-Petersson, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, E. Roeckl, D. Schardt, A. Plochocki, J. Zylicz, *Nucl. Phys. A* **437**, 342 (1985). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(85\)90094-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(85)90094-6)
- [12] **1985Wa10** E. K. Warburton, C. J. Lister, J. W. Olness, P. E. Haustein, S. K. Saha, D. E. Alburger, J. A. Becker, R. A. Dewberry, R. A. Naumann, *Phys. Rev. C* **31**, 1211 (1985). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.31.1211>
- [13] **1991He21** F. Heine, T. Faestermann, A. Gillitzer, J. Homolka, M. Kopf, W. Wagner, *Z. Phys. A* **340**, 225 (1991). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01303837>
- [14] **1994Pa12** R. D. Page, P. J. Woods, R. A. Cunningham, T. Davinson, N. J. Davis, A. N. James, K. Livingston, P. J. Sellin, A. C. Shotton, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **72**, 1798 (1994). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.49.3312>
- [15] **1995Sz01** J. Szerypo, M. Huyse, G. Reusen, P. Van Duppen, Z. Janas, H. Keller, R. Kirchner, O. Klepper, A. PiechaCzek, E. Roeckl, D. Schardt, K. Schmidt, R. Grzywacz, M. Pfitzner, A. Plochocki, K. Rykaczewski, J. Zylicz, G. Alkhazov, L. Batist, A. Bykov, V. Wittmann, B. A. Brown, *Nucl. Phys. A* **584**, 221 (1995). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(94\)00513-M](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(94)00513-M)
- [16] **1996He25** M. Hellstrom, Z. Hu, A. Weber, M. Hencheck, M. J. Balbes, R. N. Boyd, D. Cano-Ott, R. Collatz, A. Guglielmetti, Z. Janas, M. Karny, R. Kirchner, J. Morford, D. J. Morrissey, G. Raimann, E. Roeckl, K. Schmidt, J. Szerypo, *Z. Phys. A* **356**, 229 (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s002180050171>
- [17] **1997Ra22** G. Raimann, M. J. Balbes, R. N. Boyd, D. Cano-Ott, R. Collatz, A. Guglielmetti, M. Hellstrom, M. Hencheck, Z. Hu, Z. Janas, M. Karny, R. Kirchner, J. Morford, D. J. Morrissey, E. Roeckl, K. Schmidt, J. Szerypo, A. Weber, *Nucl. Phys. A* **621**, 215c (1997). [doi: 10.1016/S0375-9474\(97\)00241-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9474(97)00241-8)
- [18] **1998Oi02** M. Oinonen, R. Beraud, G. Canchel, E. Chabanat, P. Dendooven, A. Emsallem, S. Hankonen, A. Honkanen, J. Huikari, A. Jokinen, G. Lhersonneau, Ch. Mische, A. Nieminen, Yu. Novikov, H. Penttila, K. Perajarvi, A. Popov, D. M. Seliverstov, J. C. Wang, J. Aysto, *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. A* **416**, 485 (1998). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002\(98\)00613-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002(98)00613-5)
- [19] **2002Ma61** H. Mahmud, C. N. Davids, P. J. Woods, T. Davinson, A. Heinz, J. J. Ressler, K. Schmidt, D. Seweryniak, J. Shergur, A. A. Sonzogni, W. B. Walters, *Eur. Phys. J. A* **15**, 85 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epja/i2001-10231-y>
- [20] **2003SeZZ** D. Seweryniak, C. N. Davids, P. J. Woods, T. Davinson, A. Heinz, H. Mahmud, G. Mukherjee, P. Munro, J. J. Ressler, A. Robinson, J. Shergur, W. B. Walters, A. Wotr, *Proc. Frontiers of Nuclear Structure, Berkeley, California, P. Fallon and R. Clark, Eds.*, p. 71 (2003); *AIP Conf. Proc.* **656** (2003).
- [21] **2004Da04** C. N. Davids, P. J. Woods, H. Mahmud, T. Davinson, A. Heinz, J. J. Ressler, K. Schmidt, D. Seweryniak, J. Shergur, A. A. Sonzogni, W. B. Walters, *Phys. Rev. C* **69**, 011302 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.69.011302>
- [22] **2005So06** D. Sohler, M. Palacz, Zs. Dombradi, M. Hjorth-Jensen, C. Fahlander, L. -O. Norlin, J. Nyberg, T. Back, K. Lagergren, D. Rudolph, A. Algora, C. Andreoiu, G. de Angelis, A. Atac, D. Bazzacco, J. Cederkall, B. Cederwall, B. Fant, E. Farnea, A. Gadea, M. Gorska, H. Grawe, N. Hashimoto-Saitoh, A. Johnson, A. Kerek, W. Klamra, J. Kownacki, S. M. Lenzi, A. Likar, M. Lipoglavsek, M. Moszynski, D. R. Napoli, C. Rossi-Alvarez, H. A. Roth, T. Saitoh, D. Seweryniak, O. Skeppstedt, J. Timar, M. Weiszflog, M. Wolinska, *Nucl. Phys. A* **753**, 251 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nuclphysa.2005.02.153>
- [23] **2021Wa16** M. Wang, W. J. Huang, F. G. Kondev, G. Audi, S. Naimi, *Chin. Phys. C* **45**, 030003 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1674-1137/abddaf>