



**Fig. 1:** Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z  $T_z = +25$  nuclei.

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**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +25$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.  $J^\pi$  values for  $^{208}\text{Au}$ ,  $^{212}\text{Tl}$ ,  $^{220}\text{At}$ ,  $^{224}\text{Fr}$ ,  $^{228}\text{Ac}$ ,  $^{232}\text{Pa}$ , and  $^{236}\text{Np}$  are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex.	$J^\pi$	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_\epsilon$	$Q_{\beta^-}$	$Q_{\beta^- \alpha}$	$\text{BR}_{\epsilon F}$	Experimental
$^{208}\text{Au}^*$			obs	-5.41(50)#	7.360(30)#	1.42(50)#		[2010Al24]
$^{212}\text{Tl}^*$		(5 <sup>+</sup> )	30.9(80) s	-4.57(36)#	6.00(20)#	3.476(30)		[2016Ca25]
$^{216}\text{Bi}^*$		(6 <sup>-</sup> , 7 <sup>-</sup> )	135(5) s	-1.640(20)#	4.092(11)	11.178(11)		[2000Ku06]
$^{220}\text{At}$		(6 <sup>-</sup> )	3.7(4) m	-0.888(23)	3.764(14)	10.349(14)		[1989Li04]
$^{224}\text{Fr}^*$		1 <sup>(-)</sup>	3.33(10) m	-0.696(15)	2.923(11)	8.892(11)		[1981Ku02]
$^{228}\text{Ac}(\text{MsTh})$		3 <sup>+</sup>	6.15(2) h	-0.046(1)	2.124(3)	7.824(3)		[1985Sk02]
$^{232}\text{Pa}^*$			31.4(2) h**	0.500(8)	-1.337(7)	6.931(8)		[1950Ja51]
$^{236}\text{Np}$			1.55(1) $\times 10^5$ y	0.930(50)	-6.200(52)	5.506(50)		[1981Li30]
$^{240}\text{Am}$			50.8(3) h	1.385(14)	-5.090(14)	6.641(14)		[1972Ah07]
$^{240m}\text{Am}$	3.0(2)		940(40) $\mu\text{s}$	4.4(2)	-2.1(2)	9.6(2)		[1979Be46, 1971Br39]
$^{244}\text{Bk}$			5.02(3) h	2.262(14)	-3.750(14)	8.164(14)		[2014So17]
$^{244m}\text{Bk}$	x		820(60) ns	2.262(14)+x	-3.750(14)+x	8.164(14)+x		[1972Wo07]
$^{248}\text{Es}$			24.5(23) m***	3.060(50)#	-2.479(53)#	9.422(52)#	$3.5(18) \times 10^{-4}\%$	[2001Sh09, 1989Ha27, 1956Ch67, 1980Ga07, 1980GaZZ]
$^{252}\text{Md}$			2.3(8) m	3.650(90)	-1.333(91)	10.804(91)		[1973Es01]
$^{256}\text{Lr}$			28(1) s	3.920(80)	-0.384(83)	12.505(83)		[2014Sa21]
$^{260}\text{Db}$			1.52(13) s	4.53(22)#	0.53(12)#	13.425(93)#		[1977Be36]
$^{264}\text{Bh}$			$0.9^{+0.3}_{-0.2}$ s	5.18(33)#	1.56(24)#	14.39(27)#		[2004Mo26, 2004Mo27]
$^{268}\text{Mt}$			$21^{+8}_{-5}$ ms	6.18(38)#	3.10(35)#	15.94(37)#		[2004Mo26, 2004Mo27]
$^{272}\text{Rg}$			$3.8^{+1.4}_{-0.8}$ ms	6.69(48)#	4.38(40)#	17.38(38)#		[2004Mo26, 2004Mo27]

\* 100%  $\beta^-$  emitter.

\*\* Weighted average of 32.3(4) h and 31.2(2) h [1950Ja51].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 23(3) m [2001Sh09], 28(5) m [1989Ha27] and 25(5) m [1956Ch67].

**Table 2**

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +25$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$Q_\alpha$	$\text{BR}_\alpha$	$\text{BR}_{SF}$	Experimental
$^{208}\text{Au}$	9.06(50)#	1.24(50)#			
$^{212}\text{Tl}$	8.45(28)#	1.93(36)#			
$^{216}\text{Bi}$	5.757(54)	5.00(20)#			
$^{220}\text{At}$	5.595(21)	6.077(18)	8(2)%		[1989Bu09, 1989Li04]
$^{224}\text{Fr}$	5.930(14)	4.948(18)			
$^{228}\text{Ac}(\text{MsTh})$	5.572(2)	4.721(11)			
$^{232}\text{Pa}$	5.158(8)	4.627(8)			
$^{236}\text{Np}$	4.830(50)	5.007(51)	0.16(6)%*		[1981Li30]
$^{240}\text{Am}$	4.367(14)	5.707(52)	$1.9 \times 10^{-4}\%$		[1970Go42]
$^{240m}\text{Am}$	1.4(2)	8.7(2)		100%	[2015Ba55, 1985Be58, 1979Be46, 1971Br39, 1981Lu06, 1976BeZM, 1973Be04, 1972Wo07]
$^{244}\text{Bk}$	3.757(14)	6.779(4)	$6(3) \times 10^{-3}\%$		[1966Ah02, 1956Ch77, 1950Th55]
$^{244m}\text{Bk}$	3.757(14)-x	6.779(4)+x		$\approx 100\%$	[1972Wo07, 1972Ga42, 1972WoZP]
$^{248}\text{Es}$	3.099(54)#	7.160(50)#	$\approx 0.25\%$		[1989Ha27, 1956Ch67, 2001Sh09, 1970Ah01]
$^{252}\text{Md}$	2.781(92)	7.74(11)#			
$^{256}\text{Lr}$	2.354(84)	8.86(12)	$> 80\%$		[2014Sa21, 1971Es01, 2010SaZV, 2008An16, 2004Fo08, 2004Mo14, 2004Mo26, 2002Ho11, 2001HoZY, 1976BeYM, 1976BeZY, 1970Dr08, 1968Do19, 1968Fi08, 1967Fi06]
$^{260}\text{Db}$	1.98(12)#	9.501(42)#	90.4(5)%	9.6(6)%	[1977Be36, 2004Fo08, 2004Mo14, 2004Mo26, 2004Mo27, 2002Ho11, 2001HoZY, 1995Ho04, 1976DiZY, 1970FiZY, 1970ZvZZ, 1968Fi09]
$^{264}\text{Bh}$	1.53(20)#	9.86(15)#	86(6)%	14(6)%	[2004Mo027, 1995Ho04, 2004Fo08, 2004Mo26, 2004Mo14, 2002Ho11, 2001HoZY]
$^{268}\text{Mt}$	0.80(25)#	10.77(15)#	$\approx 100\%$		[2004Mo027, 1995Ho04, 2004Fo08, 2004Mo26, 2004Mo14, 2002Ho11, 2001HoZY]
$^{272}\text{Rg}$	0.47(25)#	11.197(13)	$\approx 100\%$		

\*  $\alpha$  decay was not observed. It was inferred to have happened from the observation of the  $\alpha$  daughter  $^{232}\text{Pa}$  arising from  $^{236}\text{Np}$  [1981Li30].

**Table 3**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{220}\text{At}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 3.7(4)$  m\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 8(2)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{216}\text{Bi})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm)**	HF
6.053(6)	5.943(6)	8(2)%	(6 <sup>-</sup> ,7 <sup>-</sup> )	0.0	—	1.5433(25)	3.8 <sup>+18</sup> <sub>-11</sub>

\* All values from [19Bu09], except where noted.

\*\* [1989Li04].

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.53788(19) fm ( $^{218}\text{Po}$ ) and 1.54863(17) fm ( $^{222}\text{Rn}$ ).

**Table 4**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{240}\text{Am}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 50.8(3)$  h\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 1.9 \times 10^{-4}\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{236}\text{Np})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm)***	HF
5.376(3)	5.286(3)	1.42(12)%	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}\%$				1.50436(14)	111
5.427(2)	5.337(2)	13.8(5)%	$2.3 \times 10^{-3}\%$				1.50436(14)	23
5.469(1)	5.378(1)	100(1)%	0.017%				1.50436(14)	5.5

\* All values from [1970Go42], except where noted.

\*\* [1972Ah07].

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.50745(13) fm ( $^{238}\text{Pu}$ ) and 1.501258(57) fm ( $^{242}\text{Cm}$ ).

**Table 5**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{244}\text{Bk}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 5.02(3)$  h\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 6(3) \times 10^{-3}\%$ \*\*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{240}\text{Am})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>@</sup>	HF
6.736(4)	6.626(4)	$\approx 50\%$	$\approx 3 \times 10^{-3}\%$				1.49827(10)	$\approx 3 \times 10^3$
6.779(4)	6.668(4)	$\approx 50\%$	$\approx 3 \times 10^{-3}\%$	0.0?			1.49827(10)	$\approx 4 \times 10^3$

\* All values from [1966Ah02], except where noted.  $E_\alpha$ (lab) are modified by +1.5 keV as recommended in [1991Ry01].

\*\* [2014So17].

\*\*\* [1956Ch77].

<sup>@</sup> Interpolated between 1.501258(57) fm ( $^{242}\text{Cm}$ ) and 1.49528(88) fm ( $^{246}\text{Cf}$ ).

**Table 6**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{248}\text{Es}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 24.5(23)$  m\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = \approx 0.25\%$ \*\*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{244}\text{Bk})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>@</sup>	HF
6.960(14)	6.848(14)	14(13)%	$\approx 0.02\%$				1.4871(39)	$\approx 40$
6.992(5)	6.879(5)	100(22)%	$\approx 0.16\%$				1.4871(39)	$\approx 7$
7.020(5)	6.907(5)	44(21)%	$\approx 0.07\%$				1.4871(39)	$\approx 20$

\* All values from [1989Ha27], except where noted.

\*\* Weighted average of 23(3) m [2001Sh09], 28(5) m [1989Ha27] and 25(5) m [1956Ch67].

\*\*\* [1956Ch67].

<sup>@</sup> Interpolated between 1.49528(88) fm ( $^{246}\text{Cf}$ ) and 1.4789(38) fm ( $^{250}\text{Fm}$ ).

**Table 7**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{256}\text{Lr}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 28(1)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = > 80\%$ \*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{252}\text{Md})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>@</sup>	HF
8.462(10)	8.330(10)	17(4)%	$> 4.8\%$				1.469(18)	$< 25$
8.523(10)	8.390(10)	71(13)%	$> 20\%$				1.469(18)	$< 10$
8.564(10)	8.430(10)	100(20)%	$> 28\%$				1.469(18)	$< 9$
8.604(10)	8.470(10)	23(7)%	$> 6.4\%$				1.469(18)	$< 50$
8.645(10)	8.510(10)	57(10)%	$> 16\%$				1.469(18)	$< 29$
8.737(10)	8.600(10)	11(3)%	$> 3.2\%$				1.469(18)	$< 280$
8.767(10)	8.630(10)	9(3)%	$> 2.4\%$				1.469(18)	$< 460$

\* All values from [2014Sa21], except where noted.

\*\* [1971Es01].

@ Interpolated between 1.4672(33) fm ( $^{254}\text{No}$ ) and 1.470(18) fm ( $^{258}\text{Rf}$ ).

**Table 8**

direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{260}\text{Db}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 1.52(13)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 90.4(6)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{256}\text{Lr})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm)**	HF
9.182(14)	9.041(14)	100(10)%	43(5) %				1.466(41)	$5_{-4}^{+18}$
9.216(14)	9.074(14)	52(8)%	23(3)%				1.466(41)	$12_{-8}^{+21}$
9.263(17)	9.120(17)	35(7)%	15(3)%				1.466(41)	$20_{-20}^{+40}$

\* All values from [1977Be36].

\*\* Interpolated between 1.470(18) fm ( $^{258}\text{Rf}$ ), and 1.462(37) fm ( $^{262}\text{Sg}$ ).

**Table 9**

direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{264}\text{Bh}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 0.9_{-0.2}^{+0.3}$  s\*,  $BR_\alpha = 86(6)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)**	$I_\alpha$ (rel)**	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{260}\text{Db})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm)***	HF
9.621(20)	9.475(20)	$\approx 50\%$	$\approx 28\%$				1.472(39)	$\approx 30$
9.767(20)	9.619(20)	100%	$\approx 57\%$				1.472(39)	$\approx 30$

\* [2004Mo27, 2004Mo26].

\*\* Values are taken from [1995Ho04], which reported 2 events at 9.619(20) MeV and 1 event at 9.475(20) MeV. [2004Mo27] report 12 events from the  $\alpha$  decay of  $^{264}\text{Bh}$ , and 2 fission events. They report: "Observed decay energy ranges from 8.86 to 9.83 MeV showing broad distribution, although the 'peak' is located at 9.7 MeV." Figure 2a from this reference roughly supports the assignment of the two peaks reported in [1995Ho04].

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.462(37) fm ( $^{262}\text{Sg}$ ) and 1.481(12) fm ( $^{266}\text{Hs}$ ).

**Table 10**

direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{268}\text{Mt}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 21_{-5}^{+8}$  ms\*,  $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)**	$I_\alpha$ (rel)**	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{264}\text{Bh})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm)@	HF
10.250(20)	10.097(20)	$\approx 50\%$	$\approx 33\%$				1.477(17)	$\approx 6$
10.395(20)	10.240(20)	100%	$\approx 67\%$				1.477(17)	$\approx 7$

\* [2004Mo27, 2004Mo26].

\*\* Only  $\alpha$ -decay has been observed.

\*\*\* Values are taken from [1995Ho04], which reported 2 events at 10.240(20) MeV and 1 event at 10.097(20) MeV. [2004Mo27] report 14 events from the  $\alpha$  decay of  $^{268}\text{Mt}$ , and 2 fission events. They report: "Observed decay energy ranges from 9.40 to 10.77 MeV showing broad distribution, although the 'peak' is located at 10.4 MeV." Figure 2a from this reference shows a peak with 7 counts at roughly 10.3 MeV, 1 count at roughly 19.1 MeV and three counts from 10.5-10.8 MeV.

@ Interpolated between 1.481(12) fm ( $^{266}\text{Hs}$ ) and 1.472(12) fm ( $^{270}\text{Ds}$ ).

**Table 11**

direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{272}\text{Rg}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 3.8_{-0.8}^{+1.4}$  ms\*,  $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)**	$I_\alpha$ (abs)**	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{268}\text{Mt})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays (keV)	$R_0$ (fm)@	HF
10.981(20)	10.820(20)	$\approx 100\%$				1.47	$\approx 5$

\* [2004Mo27, 2004Mo26].

\*\* Only  $\alpha$ -decay has been observed.

\*\*\* Values are taken from [1995Ho04], which reported 2 events at 10.240(20) MeV and 1 event at 10.097(20) MeV. [2004Mo27] report 14 events from the  $\alpha$  decay of  $^{264}\text{Bh}$ , and 2 fission events. They report: "Observed decay energy ranges from 10.20 to 11.56 MeV showing broad distribution, although the 'peak' is located at 11.0 MeV." Figure 2a from this reference shows a peak with 7 counts at roughly 11 MeV.

@ 1.47 fm is used to calculate HF.

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