



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z T_z = +23 nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd-Z, $T_z = +23$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein. The J^π value for ^{208}Tl is taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex.	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ε	Q_{β^-}	$Q_{\beta^- \alpha}$	$\text{BR}_{\beta^- \alpha}$	$\text{BR}_{\varepsilon F}$	Experimental
$^{208}\text{Tl}(\text{ThC}''')$ *		5^+	3.0527(33) m	-3.480(30)	4.998(2)	5.695(2)			[1971Ac02]
$^{212}\text{Bi}(\text{ThC})$		1^-	60.600(43) m	-0.569(2)	2.252(2)	11.386(2)			[1961Ap03]
^{212m}Bi	0.239(30)	(9^-)	25.0(2) m	-0.340(30)	2.491(30)	11.625(30)	30(1)%		[2013Ch12, 1984Es01, 1980Le27, 1978Ba44, 1978BaYL, 1978BaZI]
					$Q_{\varepsilon p}$	$Q_{\varepsilon \alpha}$			
^{216}At		1^-	300(30) μs	0.474(4)	-6.662(7)	7.381(4)			[1951Me10]
$^{216m1}\text{At}$	0.048(24)	(4^-)		0.522(24)	-6.614(25)	7.429(24)			[1994Li10, 1971Br13, 1965Br11]
$^{216m2}\text{At}$	0.399(30)	(9^-)		0.873(30)	-6.263(31)	7.780(30)			[1994Li10, 1971Br13, 1965Br11]
^{220}Fr		1^+	27.4(3) s	0.870(4)	-6.203(5)	7.275(4)			[1971Br13]
^{224}Ac		0^-	2.78(16) h**	1.408(4)	-5.437(4)	7.197(4)			[1951Me10, 1987Mi10]
^{228}Pa		3^+	19.5(4) h	2.153(4)	-4.215(5)	7.673(5)			[2021Km01]
^{232}Np		(4^+)	14.7(3) m	2.75(10)#	-3.35(10)#	8.16(10)#			[1970Ho27]
^{236}Am		5^-	3.6(2) m	3.14(12)#	-2.29(12)#	9.01(12)#			[2005As01]
^{240}Bk			4.8(8) m	3.94(15)#	-1.02(15)#	10.34(15)#		$1.3^{+1.8}_{-0.7} \times 10^{-3}\%$	[1983Ga05, 1980Ga07, 1980GaZZ]
^{244}Es			37(4) s	4.55(18)#	0.05(18)#	11.88(18)#		0.012(4) %	[2002Sh02, 1980Ga07, 1980GaZZ]
^{248}Md			13^{+3}_{-2} s	5.05(18)#	1.08(19)#	13.05(18)#		< 0.05%	[2024PoXY]
^{252}Lr			410^{+70}_{-50} ms	5.67(19)#	2.28(19)#	14.21(19)#			[2024PoXY]
^{256}Db			$1.4^{+0.3}_{-0.2}$ s	6.08(19)#	3.06(19)#	15.00(19)#			[2024PoXY]
^{260}Bh			35^{+19}_{-9} ms	6.58(20)#	3.84(20)#	16.48(20)#			[2008Ne01]

* 100% β^- emitter.

** Weighted average of 2.9(2) h [1951Me10] and 2.55(28) h [1987Mi10].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd-Z, $T_z = +23$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	Q_α	BR_α	BR_{SF}	Experimental
$^{208}\text{Tl}(\text{ThC}'')$	7.552(30)	1.22(20)			
$^{212}\text{Bi}(\text{ThC})$	4.914(3)	6.207	35.94(3) %*		[1971Gr17, 1962Be09, 1960Sc07, 1960Wa14, 1984Es01, 1969Gr28, 1966Il01, 1966KlZZ, 1963Co28, 1961Ap03, 1961Ba12, 1961Fe04, 1960Ga15, 1960Gi07, 1960Ha19, 1958De25, 1956Ho11, 1956Ko60, 1955We10, 1949Me54, 1948Gh01, 1943Ka05, 1933Ru03]
^{212m}Bi	4.675(30)	6.446(30)	67(1)%		[1984Es01, 1978Ba44]
^{216}At	4.491(4)	7.950(3)	100%		[1994Li10, 1971Br13, 1965Br11, 1973BoXL, 1973BoXW, 1964Br16, 1964Mc21, 1962Wa28, 1951Me10, 1949Me54, 1948Gh01]
$^{216m1}\text{At}$	4.443(24)	7.998(24)	obs		[1994Li10, 1971Br13, 1965Br11]
$^{216m2}\text{At}$	4.092(20)	8.349(30)	obs		[1994Li10, 1971Br13, 1965Br11]
^{220}Fr	4.636(4)	6.801(2)	99.65%		[1996Sh05, 1971Br13, 1974Ho27, 1973ChZH, 1970Br29, 1968Ba73, 1964Br16, 1964Mc21, 1951Me10, 1949Me54, 1948Gh01]
^{224}Ac	4.288(4)	6.327(1)	10(2)%		[1968Le17, 1992Li31, 1951Me10, 1987Mi10, 1976MiZR, 1973ChZH, 1970Br31, 1969LeZW, 1968Ba73, 1968Br15, 1967Br15, 1964Mc21, 1958Hi78, 1949Me54, 1948Gh01]
^{228}Pa	4.170(5)	6.265(1)	2.0(2)%		[1994Ah03, 1993Sh07, 1964Ge08, 1958Hi78, 1951Me10, 1949Me54, 1948Gh01]
^{232}Np	3.74(10)#	6.01(10)#			
^{236}Am	3.43(12)#	6.256(64)	$4.0(10) \times 10^{-3}\%$		[2004Sa05, 2002As08, 1989HaZO]
^{240}Bk	2.77(21)#	7.20(19)#			
^{244}Es	2.25(26)#	7.696(20)**	$4^{+3}_2\%$		[1973Es02]
^{248}Md	2.01(26)#	8.785(47)@	61(16)-68(22)%		[2024PoXY, 1973Es01, 2008Ne01, 1971EsZY, 1971EsZZ]
^{252}Lr	1.60(26)#	9.132(47)@@	70-90%		[2024PoXY, 2001He35, 2008Ne01, 1999He07, 1999HeZX]
^{256}Db	1.32(26)#	9.265(47)@@@	90(4)%	10(4)%	[2024PoXY, 2001He35, 2020Ku23, 1999He07, 1999He11, 1999HeZX]
^{260}Bh	0.69(27)#	10.400(59)	100%	<18%	[2008Ne01, 1983OgZX]

* Weighted average of 35.81(4) % [1962Be09], 35.96(6) % [1960Sc07] and 36.00(3) % [1962Wa14].

** Deduced from α energy, 7.94(10) MeV in [2021Wa16].

*** Weighted average of 70(11) % [2008Ne01] and 64(12) % [2001He35].

@ Deduced from α energy, 8.497(30) MeV in [2021Wa16].

@@ Deduced from α energy, 9.164(17) MeV in [2021Wa16].

@@ Deduced from α energy, 9.336(30) MeV in [2021Wa16].

Table 3direct α emission from ^{212}Bi , $J^\pi = 1^-$, $T_{1/2} = 60.600(43)$ m*, $BR_\alpha = 35.94(3)$ %**.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)**	I_α (rel)@@	I_α (abs)	J_f^π ^a	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{208}\text{Tl})$	coincident γ -rays ^a	R_0 (fm) ^b	HF
5.399	5.297***	$1.6(4) \times 10^{-4}\%$	$1.4(4) \times 10^{-5}\%$		0.803	0.0399, 0.0430, 0.1420, 0.1436, 0.2669, 0.2854, 0.2888, 0.3104, 0.4337, 0.4530, 0.4730	1.495(21)	$1.8_{-0.7}^{+1.1} \times 10^4$
5.443	5.340***	$1.4 \times 10^{-3}\%$	$3.6 \times 10^{-4}\%$		0.759	0.0399, 0.1420, 0.1436, 0.2669, 0.2854, 0.2888, 0.4337, 0.4530, 0.4730	1.495(21)	3.4×10^3
5.581	5.476***	0.020%	$5.0 \times 10^{-3}\%$		0.521		1.495(21)	3.8×10^3
5.710	5.602***	1.7%	0.43%	(3) ⁺	0.492	0.0399, 0.4530	1.495(21)	60
5.729	5.621***	0.24%	0.06%	(4) ⁺	0.473	0.0399, 0.4337, 0.4730	1.495(21)	540
5.874	5.763***	2.3(2)%	0.59(4)%@@@	5 ⁺	0.328	0.0399, 0.2882, 0.3280	1.495(21)	260_{-100}^{+150}
6.63291(26)	6.50776(26) [@]	100.0(4)%@@@	25.2(1)%	4 ⁺	0.0398	0.0399	1.495(21)	110_{-40}^{+70}
6.20699(34)	6.08988(34) [@]	38.5(7)%@@@	9.7(2)%	5 ⁺	0.0	—	1.495(21)	430_{-160}^{+250}

* [1961Ap03].

** Weighted average of 35.81(4) % [1962Be09], 35.96(6) % [1960Sc07] and 36.00(3) % [1962Wa14].

*** Values from [1960Wa14], adjusted by -0.7 MeV in [1991Ry01].

[@] Values from [1991Ry01], based on measured values from [1971Gr17].^{@@} Values from [1960Wa14], except where noted.^{@@@} [1982Be09].^a [2007Ma45].^b Interpolated between 1.449(21) fm (^{210}Pb) and 1.539616(24) fm (^{214}Po).**Table 4**direct α emission from ^{212m}Bi *, Ex. = 239(30) keV**, $J^\pi = (9^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 25.0(2)$ m, $BR_\alpha = 67(1)$ %.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{208}\text{Tl})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)**	HF
5.861	5.750	1.4(6)%	0.5(2)%	(6) ⁺	0.617	0.0399, 0.1436, 0.2882, 0.2888, 0.3280, 0.4337, 0.4730	1.495(21)	80_{-40}^{+80}
6.129	6.013	14(3)%	5(1)%	5 ⁺	0.3280	0.0399, 0.2882, 0.3280	1.495(21)	160_{-70}^{+100}
6.418	6.297	74(4)%	26(1)%	4 ⁺	0.0399	0.0399	1.495(21)	480_{-180}^{+270}
6.458	6.336	100(3)%	35(1)%	5 ⁺	0.0	—	1.495(21)	520_{-190}^{+290}

* All values from [1984Es01], except where noted.

** [2013Ch12].

*** Interpolated between 1.449(21) fm (^{210}Pb) and 1.539616(24) fm (^{214}Po).**Table 5** β^- -delayed α emission from ^{212m}Bi *, $BR_{\beta^- - \alpha} = 30(1)$ %**.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab.)	I_α (rel)%***	I_α (abs)%	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{212}\text{Po})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{208}\text{Pb})$
10.702(10)	10.500(10)	$\approx 2\%$	$\approx 1.5\%$	1.75	0.0
10.610(10)	10.410(10)	$\approx 9\%$	$\approx 6\%$	1.655	0.0
10.565(10)	10.366(10)	$\approx 7\%$	$\approx 4.5\%$	1.610	0.0
10.531(10)	10.332(10)	$\approx 9\%$	$\approx 6\%$	1.575	0.0
10.500(10)	10.302(10)	$\approx 11\%$	$\approx 7.5\%$	1.545	0.0
10.426(5)	10.229(5)	$\approx 100\%$	≈ 66	1.474	0.0
10.304(5)	10.110(5)	$\approx 95\%$	$\approx 63\%$	1.354	0.0
10.201(10)	10.009(10)	$\approx 5\%$	$\approx 3\%$	1.247	0.0
10.086(5)	9.896(5)	$\approx 18\%$	$\approx 12\%$	1.131	0.0

* All values taken from [1980Le27], except where noted.

** [1984Es01].

*** estimated by the evaluator based on Fig. 1 in [1980Le27].

Table 6direct α emission from $^{216}\text{At}^*$, $J^\pi = 1^-$, $T_{1/2} = 300(30) \mu\text{s}^{**}$, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{212}\text{Bi})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) ^{@@}	HF
7.457(17)	7.319(17)	$\approx 0.09\%$	$\approx 0.09\%$	(3 ⁻)	0.4946(3)	0.1512, 0.3793	1.55012(74)	≈ 77
7.534(17)	7.394(17)	$\approx 0.28\%$ [@]	$\approx 0.27\%$ [@]	(2 ⁻)	0.4179(2)	0.0979, 0.1512, 0.2048, 0.4179	1.55012(74)	≈ 45
7.536(17)	7.396(17)	$\approx 0.28\%$ [@]	$\approx 0.27\%$ [@]	1 ⁻	0.4153(3)	0.1512, 0.1767, 0.2386, 0.3000	1.55012(74)	≈ 46
7.701(17)	7.558(17)	0.07(3)%	0.07(3)%	(4 ⁻)	0.2507(4)	0.0376, 0.0979, 0.1152	1.55012(74)	600^{+500}_{-200}
7.738(17)	7.595(17)	0.16(5)%	0.16(5)%	3 ⁻	0.2131(2)	0.0979, 0.1152	1.55012(74)	330^{+200}_{-110}
7.836(17)	7.691(17)	1.4(2)%	1.4(2)%	2 ⁻	0.1152(1)	0.1152	1.55012(74)	73^{+22}_{-16}
7.947(10)	7.800(10)	100%	97.5(2)%	1 ⁻	0.0	—	1.55012(74)	2.29(28)

* All values taken from [1994Li10], except where noted. This work states that the resolution of the α detector had a resolution of 17 keV (see Fig. 1 from this Ref.). Note that [1965Br11, 1971Br13] see the same α transitions without listing uncertainties.

** [1951Me10].

*** [1964Mc21].

@ unresolved doublet. The $I_\alpha = 0.27\%$ is shared between them.

@@ Interpolated between 1.539616(24) fm (^{214}Po) and 1.56062(74) fm (^{218}Rn).

Table 7direct α emission from $^{216m1}\text{At}^*$, Ex. = 48(24) keV, $J^\pi = (4^-)$, $BR_\alpha = \text{obs.}$

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{212}\text{Bi})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
7.629(17)	7.488(17)	obs	(6 ⁻)	0.381	0.1034		

* All values taken from [1994Li10].

Table 8direct α emission from $^{216m2}\text{At}^*$, Ex. = 399(30) keV, $J^\pi = (9^-)$, $BR_\alpha = \text{obs.}$

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{212}\text{Bi})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.110	7.960	obs	(6 ⁻)	0.239(30)			

* All values taken from [1994Li10].

Table 9direct α emission from $^{220}\text{Fr}^*$, $J^\pi = 1^+$, $T_{1/2} = 27.4(3)$ s^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 99.65\%$ ^{***}.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π [@]	E_{daughter} (^{216}At)	coincident γ -rays [@]	R_0 (fm) ^{@@}	HF
6.3759	6.260 [@]	<0.008%	<0.005% [@]		0.423		1.5549(19)	$> 2.6 \times 10^3$
6.4198(30)	6.3031(30)	$\approx 0.024\%$	$\approx 0.015\%$		0.3790(36)	0.0446, 0.1421, 0.1545 0.1634, 0.1730, 0.1821, 0.2080, 0.3239, 0.3810	1.5549(19)	$\approx 1.3 \times 10^3$
6.4818(25)	6.3639(25)	$\approx 0.02\%$	$\approx 0.01\%$		0.3171(32)		1.5549(19)	$\approx 3.6 \times 10^3$
6.4963(20)	6.3782(20)	0.57%	0.35%		0.3025(28)	0.0446, 0.0613, 0.0649, 0.1969, 0.2582, 0.3028	1.5549(19)	119
6.5207(20)	6.4021(20)	2.04%	1.25%	(4 ⁻)	0.2782(28)	0.0446, 0.0613, 0.0649, 0.1561, 0.2211, 0.2336 0.0964 0.1059	1.5549(19)	42
6.5466(20)	6.4276(20)	0.39%	0.24%		0.2522(28)	0.0446, 0.0964, 0.1328	1.5549(19)	280
6.5641(25)	6.4448(25)	<0.02% [@]	<0.01% [@]		0.2347(32)	0.0446, 0.0613, 0.0649, 0.1059, 0.1287	1.5549(19)	$> 7.8 \times 10^3$
6.5913(25)	6.4715(25)	2.1%	1.3%	(1,2) ⁻	0.2075(32)	0.0446, 0.1634, 0.2080	1.5549(19)	77
6.6001(25)	6.4801(25)	1.0%	0.6%	(3) ⁻	0.1987(32)	0.0446, 0.1421, 0.1545	1.5549(19)	180
6.6291(25)	6.5086(25)	$\approx 1.0\%$	$\approx 0.6\%$	(3 ⁻)	0.1697(32)	0.0446, 0.1121	1.5549(19)	≈ 240
6.6372(25)	6.5165(25)	4.9%	3.0%	(1) ⁻	0.1616(32)	0.0446, 0.0548, 0.0613, 0.0649, 0.1059, 0.1162, 0.1607	1.5549(19)	51
6.6450(25)	6.5242(25)	4.1%	2.5%	(2) ⁻	0.1538(32)	0.0446, 0.1088, 0.1534	1.5549(19)	66
6.6744	6.5530 [@]	<1.0%	<0.6% [@]	(5 ⁻)	0.1245(20)	0.0446, 0.0964	1.5549(19)	> 360
6.6929(20)	6.5712(20)	16.0%	9.8%	(0) ⁻	0.1059(28)	0.0446, 0.0613, 0.0649, 0.1059	1.5549(19)	26
6.7421(25)	6.6195(25)	10.6%	6.5%	(4 ⁻)	0.0567(32)	0.0446	1.5549(19)	61
6.7538(20)	6.6310(20)	19.9%	12.2%	(2) ⁻	0.0450(28)	0.0446	1.5549(19)	36
6.7988(20)	6.6752(20)	100%	61.3%	1 ⁻	0.0	—	1.5549(19)	10.6

* All values taken from [1968Ba73], except where noted. Energy values are adjusted by +1.5 keV from [1991Ry01] due to changes in calibration energies.

** [1974Ho27].

*** [1971Br13] reported 0.35% β^+ .[@] [1996Sh05].^{@@} Interpolated between 1.56062(74) fm (^{218}Rn) and 1.5492(18) fm (^{222}Ra).

Table 10direct α emission from $^{224}\text{Ac}^*$, $J^\pi = 0^-$, $T_{1/2} = 2.78(16)$ h^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 10(2)\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π [@]	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{220}\text{Fr})$	coincident γ -rays [@]	R_0 (fm) ^{@@}	HF
5.7469(25)	5.6443(25)	0.23%	0.006%		0.5799(26)		1.5433(19)	100
5.8167(20)	5.7128(20)	0.47%	0.012%		0.5101(21)	0.4912	1.5433(19)	120
5.8258(20)	5.7218(20)	0.47%	0.012%		0.5009(21)	0.0486, 0.0555, 0.0791, 0.0819, 0.0973, 0.2013, 0.2253, 0.2277, 0.2613, 0.2631, 0.2738, 0.2876, 0.300	1.5433(19)	130
5.8472(25)	5.7428(25)	$\approx 0.20\%$	$\approx 0.005\%$		0.4796(26)		1.5433(19)	400
5.8767(20)	5.7718(20)	0.94%	0.024%	(5 ⁺)	0.4500(21)	0.0484, 0.0555, 0.0791, 0.0819, 0.0973, 0.2631, 0.2876, 0.300	1.5433(19)	120
5.8847(20)	5.7796(20)	0.23%	0.006%		0.4421(21)		1.5433(19)	330
5.9123(25)	5.8067(25)	$\approx 0.08\%$	$\approx 0.002\%$		0.4145(26)		1.5433(19)	210
5.9468(15)	5.8406(15)	1.02%	0.026%		3.800(17)		1.5433(19)	230
5.9508(7)	5.8445(7)	2.2%	0.055%		0.3760(10)	0.1031, 0.3284, 0.3643	1.5433(19)	120
5.9610(25)	5.8546(25)	$\approx 0.27\%$	$\approx 0.007\%$	(4 ⁻)	0.3657(26)	0.016, 0.0204, 0.0246, 0.0484, 0.0498, 0.0531, 0.0543, 0.0607, 0.0730, 0.0923, 0.1042, 0.1289, 0.1633, 0.1648, 0.1869, 0.2715	1.5433(19)	1×10^5
5.9642(20)	5.8577(20)	0.98%	0.025%	2 ⁻	0.3626(21)	0.0484, 0.0875, 0.2253, 0.2613, 0.2738	1.5433(19)	290
5.9706(14)	5.8640(14)	2.9%	0.075%		0.3562(16)	0.0484, 0.0555, 0.0791, 0.0819, 0.2631, 0.2876, 0.300	1.5433(19)	110
5.9777(10)	5.8710(10)	0.39%	0.01%	(3 ⁺)	0.3490(12)	0.3280	1.5433(19)	90
5.9872(14)	5.8803(14)	6.6%	0.17%	0 ⁻	0.3396(16)	0.0246, 0.0404, 0.0484, 0.0531, 0.0607, 0.0666, 0.0923, 0.1284, 0.1407, 0.1995, 0.2253, 0.2613, 0.2738, 0.2876, 0.300	1.5433(19)	56
6.0128(14)	5.9054(14)	0.59%	0.015%	(4 ⁻)	0.3140(16)		1.5433(19)	80
6.0200(20)	5.9125(20)	0.59%	0.015%		0.3068(21)		1.5433(19)	90
6.0272(14)	5.9196(14)	3.7%	0.094%	1 ⁺	0.2995(16)	0.0484, 0.2876, 0.300	1.5433(19)	160
6.0537(14)	5.9456(14)	17.2%	0.44%		0.2731(16)	0.0484, 0.2253, 0.2613, 0.2738	1.5433(19)	45
6.0699(20)	5.9615(20)	$\approx 0.16\%$	$\approx 0.004\%$		0.2569(21)		1.5433(19)	5.8×10^5
6.0801(14)	5.9715(14)	0.78%	0.02%		0.2467(16)		1.5433(19)	1.3×10^3
6.1128(14)	6.0036(14)	26%	0.67%	4 ⁻	0.2140(16)	0.016, 0.0204, 0.0246, 0.0359, 0.0373, 0.0484, 0.0498, 0.0531, 0.0543, 0.0730, 0.0923, 0.1042, 0.1289, 0.1415, 0.1586, 0.1648, 0.1945, 0.2076	1.5433(19)	55
6.1270(14)	6.0176(14)	5.5%	0.14%	5 ⁺	0.1998(16)	0.0543, 0.0669, 0.0728, 0.0730	1.5433(19)	310
6.1700(7)	6.0598(7)	85.6%	2.19%	2 ⁻	0.1568(10)	0.016, 0.0543, 0.0730, 0.0923	1.5433(19)	31
6.2534(7)	6.1417(7)	100%	2.56%		0.0734((10))	0.0246, 0.0484, 0.0531, 0.0607	1.5433(19)	63
6.2709(7)	6.1589(7)	4.02%	0.103%	5 ⁺	0.0559(10)	0.0359	1.5433(19)	1.9×10^5
6.3199(7)	6.2070(7)	46.5%	1.19%	3 ⁺	0.0069(10)		1.5433(19)	280
6.3268(7)	6.2138(7)	79.7%	2.04%	1 ⁺	0.0	—	1.5433(19)	170

* All values taken from [1968Le17], except where noted. Energy values are adjusted by +3.8 keV from [1991Ry01] due to changes in calibration energies.

** Weighted average of 2.9(2) h [1951Me10] and 2.55(28) h [1987Mi10].

*** [1951Me10].

@ [1992Li31].

@@ Interpolated between 1.5492(18) fm (^{222}Ra) and 1.53749(45) fm (^{226}Th)

Table 11direct α emission from $^{228}\text{Pa}^*$, $J^\pi = 3^+$, $T_{1/2} = 19.5(4)$ h**, $BR_\alpha = 2.0(2)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{224}\text{Ac})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)***	HF
5.813(2)	5.711(2) [@]	5.1(6)%	0.020(2)%		0.448, 0.451	0.0260, 0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0411, 0.0433, 0.0465, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0520, 0.0521, 0.0531, 0.0542, 0.0603, 0.0674, 0.0693, 0.0741, 0.0760, 0.0801, 0.0812, 0.1103, 0.1225, 0.1955, 0.3178, 0.3556	1.53473(54)	40^{+8}_{-6}
5.861(2)	5.758(2)	15.4(13)%	0.060(4)%		0.4028	0.0283, 0.0433, 0.3224	1.53473(54)	23^{+4}_{-3}
5.868(2)	5.765(2)	13.3(11)%	0.052(4)%		0.3956	0.3172, 0.3470	1.53473(54)	29^{+5}_{-4}
5.883(2)	5.780(2)	6.7(8)%	0.026(3)%		0.3807	0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0433, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0521, 0.0812, 0.2505, .3003, 0.3286, 0.3510	1.53473(54)	70^{+14}_{-10}
5.904(2)	5.800(2)	54.9(37)%	0.214(12)%	(3 ⁺)	0.3602	0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0433, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0521, 0.0812, 0.2300, 0.2795, 0.3080, 0.3304	1.53473(54)	$10.8^{+1.7}_{-1.3}$
5.910(2)	5.806(2)	35.4(24)%	0.138(8)%		0.3539	0.0603, 0.2375, 0.2447, 0.3168	1.53473(54)	$17.9^{+2.8}_{-2.2}$
5.931(2)	5.827(2)	29.7(37)%	0.116(14)%	(3 ⁺)	0.3330	0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0433, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0521, 0.0603, 0.0672, 0.0812, 0.2027, 0.2225, 0.2425, 0.2526, 0.2801, 0.2840, 0.2959, 0.3032	1.53473(54)	27^{+6}_{-4}
5.948(2)	5.844(2)	$\approx 2.1\%$	0.008%		0.316		1.53473(54)	≈ 480
5.964(2)	5.859(2)	$\approx 1.5\%$	$\approx 0.006\%$		0.301		1.53473(54)	≈ 760
5.980(2)	5.875(2)	6.7(6)%	0.026(2)%		0.2834	0.2601, 0.2462	1.53473(54)	210^{+40}_{-30}
6.010(2)	5.905(2)	5.1(5)%	0.020(2)%		0.2526	0.0260, 0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0411, 0.0433, 0.0465, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0520, 0.0521, 0.0531, 0.0542, 0.0603, 0.0674, 0.0693, 0.0741, 0.0760, 0.0801, 0.0812, 0.1103, 0.1225	1.53473(54)	390^{+80}_{-60}
6.027(2)	5.921(2)	4.1(5)%	0.016(2)%		0.2365	0.0260, 0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0411, 0.0433, 0.0465, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0520, 0.0521, 0.0542, 0.0598, 0.0603, 0.0674, 0.0734, 0.0812	1.53473(54)	590^{+130}_{-90}
6.046(2)	5.940(2)	2.6(5)%	0.010(2)%		0.218		1.53473(54)	$1.2^{+0.4}_{-0.2} \times 10^3$
6.052(2)	5.946(2)	3.1(5)%	0.012(2)%		0.212		1.53473(54)	$1.0^{+0.3}_{-0.2} \times 10^3$
6.081(2)	5.974(2)	12.8(11)%	0.050(4)%	(5 ⁻)	0.1833	0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0433, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0521, 0.0531, 0.0542, 0.0603, 0.0741, 0.0801, 0.0812	1.53473(54)	340^{+60}_{-50}
6.088(2)	5.981(2)	13.3(11)%	0.052(4)%		0.1767	0.0260, 0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0411, 0.0433, 0.0465, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0520, 0.0521, 0.0542, 0.0603, 0.0674, 0.0734, 0.0812	1.53473(54)	350^{+60}_{-50}
6.095(2)	5.988(2)	5.1(5)%	0.020(2)%		0.169		1.53473(54)	990^{+150}_{-140}
6.104(2)	5.997(2)	$\approx 1.5\%$	$\approx 0.006\%$		0.160		1.53473(54)	$\approx 3.6 \times 10^3$
6.117(2)	6.010(2)	4.1(5)%	0.016(2)%		0.147		1.53473(54)	$1.5^{+0.3}_{-0.2} \times 10^3$
6.135(2)	6.027(2)	43.6(26)%	0.170(8)%	(4 ⁺)	0.1302	0.0263, 0.0283, 0.0288, 0.0298, 0.0346, 0.0433, 0.0486, 0.0498, 0.0518, 0.0521, 0.0812	1.53473(54)	178^{+24}_{-20}
6.148(2)	6.040(2)	11.3(16)%	0.044(6)%	(4 ⁻)	0.1164	0.0260, 0.0283, 0.0411, 0.0433, 0.0520	1.53473(54)	800^{+180}_{-130}
6.155(3)	6.047(3)	$\approx 1.5\%$	$\approx 0.006\%$	(4 ⁻)	0.1093	0.0603	1.53473(54)	$\approx 6.3 \times 10^3$
6.160(3)	6.052(3)	$\approx 3.6\%$	$\approx 0.014\%$	(4 ⁺)	0.1032	0.0542	1.53473(54)	$\approx 2.9 \times 10^3$
6.173(2)	6.065(2)	5.1(10)%	0.020(4)%	+	0.0905	0.0672	1.53473(54)	$2.3^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \times 10^3$
6.185(2)	6.076(2)	100(5)%	0.390(15)%		0.0804	0.0283, 0.0433	1.53473(54)	133^{+19}_{-15}
6.198(2)	6.089(2)	11.3(16)%	0.044(6)%	(3 ⁺)	0.0644	0.0411	1.53473(54)	$1.4^{+0.3}_{-0.2} \times 10^3$
6.213(2)	6.104(2)	57.9(37)%	0.226(12)%	(2 ⁺)	0.0521	0.0288, 0.0346, 0.0521	1.53473(54)	310^{+50}_{-40}
6.226(2)	6.117(2)	50.8(31)%	0.198(10)%	(2 ⁻)	0.0371		1.53473(54)	420^{+60}_{-50}
6.235(3)	6.126(3)	$\approx 5.1\%$	$\approx 0.020\%$	(1 ⁺)	0.0298	0.0298	1.53473(54)	$\approx 4.4 \times 10^3$

* All values taken from [1994Ah03], except where noted.

** [2021Ku01].

*** Interpolated between 1.53749(45) fm (^{226}Th) and 1.53197(29) fm (^{230}U).

@ Unresolved doublet feeding 448 and 451 keV states [1994Ah03].

Table 12direct α emission from $^{236}\text{Am}^*$, $J_f^\pi = 5^-$, $T_{1/2} = 3.6(2)$ m^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 4.0(10) \times 10^{-3}\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{224}\text{Ac})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) ^{***}	HF
≈ 6.256	≈ 6.150	$4.0(10) \times 10^{-3}\%$	(4 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.499(28)	$0.9^{+1.0}_{-0.5}$

* All values taken from [2002As08, 2004Sa05], except where noted.

** [2005As01].

*** Interpolated between 1.518(27) fm (^{234}Pu) and 1.4805(90) fm (^{238}Cm).**Table 13**direct α emission from $^{244}\text{Es}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 37(4)$ s, $BR_\alpha = 4^{+3}_{-2}\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{240}\text{Bk})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) ^{**}	HF
7.696(20)	7.570	(20)	$4^{+3}_{-2}\%$		0.0?	—	1.502(14) 5^{+6}_{-3}

* All values taken from [2002As08, 2004Sa05], except where noted.

** Interpolated between 1.4986(78) fm (^{242}Cf) and 1.506(12) fm (^{246}Fm).**Table 14**direct α emission from $^{248}\text{Md}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 13^{+3}_{-2}$ s, $BR_\alpha = 61(16)$ -68(22)%.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab) ^{***}	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{244}\text{Es})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.182(47)	8.050(47)	100%	≈ 28 -31%			1.499(20)	≈ 1.8 -2.0	
8.253(47)	8.120(47)	$\approx 44\%$	≈ 12 -13%			1.499(20)	≈ 7 -8	
8.334-8.741	8.200-8.600	$\approx 66\%$	≈ 19 -20%			1.499(20)	≈ 9 -170	
8.785(47)	8.643(47)	$\approx 11\%$	≈ 3.1 -3.4%			1.499(20)	≈ 1.3 - 1.5×10^{-3}	

* All values taken from [2024PoXY], except where noted.

** Interpolated between 1.506(12) fm (^{246}Fm) and 1.491(16) fm (^{250}No).**Table 15**direct α emission from $^{252}\text{Lr}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 410^{+70}_{-50}$ ms, $BR_\alpha = 70$ -90%.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab) ^{***}	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{248}\text{Md})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 ^{@@@} (fm)	HF [@]
8.306(20)	8.174(20) ^{**}						1.484(53)	6.9 ^{**}
9.027(47)	8.884(47)	$\approx 56\%$	18-23%				1.484(53)	≈ 5 -7
9.073(47)	8.929(47)	$\approx 100\%$	32-41%				1.484(53)	≈ 4 -5
9.132(47)	8.987(47)	$\approx 67\%$	21-27%		0.0?		1.484(53)	≈ 10 -11

* All values taken from [2024PoXY], except where noted.

** [2001He25].

*** In addition to these transitions, [2008Ne01] report correlated α 's of 8.82 and 9.61 MeV.@ Interpolated between 1.491(16) fm (^{250}No) and 1.477(51) fm (^{254}Rf).**Table 16**direct α emission from $^{256}\text{Db}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 1.4^{+0.4}_{-0.2}$ ms^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 90(4)\%$ ^{**}.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{252}\text{Lr})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF [@]
9.032(20)	8.891(20) ^{***}	$\approx 16\%$	$\approx 7\%$		0.233			22
9.157(20)	9.014(20)	100%	$\approx 45\%$		0.108			11
9.219(20)	9.075(20) ^{***}	$\approx 16\%$	$\approx 7\%$		0.046			86
9.265(20)	9.120(20) ^{***}	$\approx 16\%$	$\approx 7\%$		0.0?	—		114

* All values taken from [2001He25], except where noted.

** [2024PoXY].

*** Tentative assignment [2001He25]. Similar values of 8.890(47) MeV ($\approx 20\%$), 8.930(47) MeV ($\approx 20\%$), 8.980(47) MeV ($\approx 30\%$) and 9.02-9.20 MeV ($\approx 30\%$) reported in [2024PoXY].

@ Taken directly from [2001He25].

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