



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the even-Z $T_z = +1/2$ nuclei.

Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +21$ nuclei. J^π values for ^{204}Tl and ^{208}Bi are taken from ENSDF. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	Ex.	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	$\text{BR}_{\epsilon F}$	Experimental
$^{204}\text{Tl}^*$		2^-	$3.794(2) \text{ y}^{**}$	$0.344(1)$	$-8.492(3)$	$-0.172(20)$		[1970Ha32, 1969Bo24, 1968Ho07, 1965An07]
^{208}Bi		5^+	$3.68(4) \times 10^5 \text{ y}$	$2.878(2)$	$-5.125(6)$	$3.395(2)$		[1964Ha07]
^{212}At		(1^-)	$314.5(21) \text{ ms}^{***}$	$1.741(2)$	$-4.058(6)$	$10.695(3)$		[1976FrZO, 1970Re02]
^{212m}At	$0.229(3)$	(9^-)	$112.6(9) \text{ ms}^{\textcircled{a}}$	$1.970(4)$	$-3.829(7)$	$10.924(4)$		[1976FrZO, 1970Re02]
^{216}Fr		(1^-)	$0.7(2) \mu\text{s}$	$2.718(7)$	$-3.061(8)$	$10.916(4)$		[1970Bo13]
$^{216m1}\text{Fr}$	$0.1333(1)$	(3^-)	$71(5) \text{ ns}$	$2.851(7)$	$-2.928(8)$	$11.049(4)$		[1971EpZY]
$^{216m2}\text{Fr}$	$0.219(5)$	(9^-)	$850(30) \text{ ns}$	$2.937(9)$	$-2.842(9)$	$11.135(6)$		[2007Ku30]
^{220}Ac			$26.4(2) \text{ ms}$	$3.472(10)$	$-2.162(9)$	$11.066(8)$		[1990An19]
^{224}Pa		(5^-)	$844(19) \text{ ms}^{\textcircled{a}\textcircled{a}}$	$3.867(12)$	$-1.252(10)$	$11.165(11)$		[1996Li05, 1997Wi15]
^{228}Np			$61.4(15) \text{ s}$	$4.61(10)\#$	$-0.29(10)\#$	$11.41(10)\#$	$0.020(9)\%$	[1994Kr13, 1978SoZZ, 1976SoZT]
^{232}Am			$79(2) \text{ s}$	$5.06(30)\#$	$0.51(30)\#$	$11.78(30)\#$	$0.069(10)\%$	[1990Ha28, 1989HaZO, 1978Ha05]
^{236}Bk			22^{+13}_{-6} s	$5.69(36)\#$	$1.63(36)\#$	$12.76(36)\#$	$4(2)\%$	[2017Ko02]
^{240}Es			$5(2) \text{ s}$	$6.24(37)\#$	$2.69(42)\#$	$13.95(37)\#$	$4.8(18)\%$	[2017Ko02]
^{244}Md			$\approx 6 \text{ s}$	$6.63(43)\#$	$3.56(43)\#$	$15.18(38)\#$		[2020Po07]
^{244m}Md	x		$0.4^{+0.4}_{-0.1} \text{ s}$	$6.63(43)\#+x$	$3.56(43)\#+x$	$15.18(38)\#+x$		[2020Po07]

* Decays by 97.08(7)% β^- and 2.92(7)% β^+ [1990Sc08].

** Weighted average of 3.793(5) y [1970Ha32], 3.774(5) y [1969Bo24], 3.825(3) y [1968Ho07] and 3.754(4) y [1965An07].

*** Weighted average of 314(3) ms [1976FrZO] and 315(3) ms [1970Re02].

\textcircled{a} Weighted average of 115(2) ms [1976FrZO] and 112(1) ms [1970Re02].

$\textcircled{a}\textcircled{a}$ Weighted average of 790(60) ms [1996Li05] and 850(20) ms [1997Wi15].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd- Z , $T_z = +21$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{204}Tl	$6.366(1)$	$14.571(23)$	$0.469(27)$		
^{208}Bi	$3.707(2)$	$11.195(2)$	$3.051(2)$		
^{212}At	$3.485(2)$	$8.414(2)$	$7.817(1)$	100%	[1976FrZO, 1970Re02, 2009Vi09, 2007Ku30, 1999Ho28, 1996Li37, 1975FrZR, 1968Va18, 1963Jo09, 1961Gr43]
^{212m}At	$3.256(4)$	$8.185(4)$	$8.046(3)$	$\approx 100\%$	[1976FrZO, 1970Re02, 2009Vi09, 2007Ku30, 1999Ho28, 1996Li37, 1975FrZR, 1968Va18, 1963Jo09, 1961Gr43]
^{216}Fr	$3.149(7)$	$8.228(5)$	$9.174(3)$	100%	[2007Ku30, 1970Bo13, 2003Ni10, 1996Li37, 1970VaZZ]
$^{216m1}\text{Fr}$	$3.016(7)$	$8.095(5)$	$9.307(3)$	$>50\%$	[1996Li37, 1971EpZY]
$^{216m2}\text{Fr}$	$2.930(9)$	$8.0098(7)$	$9.393(6)$	100%	[2007Ku30]
^{220}Ac	$2.939(9)$	$7.894(7)$	$8.348(4)$	$\approx 100\%$	[1997Sh09, 2007Ku30, 2003Ni10, 1971EpZY, 1971HyZX, 1970Bo13]
^{224}Pa	$2.812(11)$	$7.337(9)$	$7.694(4)$	$\approx 100\%$	[1996Li05, 2003Ni10, 1997Sh09, 1997Wi15, 1993AnZS, 1990An19, 1990AnZQ, 1989AnZL, 1987FaZT, 1970Bo13]
^{228}Np	$2.51(10)\#$	$6.79(10)\#$	$7.54(10)\#$	$40(11)\%$	[2003Ni10, 2004NiZZ, 2003NiZV, 1994Kr13]
^{232}Am	$2.18(30)\#$	$6.40(31)\#$	$7.17(32)\#$		
^{236}Bk	$1.76(38)\#$	$5.50(39)\#$	$7.70(20)\#$	$\approx 17\%$	[2020Po07, 2017Ko02]
^{240}Es	$1.27(39)\#$	$4.57(45)\#$	$8.259(63)$	$70(10)\%$	[2017Ko02, 2020Kh08, 2020Po07]
^{244}Md	$1.01(40)\#$	$3.78(45)\#$	$8.947(79)$	$\approx 100\%$	[2020Po07, 2020Kh08]
^{244m}Md	$1.01(40)\#-x$	$3.78(45)\#-x$	$8.947(79)+x$	$\approx 100\%$	[2020Po07]

Table 3

direct α emission from $^{212}\text{At}^*$, $J^\pi = 1^-$, $T_{1/2} = 314.5(21) \text{ ms}^{**}$, $\text{BR}_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{208}\text{Bi})^{\textcircled{a}}$	coincident γ -rays $^{\textcircled{a}}$	R_0 (fm) $^{\textcircled{a}\textcircled{a}}$	HF
6.7488(8)	6.6215(8)	0.162(7)%	0.135(6)%	3^+	1.0691(1)	0.0630, 0.4357, 0.4674, 0.0630, 0.4357, 0.4674, 0.5384, 0.5701, 0.6015, 1.0062, 1.0693	1.4714(45)	$28.9^{+3.3}_{-3.0}$
6.796(1)	6.668(1)***	0.06(2)%	0.05(2)%	4^+	1.020(1)		1.4714(45)	120^{+80}_{-40}
6.859(5)	6.730(5)	0.07(2)%	0.06(2)%	4^+	0.9590(1)	0.0630, 0.3257, 0.5701, 0.6015, 0.8960, 0.9590	1.4714(45)	170^{+90}_{-50}
6.884(2)	6.754(2)***	0.14(4)%	0.12(3)%	3^+	0.9363(1)	0.063, 0.873, 0.936	1.4714(45)	100^{+40}_{-20}

Table 3direct α emission from $^{212}\text{At}^*$, $J^\pi = 1^-$, $T_{1/2} = 314.5(21)$ ms**, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

6.8878(12)	6.7578(12)	0.08(2)%	0.07(2)%	2 ⁺	0.9249(1)	0.063, 0.2918, 0.5701, 0.8618	1.4714(45)	190 ⁺⁸⁰ ₋₅₀
6.929(2)	6.798(2)	0.058(6)%	0.048(5)%	5 ⁺	0.8864(1)	0.063, 0.8233, 0.8864	1.4714(45)	390 ⁺⁶⁰ ₋₅₀
7.1844(4)	7.0488(4)	0.48(2)%	0.40(2)%	3 ⁺	0.6331(1)	0.063, 0.5701	1.4714(45)	360(40)
7.2156(3)	7.0795(3)	0.71(1)%	0.59(1)%	4 ⁺	0.6015(1)	0.063, 0.5384, 0.6015	1.4714(45)	316 ⁺³³ ₋₃₀
7.3057(5)	7.1679(5)	0.180(9)%	0.150(7)%	6 ⁺	0.5103(1)	0.5103	1.4714(45)	210(24)
7.7539(2)	7.6076(2)	18.5(7)%	15.4(6)%	4 ⁺	0.0630(1)	0.063	1.4714(45)	650(70)
7.8165(2)	7.6690(2)	100.0(7)%	83.2(6)%	5 ⁺	0.0	—	1.4714(45)	186(19)

* All values from [1976FrZO], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 314(3) ms [1976FrZO] and 315(3) ms [1970Re02].

*** [1970Re02].

@ [2007Ma45]. Only those transition > 10% are listed.

@@ Interpolated between 1.40879(38) fm (^{210}Po) and 1.5340(25) fm (^{214}Rn).**Table 4**direct α emission from $^{212}\text{At}^*$, Ex. = 229(3) keV, $J^\pi = 9^-$, $T_{1/2} = 112.6(9)$ ms**, $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{208}\text{Bi})^{***}$	coincident γ -rays***	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
6.9436(8)	6.8126(8)	0.53(6)%	0.36(4)%	6 ⁺	1.0951(1)	0.063, 0.2078, 0.8233, 0.8864	1.4714(45)	21 ⁺⁴ ₋₃
7.0807(15)	6.9471(15)	0.077(10)%	0.052(7)%	4 ⁺	0.9590(1)	0.0630, 0.3257, 0.5701, 0.6015, 0.8960, 0.9590	1.4714(45)	440 ⁺⁹⁰ ₋₇₀
7.1570(2)	7.022(2)	0.19(3)%	0.13(2)%	5 ⁺	0.8864(1)	0.063, 0.8233, 0.8864	1.4714(45)	310 ⁺⁷⁰ ₋₅₀
7.3902(9)	7.2508(9)	0.56(12)%	0.38(8)%	7 ⁺	0.6506(1)	0.1401, 0.5103, 0.6506	1.4714(45)	670 ⁺²⁰⁰ ₋₁₄₀
7.1844(4)	7.0488(4)	0.48(2)%	0.40(2)%	3 ⁺	0.6331(1)	0.063, 0.5701	1.4714(45)	720(80)
7.4116(7)	7.2718(7)	0.53(12)%	0.36(8)%	5 ⁺	0.6283(1)	0.063, 0.5262	1.4714(45)	830 ⁺²⁶⁰ ₋₁₈₀
7.4388(15)	7.2984(15)	0.10(1)%	0.07(1)%	4 ⁺	0.6015(1)	0.063, 0.5384, 0.6015	1.4714(45)	5.2 ^{+1.1} _{-0.9} $\times 10^3$
7.5298(6)	7.3877(6)	0.52(3)%	0.35(2)%	6 ⁺	0.5103(1)	0.5103	1.4714(45)	2.1(2) $\times 10^3$
7.9769(2)	7.8264(2)	100.0(9)%	67.6(6)%	4 ⁺	0.0630(1)	0.063	1.4714(45)	242 ⁺²⁴ ₋₂₂
8.0394(2)	7.8877(2)	45.4(8)%	30.7(5)%	5 ⁺	0.0	—	1.4714(45)	810(80)

* All values from [1976FrZO], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 115(2) ms [1976FrZO] and 122(1) ms [1970Re02].

*** [2007Ma45]. Only those transition > 10% are listed.

@ Interpolated between 1.40879(38) fm (^{210}Po) and 1.5340(25) fm (^{214}Rn).**Table 5**direct α emission from $^{216}\text{Fr}^*$, $J^\pi = (1^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 0.7(2)$ μs **, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{212}\text{At})^{***}$	coincident γ -rays***	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
8.977(15)	8.811(15)	$\approx 0.2\%$	$\approx 0.2\%$	(3 ⁻)	0.2053	0.045, 0.1603	1.5498(28)	≈ 250
9.028(15)	8.861(15)	0.5(2)%	0.5(2)%	(2 ⁻)	0.1603	0.1603	1.5498(28)	130 ⁺¹⁵⁰ ₋₆₀
9.174(5)	9.004(5)	100%	99.3(10)%	(1 ⁻)	0.0	—	1.5498(28)	1.6(5)

* All values from [1996Li37], except where noted.

** [1970Bo13].

*** [2020Au03].

@ Interpolated between 1.5340(25) fm (^{214}Rn) and 1.5655(13) fm (^{218}Ra).**Table 6**direct α emission from $^{216m1}\text{Fr}^*$, Ex. = 133.3(1) keV, $J^\pi = (3^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 71(5)$ ns**, $BR_\alpha = \approx 50\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{212}\text{At})^@$	coincident γ -rays [@]	R_0 (fm) ^{@@}	HF
9.102(8)	8.933(8)	$\approx 50\%$ ***	(3 ⁻)	0.2053	0.045, 0.1603	1.5498(28)	$\approx 0.21^@ @ @$

* All values from [1996Li37], except where noted.

** [1971EpZY].

*** [2007Wu02].

@ [2020Au03].

@@ Interpolated between 1.5340(25) fm (^{214}Rn) and 1.5655(13) fm (^{218}Ra).
 @@@ The reason for the unphysically low HF value is unknown.

Table 7
 direct α emission from $^{216\text{m1}}\text{Fr}^*$, Ex. = 219(8) keV, $J^\pi = (9^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 850(30)$ ns, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{212}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^{**}$	HF
9.169(5)	9.000(5)	100%	(9 ⁻)	0.2239		1.5498(28)	1.85(13)

* All values from [2007Ku30], except where noted.
 ** Interpolated between 1.5340(25) fm (^{214}Rn) and 1.5655(13) fm (^{218}Ra).

Table 8
 direct α emission from $^{220}\text{Ac}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 26.4(2)$ ms**, $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{216}\text{Fr})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^{***}$	HF
7.763	7.622	15%	4%	(3)	0.5814	0.0374, 0.0579, 0.0786, 0.1210, 0.1333, 0.1210, 0.1333, 0.1600, 0.1722, 0.3270, 0.3902, 0.4484	1.5613(21)	61
7.776	7.635	15%	4%	(4,5 ⁻)	0.5867	0.0349, 0.0579, 0.1333, 0.3427, 0.3780	1.5613(21)	50
7.794	7.652	35%	9%	(3) ⁻	0.5507	0.0374, 0.0536, 0.0643, 0.0786, 0.349, 0.579, 0.1333, 0.2067, 0.2544, 0.2964, 0.3014	1.5613(21)	34
7.806	7.664	15%	4%	(3,4,5 ⁻)	0.5394	0.0349, 0.0579, 0.0928, 0.1333, 0.3129	1.5613(21)	83
7.812	7.670	31%	8%	(3,4,5)	0.5320	0.0349, 0.0374, 0.0579, 0.0786, 0.0928, 0.1233, 0.1333, 0.1373, 0.1600, 0.1878, 0.1828, 0.2437, 0.2678	1.5613(21)	44
7.852	7.709	42%	11%	(3,4,5 ⁻)	0.4934	0.0349, 0.0374, 0.0579, 0.0643, 0.0786, 0.1333, 0.1490, 0.1531, 0.2036, 0.2437, 0.2678	1.5613(21)	42
7.936	7.792	38%	10%	(2,3,4,5 ⁻)	0.4093	0.0374, 0.0786, 0.1333, 0.1600	1.5613(21)	84
7.995	7.850	19%	5%	(2,3,4)	0.3492	0.0786, 0.1333, 0.1373		
8.000	7.855	100%	26%	(4,5 ⁻)	0.3442	0.0374, 0.0579, 0.0786, 0.0928, 0.0948, 0.1182, 0.1333, 0.1531	1.5613(21)	51
8.091	7.944	$\approx 8\%$	$\approx 2\%$	(2)	0.2544	0.1210, 0.1333	1.5613(21)	1.22×10^3
8.119	7.971	15%	4%	(4) ⁻	0.2261	0.0349, 0.0579, 0.1333	1.5613(21)	740
8.154	8.006	12%	3%	(5) ⁻	0.1912	0.0579, 0.1333	1.5613(21)	1.25×10^3
8.204	8.055	15%	4%	(0) ⁻	0.1416	0.1416	1.5613(21)	1.31×10^3
8.212	8.063	8%	2%	(3) ⁻	0.1333	0.1333	1.5613(21)	2.8×10^3
8.346	8.194	15%	4%	(1) ⁻	0.0	—	1.5613(21)	3.3×10^3

* All values from [1997Sh09], except where noted. No uncertainties were reported in [1997Sh09].
 ** [1990An19].
 *** Interpolated between 1.5655(13) fm (^{218}Ra) and 1.5571(17) fm (^{222}Th).

Table 9
 direct α emission from $^{224}\text{Pa}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 844(19)$ ms**, $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{220}\text{Ac})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^{***}$	HF
7.281	7.151	<0.1%	<0.05%		0.4120	0.0138, 0.3980, 0.4120	1.5483(38)	>530
7.336	7.205	0.3%	0.2%		0.3561	0.0280, 0.0407, 0.0678, 0.2476, 0.2874, 0.3158	1.5483(38)	210
7.357	7.226	0.1%	0.1%		0.3354	0.0138, 0.0407, 0.1510, 0.1705, 0.1820, 0.1842, 0.2947, 0.3350	1.5483(38)	500
7.381	7.249	0.1%	0.1%		0.3120	0.0138, 0.2982	1.5483(38)	600
7.430	7.297	2.9%	2%	(4 ⁺)	0.2632	0.0280, 0.0407, 0.0678, 0.1095, 0.1131, 0.1547, 0.1945	1.5483(38)	45
7.459	7.326	2.1%	1.5%	(5 ⁺)	0.2339	0.0280, 0.0407, 0.1651	1.5483(38)	75
7.509	7.375	3.6%	2.5%	(3 ⁻)	0.1842	0.0138, 0.1705, 0.1842	1.5483(38)	67
7.540	7.405	17.1%	12%	(2 ⁻)	0.1530	0.0138, 0.1392, 0.1530	1.5483(38)	18
7.543	7.408	5.7%	4%	(4 ⁻)	0.1502	0.0407, 0.1095	1.5483(38)	55

Table 9direct α emission from $^{224}\text{Pa}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 844(19)$ ms^{**}, $BR_{\alpha} \approx 100\%$.

7.579	7.444	3.6%	2.5%	(1 ⁻)	0.1133	0.1133	1.5483(38)	116
7.584	7.449	5.7%	4%	(3 ⁻)	0.1085	0.0407, 0.0678,	1.5483(38)	76
7.624	7.488	100%	70%	(5 ⁻)	0.0687	0.0280, 0.0407	1.5483(38)	5.9

* All values from [1996Li05], except where noted. No uncertainties were reported in [1996Li05].

** Weighted average of 790(60) ms [1996Li05] and 850(20) ms [1997Wi15].

*** Interpolated between 1.5571(17) fm (^{222}Th) and 1.5394(34) fm (^{226}U).**Table 10**direct α emission from $^{228}\text{Np}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 61.4(14)$ s^{*}, $BR_{\alpha} = 40(11)\%$.

E_{α} (c.m.)	E_{α} (lab)	I_{α} (abs)	J_f^{π}	$E_{daughter}(^{224}\text{Pa})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)***	HF
7.250	7.123**	40(11)%				1.5385(66)	$6.8^{+3.0}_{-1.8}$

* [1994Kr13].

** Average of 5 events identified by α - α chains [2003Ni10, 2004NiZZ, 2003NiZV] (See Fig. 1f in [2003Ni10]). This is likely several unresolved peaks.*** Interpolated between 1.5394(34) fm (^{226}U) and 1.5375(56) (^{230}Pu).**Table 11**direct α emission from ^{236}Bk , $T_{1/2} = 22^{+13}_{-6}$ s^{*}, $BR_{\alpha} \approx 17\%$.

E_{α} (c.m.)	E_{α} (lab)	I_{α} (abs)	J_f^{π}	$E_{daughter}(^{232}\text{Am})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)***	HF
7.447(14)	7.321(14)**	$\approx 17\%$ *				1.515(26)	≈ 0.5

* [2017Ko02].

** [2020Po07].

*** Interpolated between 1.5375(56) (^{230}Pu) and 1.491(25) fm (^{234}Cm).**Table 12**direct α emission from ^{240}Es , $T_{1/2} = 5(2)$ s, $BR_{\alpha} = 70(10)\%$.

E_{α} (c.m.)	E_{α} (lab)	I_{α} (rel)	I_{α} (abs)	J_f^{π}	$E_{daughter}(^{236}\text{Bk})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.227(30)	8.090(30)	$\approx 25\%$	$\approx 14\%$					
8.329(30)	8.190(30)	100%	$\approx 56\%$					

* All values from [2017Ko02].

Table 13direct α emission from ^{244}Md , $T_{1/2} \approx 6$ s, $BR_{\alpha} \approx 100\%$.

E_{α} (c.m.)	E_{α} (lab)	I_{α} (abs)	J_f^{π}	$E_{daughter}(^{240}\text{Es})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.446(19)	8.308(19)	$\approx 100\%$					

* All values from [2020Po07].

Table 14direct α emission from ^{244m}Md , Ex. = unk., $T_{1/2} = 0.4^{+0.4}_{-0.1}$ s, $BR_{\alpha} \approx 100\%$.

E_{α} (c.m.)	E_{α} (lab)	I_{α} (abs)	J_f^{π}	$E_{daughter}(^{240}\text{Es})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.807(23)	8.663(23)	$\approx 100\%$					

* All values from [2020Po07].

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