



**Fig. 1:** Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z  $T_z = +18$  nuclei.

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**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +18$  nuclei.  $J^\pi$  values for  $^{178}\text{Lu}$ ,  $^{182}\text{Ta}$ ,  $^{186}\text{Re}$ ,  $^{190}\text{Ir}$ ,  $^{194}\text{Au}$ ,  $^{198}\text{Tl}$  and  $^{202}\text{Bi}$  are taken from ENSDF. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$J^\pi$	Ex.	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_\epsilon$	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	Experimental
$^{178}\text{Lu}^*$		1 <sup>(+)</sup>	28.4(2) m	-0.661(7)	—	—	[1973Or03]
$^{182}\text{Ta}^*$		3 <sup>-</sup>	114.740(24) d	-0.381(6)	—	—	[1973Vi13]
$^{186}\text{Re}$		1 <sup>-</sup>	3.7186(5) d	0.581(1)	-7.822(14)	1.697(6)	[2004Sc04]
$^{190}\text{Ir}$		4 <sup>-</sup>	11.78(10) d	1.954(1)	-6.063(8)	3.330(2)	[1975Ba35]
$^{194}\text{Au}$		1 <sup>-</sup>	38.02(10) h	2.548(2)	-4.965(2)	4.071(2)	[1992Si02]
$^{198}\text{Tl}$		2 <sup>-</sup>	5.3(5) h	3.426(8)	-3.678(8)	4.806(8)	[1954Mi16]
$^{202}\text{Bi}$		5 <sup>+</sup>	1.71(2) h <sup>***</sup>	5.190(15)	-0.859(20)	7.779(14)	[1970DaZM, 1966KaZY]
$^{206}\text{At}$		(5 <sup>+</sup> )	29.3(4) m	5.749(14)	1.337(14)	11.076(14)	[1977Li16]
$^{210}\text{Fr}$		6 <sup>+</sup>	3.18(6) m	6.261(14)	2.251(14)	12.420(14)	[2005Ku06]
$^{214}\text{Ac}$		5 <sup>+</sup>	8.2(2) s	6.341(15)	2.699(14)	13.613(14)	[1968Va04]
$^{218}\text{Pa}$		(8 <sup>-</sup> )	108(5) $\mu\text{s}^{\textcircled{a}}$	6.283(21)	2.658(21)	16.132(19)	[2020Zh01, 2000He17]
$^{218m}\text{Pa}$	0.080(11)	(1 <sup>-</sup> )	$135^{+62}_{-32} \mu\text{s}$	6.363(24)	2.738(24)	16.212(22)	[2020Zh01]
$^{222}\text{Np}$			$380^{+260}_{-110} \text{ns}$	7.000(60)	3.611(71)	16.483(39)	[2020Ma27]
$^{226}\text{Am}$				7.34(36)#	4.06(31)#	16.27(30)#	

\* 100  $\beta^-$  emitter.

\*\* 92.5(1)%  $\beta^-$ , 7.5(1)%  $\epsilon$  emitter.

\*\*\* Weighted average of 1.67(2) h [1966KaZY] and 1.79(3) h [1970DaZM].

<sup>Ⓐ</sup> Weighted average of 107(5)  $\mu\text{s}$  [2020Zh01] and 113(10)  $\mu\text{s}$  [2000He17].

**Table 2**

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +18$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$S_{2p}$	$Q_\alpha$	$\text{BR}_\alpha$	Experimental
$^{178}\text{Lu}$	6.640(2)	15.55(10)	1.102(45)		
$^{182}\text{Ta}$	6.317(2)	14.332(71)	1.482(3)		
$^{186}\text{Re}$	5.828(1)	13.666(26)	2.078(2)		
$^{190}\text{Ir}$	5.056(1)	12.315(1)	2.749(1)		
$^{194}\text{Au}$	5.021(2)	11.954(2)	2.117(2)		
$^{198}\text{Tl}$	4.277(8)	10.968(8)	2.258(8)		
$^{202}\text{Bi}$	2.769(20)	8.282(15)	4.353(16)		
$^{206}\text{At}$	2.207(17)	6.371(16)	5.887(5)	0.87(8)%*	[1981Va27, 1981Va29, 1977VaZT, 1961La02, 1970DaZM, 1969Ba69, 1969BaZM, 1968Go12, 1964Th07, 1963Ho18, 1961Fo04]
$^{210}\text{Fr}$	1.691(17)	5.452(16)	6.671(5)	71(4)%	[2005Ku06, 2022Ha06, 2014Ma66, 2000RuZZ, 1972KeYY, 1971ReZE, 1967Va20, 1964Gr04, 1961Gr42]
$^{214}\text{Ac}$	1.201(17)	4.629(16)	7.352(2)	89(3)%	[2004Ku24, 1968Va04, 2000He17, 1961Gr42]
$^{218}\text{Pa}$	0.845(21)	4.078(20)	9.791(12)	100%	[2020Zh01, 2000He17, 1996An21, 1979Sc09, 1995AnZY, 1995NiZS, 1978ReZZ]
$^{218m}\text{Pa}$	0.765(24)	3.998(23)	9.871(16)	100%	[2020Zh01]
$^{222}\text{Np}$	0.534(82)	3.582(41)	10.200(34)	100%	[2020Ma27]
$^{226}\text{Am}$	0.62(42)#	3.64(30)#	9.27(30)#		

\* A value of 0.88(8)% was reported in [1961La02]. This value was deduced using an  $\alpha$  branching ratio of 5(1)% [1955Mo08] for the decay of  $^{206}\text{Po}$ . [1981Va27] report a value of 0.70(14)% for the  $\alpha$  branching of  $^{206}\text{At}$ , using using an  $\alpha$  branching ratio of 5.2(4)% [1971Go35] for the decay of  $^{206}\text{Po}$ . Adjusting the value of [1961La02] using the  $^{206}\text{Po}$   $\alpha$  branching ratio of [1971Go35] results in a value of 0.92(8)%. The weighted average of 0.70(14)% and 0.92(8)% is adopted here. In addition, note that [1967Le08] list an  $\alpha$  branching ratio of 5.45% for  $^{206}\text{Po}$  with no uncertainty reported.

**Table 3**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{206}\text{At}$ , Ex. = 2.045(9) MeV,  $J_i^\pi = (5^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 29.3(4)$  m\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 0.87(8)\%$ \*\*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$ <sup>@</sup>	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{202}\text{Bi})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays <sup>@</sup>	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>@@</sup>	HF
5.816(2)	5.703(2)	100%	0.83(8)%	(5 <sup>+</sup> )	0.072(4)		1.4690(56)	2.0 <sup>+4</sup> <sub>-3</sub>
5.848(3)	5.734(3)	1.2(3)%	9.6(28) $\times 10^{-3}\%$	(4 <sup>+</sup> )	0.041(5)	.041	1.4690(56)	240 <sup>+110</sup> <sub>-70</sub>
5.881(3)	5.767(3)	2.4(4)%	0.020(4)%	(7 <sup>+</sup> )	0.007(5)		1.4690(56)	170 <sup>+50</sup> <sub>-40</sub>
5.888(4)	5.774(4)	0.9(3)%	7.8(27) $\times 10^{-3}\%$	5 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	—	1.4690(56)	460 <sup>+260</sup> <sub>-140</sub>

\* All values from [1981Va27], except where noted.

\*\* [1977Li16].

\*\*\* A value of 0.88(8)% was reported in [1961La02]. This value was deduced using an  $\alpha$  branching ratio of 5(1)% [1955Mo08] for the decay of  $^{206}\text{Po}$ . [1981Va27] report a value of 0.70(14)% for the  $\alpha$  branching of  $^{206}\text{At}$ , using using an  $\alpha$  branching ratio of 5.2(4)% [1971Go35] for the decay of  $^{206}\text{Po}$ . Adjusting the value of [1961La02] using the  $^{206}\text{Po}$   $\alpha$  branching ratio of [1971Go35] results in a value of 0.92(8)%. The weighted average of 0.70(14)% and 0.92(8)% is adopted here. In addition, note that [1967Le08] list an  $\alpha$  branching ratio of 5.45% for  $^{206}\text{Po}$  with no uncertainty reported.

<sup>@</sup> [2008Zh05].<sup>@@</sup> Interpolated between 1.4625(22) fm ( $^{204}\text{Po}$ ) and 1.4755(52) fm ( $^{208}\text{Rn}$ ).**Table 4**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{210}\text{Fr}$ ,  $J_i^\pi = 6^+$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 3.18(6)$  m\*,  $BR_\alpha = 71(4)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{206}\text{Ra})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>***</sup>	HF
6.015(5)**	5.900(5)**	>0.010(5)%	>0.0071(36)%		0.6573(2)**	0.6263(3)** , 0.6515(3)**	1.4737(61)	<32 <sup>+34</sup> <sub>-12</sub>
6.231(7)	6.112(7)	>0.0017(9)%	>0.0012(6)%		0.4442(5)	0.442(5)	1.4737(61)	<1.8(3) $\times 10^3$
6.333(4)	6.212(4)	>0.022(3)%	>0.016(2)%		0.3404(1)	0.3404(1)	1.4737(61)	<380 <sup>+100</sup> <sub>-80</sub>
6.348(5)**	6.227(5)**	>0.010(2)%	>0.0071(15)%		0.3223(1)**	0.3223(1)**	1.4737(61)	<1.0 <sup>+0.3</sup> <sub>-0.2</sub> $\times 10^3$
6.471(5)**	6.348(5)**	>0.0041(13)%	>0.0029(9)%		0.2009(5)**	0.1953(2)**	1.4737(61)	<1.1 <sup>+0.5</sup> <sub>-0.3</sub> $\times 10^4$
6.524(4)	6.400(4)	>0.034(7)%	>0.024(5)%		0.1480(1)	0.1169(3)** , 0.1480(1)	1.4737(61)	<1.6 <sup>+0.5</sup> <sub>-0.4</sub> $\times 10^3$
6.533(4)**	6.409(4)**	>0.014(4)%	>0.010(3)%		0.1376(3)**	0.1065(2)** , 0.1376(3)**	1.4737(61)	<4.3 <sup>+2.0</sup> <sub>-1.2</sub> $\times 10^3$
6.545(4)	6.420(4)	>0.030(5)%	>0.021(4)%		0.1263(1)	0.1207(3)** , 0.1263(1)	1.4737(61)	<2.2 <sup>+0.6</sup> <sub>-0.5</sub> $\times 10^3$
6.672(5)	6.545(5)	100%	70.9(40)%	(5 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	—	1.4737(61)	2.13 <sup>+0.35</sup> <sub>-0.31</sub>

\* All values from [2005Ku06].

\*\* Tentatively assigned.

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.4755(52) fm ( $^{208}\text{Rn}$ ) and 1.4718(31) fm ( $^{212}\text{Ra}$ ).**Table 5**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{214}\text{Ac}^*$ ,  $J_i^\pi = 5^+$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 8.2(2)$  s\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 89(3)\%$ \*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{210}\text{Fr})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>@</sup>	HF
6.601(15)	6.478(15)	> 0.0043(15)%	>0.0020(7)%		0.7537(7)	0.7537(7)	1.4707(34)	<270 <sup>+1460</sup> <sub>-80</sub>
6.639(15)	6.515(15)	> 0.0041(15)%	>0.0020(7)%		0.7134(7)	0.7134(7)	1.4707(34)	<390 <sup>+230</sup> <sub>-110</sub>
6.732(7)	6.606(7)	>0.0122(24)%	>0.0059(12)%		0.6225(2)	0.6225(2)	1.4707(34)	<310 <sup>+90</sup> <sub>-60</sub>
6.752(7)	6.626(7)	>0.0087(22)%	>0.0042(11)%		0.6014(2)	0.6014(2)	1.4707(34)	<530 <sup>+210</sup> <sub>-130</sub>
6.829(5)	6.701(5)	0.26(4)%	0.125(18)%		0.5259(1)	0.2814(1), 0.3166(2), 0.3301(1), 0.3867(2), 0.4630(2), 0.5259(1)	1.4707(34)	35 <sup>+8</sup> <sub>-6</sub>
6.912(7)	6.783(7)	>0.028(8)%	>0.013(4)%		0.4442(2)	0.4442(2)	1.4707(34)	<680 <sup>+280</sup> <sub>-170</sub>
6.992(6)	6.861(6)	>0.167(4)%	>0.080(18)%		0.3639(2)	0.1546(1), 0.2247(1), 0.3639(2)	1.4707(34)	<230 <sup>+80</sup> <sub>-50</sub>
7.009(5)	6.878(5)	>0.24(9)%	>0.116(18)%		0.3464(1)	0.3464(1)	1.4707(34)	<180 <sup>+40</sup> <sub>-30</sub>
7.010(6)	6.879(6)	>0.057(15)%	>0.027(7)%		0.3395(1)	0.3395(1)	1.4707(34)	<810 <sup>+310</sup> <sub>-190</sub>
7.020(6)	6.889(6)	>0.100(19)%	>0.048(9)%		0.3330(1)	0.3330(1)	1.4707(34)	<500 <sup>+140</sup> <sub>-100</sub>
7.111(5)	6.978(5)	2.04(56)%	0.98(27)%		0.2442(1)	0.1814(1), 0.2442(1)	1.4707(34)	52 <sup>+22</sup> <sub>-13</sub>
7.131(7)***	6.998(7)***	>0.074(37)%***	>0.036(18)%		0.2551(2)***	0.1625(1)***, 0.2551(2)***	1.4707(34)	<1.7 <sup>+1.8</sup> <sub>-0.6</sub> $\times 10^3$
7.145(5)	7.011(5)	>0.81(8)%	>0.39(4)%		0.2090(1)	0.14640(1), 0.2090(1)	1.4707(34)	<176 <sup>+29</sup> <sub>-24</sub>
7.157(5)	7.023(5)	>0.65(10)%	>0.312(5)%		0.1955(1)	0.1331(1), 0.1955(1)	1.4707(34)	<250 <sup>+60</sup> <sub>-40</sub>
7.216(4)	7.081(4)	77.8(45)%	37.4(22)%		0.1390(1)	0.0763(1), 0.1390(1)	1.4707(34)	3.3(4)
7.289(6)	7.153(6)	?	?		0.0626(1)	0.0626(1)	1.4707(34)	
7.352(3)	7.215(3)	100(5)%	48(2)%		0.0	—	1.4707(34)	7.9(8)

\* All values from [2004Ku24], except where noted.

\*\* [1968Va04], the  $I_\alpha$  value is reported as a lower limit.

\*\*\* Tentatively assigned.

<sup>@</sup> Interpolated between 1.4718(31) fm ( $^{212}\text{Ra}$ ) and 1.4695(14)  $^{216}\text{Th}$

**Table 6**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{218}\text{Pa}$ ,  $J_i^\pi = (8^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 108(5) \mu\text{s}^*$ ,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{214}\text{Ac})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^\text{@}$	HF
9.712(8)	9.534(8)**	40(3)%**	29(2)%	(4 <sup>+</sup> )	0.092	0.092	1.495(21)	220 <sup>+130</sup> <sub>-80</sub>
9.792(8)	9.612(8)***	100%	71(4)%	(5 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	—	1.495(21)	150 <sup>+180</sup> <sub>-50</sub>

\* Weighted average of 107(5)  $\mu\text{s}$  [2020Zh01] and 113(10)  $\mu\text{s}$  [2000He17].

\*\* Weighted average of 9.524(16) MeV; 26(2)% [2020Zh01], 9.544(15) MeV; 35(5)% [2000He17], 9.530(15) MeV; 31(4)% [1996An21] and 9.535(15) MeV; 35(10)% [1979Sc09].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 9.610(14) MeV; 74(5)% [2020Zh01], 9.616(15) MeV; 65(7)% [2000He17], 9.610(15) MeV; 69(4)% [1996An21] and 9.614(15) MeV; 365(10)% [1979Sc09].

@ Interpolated between 1.4695(14) fm  $^{216}\text{Th}$  and 1.521(15) fm  $^{220}\text{U}$ .

**Table 7**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{218\text{m}}\text{Pa}^*$ , Ex. = 80(11) keV,  $J_i^\pi = (1^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 135^{+62}_{-32} \mu\text{s}$ ,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{214}\text{Ac})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^{***}$	HF
9.775(21)	9.596(21)**			(4 <sup>+</sup> )	0.092	0.092	1.495(21)	
9.872(15)	9.691(15)***	100%	$\approx 100\%$	(5 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	—	1.495(21)	200 <sup>+140</sup> <sub>-120</sub>

\* All values from [2020Zh01].

\*\* Tentatively assigned.

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.4695(14) fm  $^{216}\text{Th}$  and 1.521(15) fm  $^{220}\text{U}$ .

**Table 8**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{222}\text{Np}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 380^{+260}_{-110} \text{ns}$ ,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{218}\text{Pa})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^{**}$	HF
10.200(33)	10.016(33)	100%	29(2)%	(8 <sup>-</sup> )	0.0	—	1.503(50)	0.9 <sup>+1.8</sup> <sub>-0.7</sub>

\* All values from [2020Ma27].

\*\* Interpolated between 1.521(15) fm  $^{220}\text{U}$  and 1.484(48) fm  $^{224}\text{Pu}$ .

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