

Odd Z
 $T_z = +17/2$

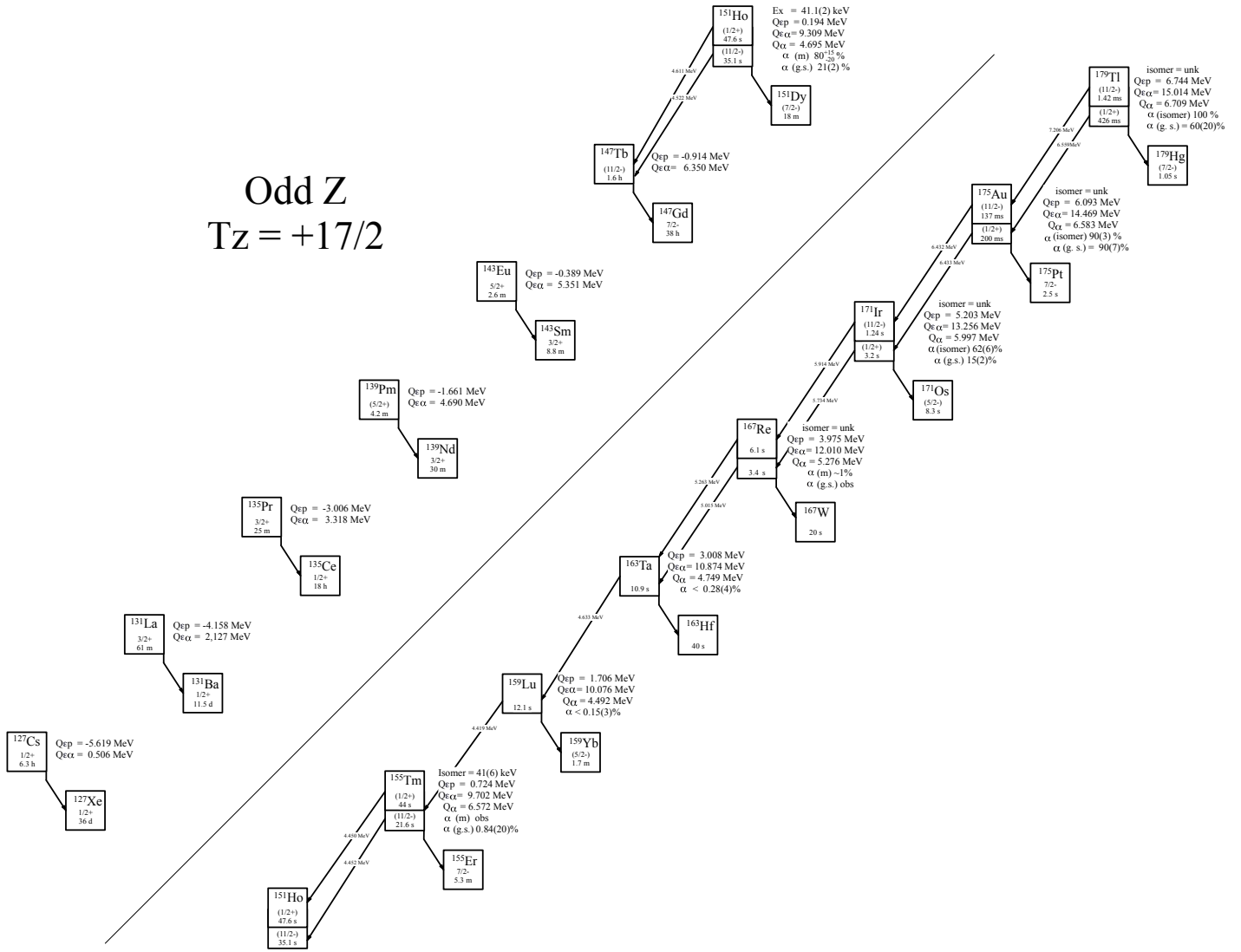


Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z = +17/2$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein. J^{π} values for ^{127}Cs , ^{131}La , ^{135}Pr , ^{139}Pm , ^{143}Eu , ^{147}Tb , are taken from ENSDF.

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Table 1Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +17/2$ nuclei

Nuclide	Ex	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 2p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	Experimental
^{127}Cs		$1/2^+$	6.25(10) h	2.081(6)	-5.619(6)	-11.796(6)	0.506(6)	[1954Ma54]
^{131}La		$3/2^+$	61(2) m	2.910(28)	-4.158(29)	-9.651(28)	2.127(28)	[1960Cr01]
^{135}Pr		$3/2^+$	25.4(5) m	3.680(16)	-3.006(23)	-7.960(12)	3.318(12)	[1970Ab07]
^{139}Pm		$(5/2^+)$	4.15(5) m	4.516(26)	-1.661(17)	-6.160(14)	4.690(17)	[1977De06]
^{143}Eu		$5/2^+$	2.57(3) m	5.276(11)	-0.389(26)	-4.628(11)	5.351(30)	[1993Al03]
^{147}Tb		$(1/2^+)$	1.64(3) h	4.614(8)	-0.914(10)	-4.669(8)	6.350(9)	[1997Wa04]
^{151}Ho		$(11/2^-)$	35.1(2) s	5.130(9)	0.194(11)	-3.074(9)	9.309(9)	[1982Bo04]
^{151m}Ho	0.0411(2)	$(1/2^+)$	47.6(13) s*	5.171(9)	0.265(11)	-3.071(9)	9.350(9)	[1991To08, 1982Bo04, 1982Ba75]
^{155}Tm		$(11/2^-)$	21.6(2) s	5.583(12)	0.724(13)	-2.061(11)	9.702(10)	[1991To08]
^{155m}Tm	0.041(6)	$(1/2^+)$	44(4) s	5.624(13)	0.765(14)	-2.020(12)	9.743(11)	[1991To08, 1990Po13]
^{159}Lu			12.1(10) s**	6.120(40)	1.706(45)	-0.873(46)	10.076(38)	[1992Ha10, 1980Al04]
^{163}Ta			10.9(12) s***	6.730(50)	3.008(84)	0.722(41)	10.874(42)	[1992Ha10, 1985Li14]
^{167}Re			3.4(4) s	7.260(40)#	3.975(49)#	2.223(49)#	12.010(48)#	[1992Me10]
^{167m}Re	$x^{\text{@}}$		6.1(2) s	7.260(40)#+x	3.975(49)#+x	2.223(49)#+x	12.010(48)#+x	[1992Me10, 1984Sc06]
^{171}Ir		$(1/2^+)$	$3.2^{+1.7}_{-0.7}$ s	7.890(40)	5.203(40)	3.928(41)	13.256(43)	[2013An01]
^{171m}Ir	x	$(11/2^-)$	1.24(4) s $^{\text{@}}$	7.890(40)+x	5.203(40)+x	3.928(41)+x	13.256(43)+x	[2023Zh03, 2014Pe02, 2013An01]
^{175}Au		$(1/2^+)$	200(3) ms	8.300(40)	6.093(40)	5.457(41)	14.469(43)	[2017Ba46]
^{175m}Au	x	$(11/2^-)$	137(1) ms $^{\text{@}}$	8.300(40)+x	6.093(40)+x	5.457(41)+x	14.469(43)+x	[2017Ba46, 2011Wa37]
^{179}Tl		$(1/2^+)$	426(10) ms	8.660(50)	6.744(40)	6.523(41)	15.014(43)	[2017Ba46]
$^{179m}\text{Tl}^a$		$(11/2^-)$	1.42(3) ms a	8.660(50)	6.744(40)	6.523(41)	15.014(43)	[2017Ba46, 2010An01]

* Weighted average of 47.9(13) s [1982Bo14], 47(2) s [1982Ba75].

** Weighted average of 12.3(10)s [1980Al14] and 9.2(35) s [1992Ha10].

*** Weighted average of 10.5(18)s [1985Li14] and 11.2(16) s [1992Ha10].

 $^{\text{@}}$ May be the ground state. $^{\text{@}}$ Weighted average of 1.14(5) s [2014Pe02], 1.4(1) s [2013An01], and 1.28(4) [2023Zh03]. $^{\text{@}}$ Weighted average of 136(1) ms [2017Ba46] and 139(2) ms [2011Wa37]. a Weighted average of 1.40(3) ms [2017Ba46], and 1.46(4) ms [2010An01].

Table 2

Particle separation and emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +17/2$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q -values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	BR_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{127}Cs	4.383(6)		11.982(6)	-0.722(7)		
^{131}La	3.801(28)		10.848(28)	0.046(28)		
^{135}Pr	3.392(24)		10.019(30)	0.408(30)		
^{139}Pm	2.773(18)		8.877(16)	1.010(18)		
^{143}Eu	2.548(11)		8.296(18)	0.835(17)		
^{147}Tb	1.946(9)		7.329(9)	1.074(14)		
^{151}Ho	1.602(9)		6.712(9)	4.695(2)	21(2)%	[1987Li09, 1990Po13, 1991To08, 1982Ba75, 1982Bo04, 1982De11, 1979Ho10, 1974Sc19, 1963Ma17, 1996Pa01, 1995Wa31, 1995WaZO, 1995WaZS, 1991VaZY, 1990KaZM, 1990VaZO, 1989KaYU, 1989KaZK, 1989KaZI, 1989PoZR, 1973BoXL, 1973BoXW, 1970Ma23, 1961Ma40, 1960Ma47]
$^{151m}\text{Ho}^*$	1.561(9)		6.671(9)	4.736(2)	$80^{+15}_{-20}\%$	[1987Li09, 1991To08, 1982Ba75, 1982Bo04, 1981De22, 1979Ho10, 1963Ma17, 1995Wa31, 1995WaZO, 1995WaZS, 1991VaZY, 1990Po13, 1990KaZM, 1990VaZO, 1989KaYU, 1989KaZK, 1989KaZI, 1989PoZR, 1974Sc19, 1974ToZN, 1974ToZQ, 1973BoXL, 1973BoXV, 1970Ma23, 1970To16, 1961Ma40, 1960Ma47]
^{155}Tm	1.310(11)		6.192(11)	4.572(5)	0.84(20)%	[1991To08, 1992Ha10, 1990Po13, 1971To10, 1991VaZT, 1990KaZM, 1990PoZU, 1989KaYU, 1988KaZK, 1987KaZI, 1988KaZK, 1978AfZZ, 1977Ag01]
^{155m}Tm	1.269(12)		6.151(12)	4.613(8)	obs	[1991To08, 1992Ha10, 1990Po13, 1971To10, 1991VaZY, 1990KaZM, 1990PoZU, 1989KaYU, 1988KaZK, 1989KaZI, 1988KaZK, 1978AfZZ, 1977Ag01]
^{159}Lu	0.988(38)		5.577(47)	4.492(39)	$<0.15(3)\%$	[1992Ha10, 1980Al04, 1980AlZN]
^{163}Ta	0.655(39)		4.550(47)	4.749(5)	$<0.28(4)\%$	[1992Ha10, 1986Ru05, 1988MeZY, 1987HaZO, 1983Sc18]
^{167}Re	0.235(41)#		3.564(42)#	5.276(13)#	obs	[1992Me10, 1992MeZW]
$^{167m}\text{Re}^{***}$	0.235(41)#-x		3.564(42)#-x	5.276(13)#+x	$\approx 1\%$	[1992Me10, 1992MeZW, 1984Sc06]
^{171}Ir	-0.225(40)		2.581(40)	5.997(12)	15(2)%	[2013An01]
$^{171m}\text{Ir}^{\textcircled{a}}$	-0.225(40)-x		2.581(40)-x	5.997(12)+x	62(6)%	[2023Zh03, 2014Pe02, 2013An01, 2010An01, 2002Ro17, 1996Pa01, 1992Sc16, 1982De11, 1981DeZL, 1978Ca11, 1978Sc26]
^{175}Au	-0.625(40)		1.713(40)	6.583(3)	90(7)%	[2017Ba46, 2013An10, 2010An01, 2002Ro17, 1996Pa01, 1983Sc24]
$^{175m}\text{Au}^{\textcircled{a}}$	-0.625(40)-x		1.713(40)-x	6.583(3)+x	90(3)%	[2017Ba46, 2011Wa37, 2010An01, 2013An10, 2004GoZZ, 2002Ro17, 1996Pa01, 1983Sc24]
^{179}Tl	-0.757(40)		1.302(40)	6.709(3)	60(20)%	[2017Ba46, 2013An10, 2002Ro17, 1998To14, 1996Pa01, 1983Sc24]
$^{179m}\text{Tl}^{\textcircled{a}}$	-0.757(40)		1.302(40)	6.709(3)	100%	[2017Ba46, 2010An01, 2002Ro17, 1998To14, 1996Pa01, 1983Sc24]

* Excitation energy = 41.1(2) keV [1991To08].

** Excitation energy = 41(6) keV [1990Po13].

*** Excitation is unknown, may be the ground state.

\textcircled{a} Excitation is unknown.

Table 3

direct α emission from ^{151}Ho , $J^\pi = (11/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 35.1(2)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 21(2)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$J_f^{\pi@@@}$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{147}\text{Tb})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
4.335(6)	4.220(6) \textcircled{a}	0.36(4)% \textcircled{a}	0.076(8)%	(5/2 ⁺)	0.354 \textcircled{a}	0.101, 0.253	1.5642(20)	9.3 $^{+1.7}_{-1.3}$
4.435	4.318 \textcircled{a}	$< 0.01\%\textcircled{a}$	$< 0.002\%$	(3/2 ⁺)	0.254			
4.645(2)	4.522(2)***	100% \textcircled{a}	21(2)%		0.0506(9) \textcircled{a}	(11/2 ⁻)	1.5642(20)	1.60(17)
4.689	4.565 \textcircled{a}	$< 0.7\%\textcircled{a}$	$< 0.15\%$	(1/2 ⁺)	0.0			

* [1982Bo04].

** Weighted average of 28(7)% [1991To08], 22(3)% [1990Po13], 22(3)% [1982Bo75], 18(5)% [1979Ho10], 18(5)% [1974Sc19], and 20(5)% [1963Ma17].

*** Weighted average of 4.523(3) MeV [1982Bo04] (adjusted to 4.529(3) MeV in [1999Ry01]), 4.524(5) MeV [1979Ho10] (adjusted to 4.524(5) MeV in [1999Ry01]), and 4.521(3) MeV [1981De22].

\textcircled{a} [1987Li09]

\textcircled{a} Transition not observed.

\textcircled{a} [2022Ni03].

Table 4

direct α emission from ^{151m}Ho , $E_x = 41.1(2)$ keV**, $J^\pi = (1/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 47.6(13)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 80^{+15}_{-20}\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	$J_f^{\pi@@@}$	$E_{daughter}(^{147}\text{Tb})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
4.376(6)	4.260(6) [@]	0.26(4)% [@]	0.076(8)%	(5/2 ⁺)	0.354 [@]	0.101, 0.253	1.5642(20)	7.9 ^{+2.8} _{-1.8}
4.478	4.359 ^{@@}	< 0.05% [@]	< 0.01%	(3/2 ⁺)	0.254			
4.682	4.558 ^{@@}	< 1.1% [@]	< 0.2%	(11/2 ⁻)	0.0506(9)			
4.736(2)	4.611(2)***	100% [@]	80 ⁺¹⁵ ₋₂₀ %	(1/2 ⁺)	0.0		1.5642(20)	1.7 ⁺⁵ ₋₃

** Weighted average of 47.9(13) s [1982Bo14], 47(2) s [1982Ba75].

** [1991To08].

*** Weighted average of 4.523(3) MeV [1982Bo04] (adjusted to 4.529(3) MeV in [1999Ry01]), 4.524(5) MeV [1979Ho10] (adjusted to 4.524(5) MeV in [1999Ry01]), and 4.521(3) MeV [1981De22].

[@] [1987Li09]

^{@@} Transition not observed.

^{@@@} [2022Ni03].

Table 5

direct α emission from ^{155}Tm , $J^\pi = (11/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 21.6(2)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 0.84(20)\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{151}\text{Ho})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
4.570(8)	4.452(8)***	0.84(20)%***	(11/2 ⁻)	0.0	1.573(14)	1.2 ^{+0.5} _{-0.4}	

* [1991To08].

** Weighted average of 1.2(6)% [1990Po13] and 2.1(3)% (adjusted to 0.80(21)% by evaluator in 2009Si01).

*** From [1992Ha10]. [1991To08] report that the ground state and isomer have nearly identical α energies. Their measured $T_{1/2}$ value of 26(3) s indicates that this value is mostly from the 11/2⁻ ground state decay.

Table 6

direct α emission from ^{155m}Tm , $E_x = 41(6)$ keV**, $J^\pi = (1/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 44(4)$ s***, $BR_\alpha = \text{obs}^*$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{151}\text{Ho})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
4.568(10)	4.450(10)***			0.0411(2)		1.573(14)	

** [1991To08].

** [1990Po13].

*** Unresolved doublet from [1991To08] who report that the ground state and isomer have nearly identical α energies.

Table 7

direct α emission from ^{159}Lu , $J^\pi =$, $T_{1/2} = 12.1(10)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = <0.15(3)\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{155}\text{Tm})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
4.533(10)	4.419(10)***	<0.15(3)%***		?		1.539(29)	

* Weighted average of 12.3(10)s [1980Al14] and 9.2(35) s [1992Ha10].

** [1992Ha10], based on comparison of the α intensity to the reported [1980Al14] intensities of the 151 keV γ -ray.

*** Weighted average of 4.420(10) MeV [1980Al14] and 4.417(10) MeV [1992Ha10].

Table 8

direct α emission from ^{163}Ta , $J^\pi =$, $T_{1/2} = 10.9(12)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = <0.28(4)\%$ ***.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{159}\text{Lu})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
4.750(10)	4.633(10)***	<0.28(4)%***		0.0	—	1.575(13)	0.17 ^{+0.07} _{-0.05} [@]

* Weighted average of 10.5(18)s [1985Li14] and 11.2(16) s [1992Ha10].

** [1992Ha10], based on comparison of the α intensity to the reported [1985Li14] intensities of the 449 and 451 keV γ doublet.

*** Weighted average of 4.630(10) MeV [1986Ru05] and 4.635(7) MeV [1992Ha10].

[@] This unphysical result likely indicates that the absolute γ -ray intensities are much weaker than the reported relative ones.

Table 9
direct α emission from $^{167}\text{Re}^*$, $J^\pi =$, $T_{1/2} = 3.4(4)$ s, $BR_\alpha = \text{obs.}$

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{163}\text{Ta})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.138(10)	5.015(10)			?		1.540(14)	

* All values from [1992Me10].

Table 10
direct α emission from $^{167m}\text{Re}^*$, $\text{Ex} = \text{unk.}$, $J^\pi =$, $T_{1/2} = 6.1(2)$ s**, $BR_\alpha \approx 1\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{163}\text{Ta})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.392(10)	5.263(12)			0.0?		1.540(14)	$2.9^{+3.2}_{-1.3}$

* All values from [1992Me10], except where noted.

** [1984Sc06].

Table 11
direct α emission from $^{171}\text{Ir}^*$, $J^\pi = (1/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 3.2^{+1.7}_{-0.7}$ s, $BR_\alpha = 15(2)\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{167}\text{Re})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.871(7)	5.734(7)	15(2)%		x		1.5595(50)	

* All values from [2013An01].

Table 12
direct α emission from ^{171m}Ir , $\text{Ex} = \text{unk.}$, $J^\pi = (11/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.24(4)$ s**, $BR_\alpha = 62(6)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{167}\text{Re})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
6.061(4)	5.919(4)	100%	53(5)%***		0.0921(2)	0.0921(2)	1.5595(50)	
6.155(5)	6.011(5)	15(2)%	9(1)%	(11/2 ⁻)	0.0	—	1.5595(50)	

* All values from [2023Zh03], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 1.14(5) s [2014Pe02], 1.4(1) s [2013An01], and 1.28(4) [2023Zh03].

*** [2014Pe02].

Table 13
direct α emission from $^{175}\text{Au}^*$, $J^\pi = (1/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 200(3)$ ms, $BR_\alpha = 90(7)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{171}\text{Ir})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
6.583(4)	6.433(4)	90(7)%**	(11/2 ⁻)	x		1.5504(54)	

* All values from [2017Ba46], except where noted.

** [2013An10].

Table 14
direct α emission from ^{175m}Au , $\text{Ex} = \text{unk.}$, $J^\pi = (11/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.19(5)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 90(3)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{171}\text{Ir})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
6.583(4)	6.432(4)***	90(3)%**	(1/2 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.5504(54)	

* Weighted average of 136(1) ms [2017Ba46] and 139(2) ms [2011Wa37].

** [2010An01].

*** Weighted average of 6.433(4) MeV [2017Ba46], 6.430(6) MeV [2011Wa37], and 6.432(5) MeV [2010An01].

Table 15direct α emission from ^{179}Tl , $J^\pi = (1/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 426(10)$ ms*, $BR_\alpha = 60(2)\%$ **.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{175}\text{Au})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
6.709(4)	6.559(4)	60(2)%**	(1/2 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.5297(36)	2.16(19)

* [2017Ba46].

** [2013An10].

Table 16direct α emission from ^{179m}Tl , Ex = unk., $J^\pi = (11/2^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.42(3)$ ms*, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{175}\text{Au})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
7.258(10)	7.096(10) @	25(11)%	20(9)%@		x + 0.113		1.5297(36)	
7.371(4)	7.206(4)***	100(25)%	80(20)%@	(11/2 ⁻)	x		1.5297(36)	

* Weighted average of 1.40(3) ms [2017Ba46], and 1.46(4) ms [2010An01].

** [2010An01].

*** Weighted average of 7.206(4) MeV [2017Ba46], and 7.207(5) MeV [2010An01].

@ [1998To14].

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