



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z = +16$ nuclei.

Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd-Z, $T_z = +16$ nuclei. J^π values for ^{166}Ho , ^{170}Tm , ^{174}Lu , ^{178}Ta , ^{182}Re , ^{186}Ir , ^{190}Au , ^{194}Tl and ^{198}Bi are taken from ENSDF. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	Ex	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	Experimental
$^{166}\text{Ho}^*$		0^-	26.827(5) h	-1.854(1)	—	—	[1989Ab05]
$^{170}\text{Tm}^{**}$		1^-	128.6(3) d	0.312(2)	-8.288(20)	2.787(1)	[1968Re04]
^{174}Lu		(1^-)	3.6(4) y	1.374(2)	-6.603(5)	4.535(2)	[1962Bo12]
^{178}Ta		7^-	2.45(5) h	1.840(50)#	-5.503(52)#	3.921(52)#	[1975Wa24]
^{182}Re		7^+	64.3(5) h	2.800(100)	-4.296(102)	4.564(102)	[2011Bo01]
^{186}Ir		5^+	16.64(3) h	3.828(17)	-2.642(17)	6.649(17)	[1982Al34]
^{190}Au		1^-	42.8(10) m	4.473(4)	-1.673(13)	7.742(4)	[1973Jo11]
^{194}Tl		2^-	33.0(5) m	5.246(14)	-0.822(16)	7.944(14)	[2003Su30]
^{198}Bi		$(2^+, 3^+)$	10.3(3) m	6.694(29)	1.691(31)	10.385(28)	[1982Hu04]
^{202}At		(3^+)	184(1) s	7.346(29)	3.545(30)	13.047(29)	[1992Hu04]
$^{202m1}\text{At}$	x	(7^+)	182(2) s	7.346(29)+x	3.545(30)+x	13.047(29)+x	[1992Hu04]
$^{202m2}\text{At}$	0.3917(2) + x	(10^-)	3.46(5) s	7.738(29)+x	3.937(30)+x	13.439(29)+x	[1992Hu04]
^{206}Fr		3^+	15.9(3) s ^{***}	7.886(29)	4.449(30)	14.270(29)	[1981Ri04]
$^{206m1}\text{Fr}$	x	7^+	15.9(3) s ^{***}	7.886(29)+x	4.449(30)+x	14.270(29)+x	[1981Ri04]
$^{206m2}\text{Fr}$	x + 0.531(7)	10^-	0.7(1) s	8.417(30)+x	4.980(31)+x	14.801(30)+x	[2016Ly01, 1981Ri04]
^{210}Ac			350(50) ms	8.320(60)	5.257(63)	15.472(63)	[1968Va04]
^{214}Pa			17(3) ms	8.760(80)	6.030(82)	16.592(82)	[2000He17, 1995Ni05, 1996An21]

* 100% β^- emitter.

** 99.869(10)% β^- , 0.131(10)% ϵ emitter [2018Ba41].

*** Combination of $T_{1/2}$ from ^{206g}Fr and $^{206m1}\text{Fr}$ [1981Ri04].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd-Z, $T_z = +16$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{166}Ho	6.747(1)	15.543(2)	0.384(2)		
^{170}Tm	6.163(1)	14.314(30)	0.850(1)		
^{174}Lu	5.308(2)	12.775(6)	1.800(2)		
^{178}Ta	5.007(52)#	11.794(52)#	2.547(52)#		
^{182}Re	4.50(10)	11.09(10)	2.73(12)#		
^{186}Ir	3.655(17)	9.530(17)	3.850(10)		
^{190}Au	3.653(11)	9.067(10)	3.914(17)	$< 1 \times 10^{-6}\%$	[1963Ka17]
^{194}Tl	3.164(21)	8.743(21)	3.471(14)	$< 1 \times 10^{-7}\%$	[1963Ka17]
^{198}Bi	1.917(28)	6.455(30)	5.139(31)		
^{202}At	1.363(28)	4.802(36)	6.354(1)	9(1)%	[1992Hu04, 1975BaYJ, 1974Ho27, 2016Ly01, 1996Ta18, 1970DaZM, 1967Tr04, 1967Tr06, 1963Ho18, 1961Fo04, 1961La02]
$^{202m1}\text{At}$	1.363(28)	4.802(36)	6.354(1)	8.6(11)%*	[2016Ly01, 1996Ta18, 1992Hu04, 1975BaYJ, 1974Ho27, 1970DaZM, 1967Tr04, 1967Tr06, 1963Ho18, 1961Fo04, 1961La02]
$^{202m2}\text{At}$	1.363(28)	4.802(36)	6.354(1)	4.6(11)%	[2016Ly01, 1992Hu04]
^{206}Fr	0.826(28)	3.950(36)	6.923(3)	88.4(33)%	[2016Ly01, 1992Hu04, 1981Ri04, 2015Ma63, 2012Ly01, 1974Ho27, 1967Va20, 1964Gr04, 1961Gr42]
$^{206m1}\text{Fr}$	0.826(28)-x	3.950(36)-x	6.923(3)+x	84.7(15)%	[2016Ly01, 1992Hu04, 1981Ri04, 2015Ma63, 2012Ly01, 1974Ho27, 1967Va20, 1964Gr04, 1961Gr42]
$^{206m2}\text{Fr}$	0.295(29)-x	3.419(37)-x	7.436(8)+x	13(2)%	[2016Ly01, 1992Hu04, 1981Ri04, 2012Ly01]
^{210}Ac	0.383(62)	3.149(63)	7.586(57)	$\approx 100\%^{**}$	[2000He17, 1968Va04, 2014Ya19, 1967Tr03]
^{214}Pa	-0.051(82)	2.418(84)	8.271(52)	$\approx 100\%^{**}$	[2000He17, 1995Ni05, 1996An21, 1995NiZR, 1995NiZS]

* Weighted average of 8.5(15)% [2016Ly01] and 8.7(15)% [1992Hu04].

** Based on short half-life.

Table 3

direct α emission from ^{202}At , $J_i^\pi = (3^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 184(1)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 9(1)\%^{**}$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{198}Bi)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [®]	HF
6.049(10)	5.929(10)*	$\approx 0.04\%$	$\approx 0.004\%$		0.425(10)		1.4915(23)	≈ 220
6.193(10)	6.070(10)*	$\approx 0.2\%$	$\approx 0.02\%$		0.161(10)		1.4915(23)	≈ 670
6.354(2)	6.228(2)***	100%	9(1)%	(3^+)	0.0	—	1.4915(23)	$6.5_{-0.8}^{+0.9}$

* [1992Hu04].
** [1974Ho27].
***[1975BaYJ].
** Interpolated between 1.4803(16) fm (^{200}Po) and 1.5026(16) fm (^{204}Rn).

Table 4
direct α emission from $^{202m1}\text{At}$, Ex = unk., $J_i^\pi = (7^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 182(2)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 8.6(11)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{198}\text{Bi})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^\text{@}$	HF
6.258(2)	6.134(2)***	8.6(11)%**	(7 ⁺)	x		1.4915(23)	2.7 $^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$

* [1992Hu04].
** Weighted average of 8.5(15)% [2016Ly01] and 8.7(15)% [1992Hu04].
*** Weighted average of 6.133(3) MeV [1996Ta18] and 6.135(2) MeV [1975BaYJ].
** Interpolated between 1.4803(16) fm (^{200}Po) and 1.5026(16) fm (^{204}Rn).

Table 5
direct α emission from $^{202m2}\text{At}$ *, Ex = 391.7 keV + x, $J_i^\pi = (10^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 3.46(5)$ s, $BR_\alpha = 4.6(11)\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{198}\text{Bi})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^{**}$	HF
6.404(5)	6.277(5)	4.6(11)%	(10 ⁻)	0.249 + x		1.4915(23)	0.39 $^{+0.13}_{-0.08}$

* All values from [1992Hu04].
** Interpolated between 1.4803(16) fm (^{200}Po) and 1.5026(16) fm (^{204}Rn).

Table 6
direct α emission from ^{206}Fr , $J_i^\pi = 3(^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 15.9(3)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 88.4(33)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{202}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^\text{@}$	HF
6.926(5)	6.792(5)***	88.4(33)%**	(3 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.5028(38)	2.05 $^{+0.22}_{-0.20}$

* Combination of $T_{1/2}$ from $^{206gs}\text{Fr}$ and $^{206m1}\text{Fr}$ [1981Ri04].
** [2016Ly01].
*** Unresolved doublet de-exciting the 3(+) and 7(+) isomers in ^{206}Fr [1992Hu04].
@ Interpolated between 1.5026(16) fm (^{204}Rn) and 1.5029(36) fm (^{208}Ra).

Table 7
direct α emission from $^{206m1}\text{Fr}$, Ex = unk., $J_i^\pi = 7(^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 15.9(3)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 84.7(15)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{202}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^\text{@}$	HF
6.926(5)	6.792(5)***	84.7(15)%**	(7 ⁺)	x		1.5028(38)	2.16 $^{+0.22}_{-0.20}$

* Combination of $T_{1/2}$ from $^{206gs}\text{Fr}$ and $^{206m1}\text{Fr}$ [1981Ri04].
** [2016Ly01].
*** Unresolved doublet de-exciting the 3(+) and 7(+) isomers in ^{206}Fr [1992Hu04].
@ Interpolated between 1.5026(16) fm (^{204}Rn) and 1.5029(36) fm (^{208}Ra).

Table 8
direct α emission from $^{206m2}\text{Fr}$, Ex = 531(7) keV + x, $J_i^\pi = 10(^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 0.7(1)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 13(2)\%$ **.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{202}\text{At})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})^\text{@}$	HF
7.067(5)	6.930(5)	13(2)%**	(10 ⁻)	0.531(7) + x	0.531	1.5028(38)	2.0 $^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$

* [1981Ri04].
** [2016Ly01].
*** [1992Hu04].
@ Interpolated between 1.5026(16) fm (^{204}Rn) and 1.5029(36) fm (^{208}Ra).

Table 9direct α emission from $^{210}\text{Ac}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 350(50)$ ms, $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{206}\text{Fr})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
7.607(8)	7.462(8)	$\approx 100\%$			—	1.5044(44)	1.81(33)

* All Values from [1968Va04].

** Interpolated between 1.5029(36) fm (^{208}Ra) and 1.5058(26) fm (^{212}Th).**Table 10**direct α emission from $^{214}\text{Pa}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 17(3)$ ms, $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{210}\text{Ac})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
8.271(15)	8.116(15)	$\approx 100\%$			—	1.496(33)	$1.4^{+1.5}_{-0.8}$

* All values from [2000He17, 1996An21, 1995Ni02].

** Interpolated between 1.5058(26) fm (^{212}Th) and 1.486(33) fm (^{216}U).**References used in the Tables**

- [1] **1961Fo04** W. Forsling, T. Alvager, L. W. Holm, O. Melin, J. Uhler, B. Astrom, Ark. Fys. **19**, 83 (1961).
- [2] **1961Gr42** R. D. Griffioen, R. D. Macfarlane, UCRL-10023, p. 47 (1961).
- [3] **1961La02** R. M. Latimer, G. E. Gordon, T. D. Thomas, J. Inorg. Nuclear Chem. **17**, 1 (1961). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902\(61\)80177-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902(61)80177-2)
- [4] **1962Bo12** N. A. Bonner, W. Goishi, W. H. Hutchin, G. M. Iddings, H. A. Tewes, Phys. Rev. **127**, 217 (1962). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.127.217>
- [5] **1963Ho18** R. W. Hoff, F. Asaro, I. Perlman, J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem. **25**, 1303 (1963). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902\(63\)80400-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902(63)80400-5)
- [6] **1963Ka17** M. Karras, G. Andersson, M. Nurmia, Arkiv Fysik **23**, 57 (1963).
- [7] **1964Gr04** R. D. Griffioen, R. D. Macfarlane, Phys. Rev. **133**, B1373 (1964). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.133.B1373>
- [8] **1967Tr03** W. J. Treytl, E. K. Hyde, K. Valli, UCRL-17299, p. 23 (1967).
- [9] **1967Tr04** W. J. Treytl, K. Valli, UCRL-17299, p. 32 (1967).
- [10] **1967Tr06** W. Treytl, K. Valli, Nucl. Phys. **A97**, 405 (1967). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(67\)90495-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(67)90495-2)
- [11] **1967Va20** K. Valli, E. K. Hyde, W. Treytl, J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem. **29**, 2503 (1967). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902\(67\)80176-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902(67)80176-3)
- [12] **1968Re04** S. A. Reynolds, J. F. Emery, E. I. Wyatt, Nucl. Sci. Eng. **32**, 46 (1968). <https://doi.org/10.13182/NSE68-A18822>
- [13] **1968Va04** K. Valli, W. J. Treytl, E. K. Hyde, Phys. Rev. **167**, 1094 (1968). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.167.1094>
- [14] **1970DaZM** J. M. Dairiki, Thesis, Univ. California (1970); UCRL-20412 (1970).
- [15] **1973Jo11** A. Johansson, B. Nyman, Phys. Scr. **8**, 99 (1973). <https://doi.org/10.1088/0031-8949/8/3/005>
- [16] **1974Ho27** P. Hornshoj, P. G. Hansen, B. Jonson, Nucl. Phys. **A230**, 380 (1974). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(74\)90144-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(74)90144-4)
- [17] **1975BaYJ** G. Bastin, C. F. Liang, CSNSM-1973-1975 Prog. Rept. , p. 35 (1975).
- [18] **1975Wa24** T. E. Ward, Y. Y. Chu, Phys. Rev. **C12**, 1632 (1975). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.12.1632>
- [19] **1981Ri04** B. G. Ritchie, K. S. Toth, H. K. Carter, R. L. Mlekodaj, E. H. Spejewski, Phys. Rev. **C23**, 2342 (1981). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.23.2342>
- [20] **1982AI34** A. L. Allsop, V. R. Green, N. J. Stone, Hyperfine Interactions **12**, 289 (1982). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01026377>
- [21] **1989Ab05** A. Abzouzi, M. S. Antony, V. B. Ndocko Ndongue, J. Radioanal. Nucl. Chem. **135**, 1 (1989). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02165454>
- [22] **1992Hu04** M. Huyse, P. Decrock, P. Dendooven, G. Reusen, P. Van Duppen, J. Wauters, Phys. Rev. **C46**, 1209 (1992). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.46.1209>

- [23] **1995Ni05** V. Ninov, F. P. Hessberger, S. Hofmann, H. Folger, A. V. Yeremin, A. G. Popeko, A. N. Andreyev, S. Saro, *Z. Phys. A* **351**, 125 (1995). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01289518>
- [24] **1995NiZR** V. Ninov, F. P. Hessberger, H. Folger, S. Hofmann, A. G. Popeko, A. V. Yeremin, A. N. Andreyev, S. Saro, *Proc. Intern. Conf on Exotic Nuclei and Atomic Masses, Arles, France, June 19-23, 1995*, p. 571 (1995).
- [25] **1995NiZS** V. Ninov, S. Hofmann, F. P. Hessberger, H. Folger, A. N. Andreev, A. V. Eremin, A. G. Popeko, S. Saro, *Program and Thesis, Proc. 45th Ann. Conf. Nucl. Spectrosc. Struct. At. Nuclei, St. Petersburg*, p. 108 (1995).
- [26] **1996An21** A. N. Andreev, A. G. Popeko, A. V. Eremin, S. Hofmann, F. Hessberger, H. Folger, V. Ninov, S. Saro, *Bull. Rus. Acad. Sci. Phys.* **60**, 119 (1996).
- [27] **1996Ta18** R. B. E. Taylor, S. J. Freeman, J. L. Durell, M. J. Leddy, A. G. Smith, D. J. Blumenthal, M. P. Carpenter, C. N. Davids, C. J. Lister, R. V. F. Janssens, D. Seweryniak, *Phys. Rev. C* **54**, 2926 (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.54.2926>
- [28] **2000He17** F. P. Hessberger, S. Hofmann, D. Ackermann, V. Ninov, M. Leino, S. Saro, A. Andreyev, A. Lavrentev, A. G. Popeko, A. V. Yeremin, *Eur. Phys. J. A* **8**, 521 (2000); Erratum *Eur. Phys. J. A* **9**, 433 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s100500070075>
- [29] **2003Su30** K. Sudarshan, S. Sodaye, R. Tripathi, A. Goswami, B. S. Tomar, A. V. R. Reddy, *Radiochim. Acta* **91**, 1 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1524/ract.91.1.1.19014>
- [30] **2011Bo01** M. Bonardi, F. Groppi, E. Persico, S. Manenti, K. Abbas, U. Holzwarth, F. Simonelli, Z. B. Alfassi, *Radiochim. Acta* **99**, 1 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1524/ract.2011.1789>
- [31] **2012Ly01** J. E. Lynn, K. E. Schmidt, *Phys. Rev. C* **86**, 014324 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.86.014324>
- [32] **2014Ya19** H. Yang, L. Ma, Z. Zhang, L. Yu, G. Jia, M. Huang, Z. Gan, T. Huang, G. Li, X. Wu, Y. Fang, Z. Wang, B. Gao, W. Hua, *J. Phys. (London) G* **41**, 105104 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1088/0954-3899/41/10/105104>
- [33] **2015Ma63** D. A. Mayorov, T. A. Werke, M. C. Alfonso, E. E. Tereshatov, M. E. Bennett, M. M. Frey, C. M. Folden, *Phys. Rev. C* **92**, 054601 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.92.054601>
- [34] **2016Ly01** K. M. Lynch, T. E. Cocolios, J. Billowes, M. L. Bissell, I. Budincevic, T. Day Goodacre, R. P. de Groote, G. J. Farooq-Smith, V. N. Fedosseev, K. T. Flanagan, S. Franchoo, R. F. Garcia Ruiz, H. Heylen, R. Li, B. A. Marsh, G. Neyens, R. E. Rossel, S. Rothe, H. H. Stroke, K. D. A. Wendt, S. G. Wilkins, X. Yang, *Phys. Rev. C* **93**, 014319 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.93.014319>
- [35] **2021Wa16** M. Wang, W. J. Huang, F. G. Kondev, G. Audi, S. Naimi, *Chin. Phys. C* **45**, 030003 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1674-1137/abddaf>