



**Fig. 1:** Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z  $T_z = +15/2$  nuclei.

**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the odd-Z,  $T_z = +15/2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.  $J^{\pi}$  values for  $^{121}\text{I}$ ,  $^{125}\text{Cs}$ ,  $^{129}\text{La}$ ,  $^{133}\text{Pr}$ ,  $^{137}\text{Pm}$ ,  $^{141}\text{Eu}$ ,  $^{145}\text{Tb}$ ,  $^{149}\text{Ho}$ , are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex	$J^{\pi}$	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_{\epsilon}$	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$\text{BR}_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 2p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	Experimental
$^{121}\text{I}$		$5/2^+$	2.12(1) h	2.297(26)	-5.117(9)	—	-10.759(5)	1.727(5)	[1965An05]
$^{125}\text{Cs}$		$1/2^+$	49(5) m	3.110(8)	-4.014(8)	—	-9.497(8)	2.028(27)	[1962Pr09]
$^{129}\text{La}$		$(3/2^+)$	7(3) s	3.737(22)	-2.681(22)	—	-7.581(21)	3.451(21)	[1970Ab07]
$^{133}\text{Pr}$		$(3/2^+)$	6.5(3) m	4.481(21)	-1.500(40)	—	-5.837(13)	4.698(16)	[1972ArZP]
$^{137}\text{Pm}$		$11/2^-$	2.4(1) m	5.511(18)	-0.021(17)	—	-4.034(17)	5.920(21)	[1975No08]
$^{141}\text{Eu}$		$5/2^+$	41.4(7) s	6.008(14)	0.997(27)	—	-2.487(30)	7.233(17)	[1993Al03]
$^{145}\text{Tb}^*$		$(11/2^-)$	31.6(6) s	6.53(11)	1.93(11)	—	-1.460(111)	7.11(11)	[1992A103]
$^{149}\text{Ho}$		$(11/2^-)$	21.1(2) s	6.048(13)	1.602(15)	—	-0.867(12)	8.856(23)	[1993Al03]
$^{153}\text{Tm}$		$(11/2^-)$	1.7(2) s	6.494(13)	2.343(16)	—	0.202(12)	11.296(15)	[1989Ko02]
$^{153m}\text{Tm}$	0.0432(2)	$(1/2^+)$	2.5(2) s	6.537(13)	2.386(16)	—	0.245(12)	11.337(15)	[1988ScZV, 1989Ko02]
$^{157}\text{Lu}$		$(1/2^+, 3/2^+)$	6.8(5) s**	7.012(14)	3.138(17)	—	1.191(14)	11.602(15)	[1991Le15, 1991To09]
$^{157m}\text{Lu}$	0.032(2)	$(11/2^-)$	4.75(10) s	7.044(14)	3.170(17)	—	1.223(14)	11.634(15)	[1991Le15]
$^{161}\text{Ta}$		$(1/2^+)$		7.540(30)	4.202(62)	—	2.477(30)	12.216(27)	
$^{161m}\text{Ta}$	0.096(28)***	$(11/2^-)$	$3157^{+74}_{-79}$ ms	7.636(41)	4.298(68)	—	2.573(41)	12.312(39)	[2005Sc22]
$^{165}\text{Re}$		$(1/2^+)$	1.6(6) s	8.248(30)	5.334(37)	—	4.032(35)	13.232(33)	[2012Th13]
$^{165m}\text{Re}$	0.048(26)	$(11/2^-)$	1.74(6) s	8.200(40)	5.382(45)	—	4.080(44)	13.280(42)	[2012Th13, 1999Po09]
$^{169}\text{Ir}$		$(1/2^+)$	3.53(4) s	8.630(30)	6.413(39)	—	5.422(30)	14.343(35)	[2005Sc22]
$^{169m}\text{Ir}$	0.153(24)	$(11/2^-)$	280(3) ms	8.783(38)	6.567(46)	—	5.575(38)	14.496(42)	[2005Sc22, 1999Po09]
$^{173}\text{Au}$		$(1/2^+)$	26.3(12) ms	9.100(70)	7.258(40)	—	6.887(29)	15.466(35)	[2012Th13]
$^{173m}\text{Au}$	0.214(23)	$(11/2^-)$	12.2(1) ms	9.314(74)	7.472(46)	—	7.101(37)	15.680(42)	[2012Th13, 1999Po09]
$^{177}\text{Tl}$		$(1/2^+)$	18(5) ms	9.440(90)	7.892(40)	—	7.791(29)	16.172(67)	[1999Po09]
$^{177m}\text{Tl}$	0.807(18)	$(11/2^-)$	230(40) $\mu\text{s}$	10.247(92)	8.699(44)	—	8.598(34)	16.979(69)	[1999Po09]

\* Possibly not the ground state.

\*\* Weighted average of 9.6(8) s [1991Le5] and 5.7(5) s [1991To09].

\*\*\* From  $Q_{\alpha}$  values for  $^{161,161m}\text{Ta}$  [2012Th13] and 32(3) keV for the excitation energy of  $^{157m}\text{Lu}$ .

**Table 2**

Particle separation and emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +15/2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all  $Q$ -values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$BR_p$	$S_{2p}$	$Q_\alpha$	$BR_\alpha$	Experimental
$^{121}\text{I}$	4.172(4)	—	11.348(8)	-0.031(10)	—	
$^{125}\text{Cs}$	3.711(8)	—	10.725(9)	-0.269(9)	—	
$^{129}\text{La}$	3.243(21)	—	9.661(22)	0.341(23)		
$^{133}\text{Pr}$	2.758(24)	—	8.746(31)	0.961(25)		
$^{137}\text{Pm}$	2.163(18)	—	7.715(18)	1.440(18)		
$^{141}\text{Eu}$	1.759(18)	—	7.003(19)	1.722(18)		
$^{145}\text{Tb}^*$	1.929(114)	—	6.74(11)	1.10(11)		
$^{149}\text{Ho}$	1.075(12)	—	5.481(14)	2.33(11)		
$^{153}\text{Tm}$	0.761(12)	—	4.928(15)	5.248(1)	91(3)%	[1989Ko02, 1982De11, 1982Bo04, 1996Pa01, 1989Wo02, 1988To13, 1988ScZW, 1988ScZO, 1988ScZV, 1979Be52, 1979Ho10, 1978AfZZ, 1973BoXL, 1973BoXW]
$^{153m}\text{Tm}$	0.718(12)	—	4.885(15)	5.291(1)	92(3)%	[1988To13, 1988ScZV, 1989Ko02, 1996Pa01, 1989Wo02, 1988ScZW, 1988ScZO, 1982Bo04, 1982De11, 1979Be52, 1979Ho10, 1978AfZZ, 1973BoXL, 1973BoXW]
$^{157}\text{Lu}$	0.463(12)	—	4.392(16)	5.108(3)	obs	[1991Le15, 1991To09, 1993ToZY]
$^{157m}\text{Lu}$	0.431(12)	—	4.360(16)	5.140(3)	6(2)%	[1996Pa01, 1991Le15, 1992Ha10, 1983To01, 1979Ho10, 1991Le15, 1991To09, 1993ToZY, 1981HoZM, 1979Al16, 1979Be52, 1979BeYR, 1978AfZZ, 1977Ha49, 1972GaZR]
$^{161}\text{Ta}$	0.129(23)	—	3.648(45)	5.406(28)**		
$^{161m}\text{Ta}$	0.031(36)	—	3.552(53)	5.332(37)	7(3)%	[2012Th13, 2005Sc22, 1996Pa01, 1992Ha10, 1979Ho10, 1986Ru05, 1988MeZY, 1987HaZO, 1984Gr14, 1981HoZM]
$^{165}\text{Re}$	-0.287(23)		2.703(45)	5.694(6)	14(8)%	[2012Th13], 2005Sc22]
$^{165m}\text{Re}$	-0.335(35)		2.655(52)	5.742(27)	13(1)%	[2012Th13, 2005Sc22, 1996Pa01, 1981Ho10]
$^{169}\text{Ir}$	-0.613(22)		1.838(46)	6.141(4)	53(9)%***	[2012Th13, 2005Sc22, 1999Po05, 1996Pa01, 1984ScZQ, 1981DeZA, 1978Ca11, 1978CaZF, 1978ReZZ]
$^{169m}\text{Ir}$	-0.766(33)		1.685(52)	6.294(24)	68(4)%@	[2012Th13, 2005Sc22, 1999Po05, 1996Pa01]
$^{173}\text{Au}$	-0.986(21)		0.998(45)	6.891(4)@@	$94^{+6}_{-19}\%$	[2012Th13, 1999Po09, 2001Ko14, 1996Pa01, 1984ScZQ, 1983Sc24]
$^{173m}\text{Au}$	-1.200(31)		0.784(51)	7.105(23)	$92^{+8}_{-13}\%$	[2012Th13, 1999Po09, 2001Ko14]
$^{177}\text{Tl}$	-1.156(19)	27(13)%	0.51(44)	7.067(7)	73(13)%	[1999Po09]
$^{177m}\text{Tl}$	-1.963(26)	51(8)%	-0.30(44)	7.874(19)	49(8)%	[1999Po09, 2004Ke04]

\* Possibly not the ground state.

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  energy, 5.236(24) in [2021Wa16].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 50(18)% [1999Po09], 57(9)% [2012Th13], and 42(15)% [2005Sc22].

@ Weighted average of 84(8)% [1999Po09], 78(6)% [2012Th13], 72(13)% [1996Pa01], and 59(4)% [2005Sc22].

@@ Deduced from  $\alpha$  energy, 6.836(5) in [2021Wa16].

**Table 3**

direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{153}\text{Tm}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 1.7(2)$  s\*,  $BR_\alpha = 91(3)\%$ \*

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)*	$E_{daughter}$ ( $^{149}\text{Ho}$ )	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
5.247(2)	5.110(2)**	91(3)%	0.0	—	1.5621(20)	1.40(18)

\* [1989Ko02]

\*\* Weighted average of 5.111(2) MeV [1982De11], 5.103(3) MeV [1982Bo04] (adjusted to 5.108(3) in [1991Ry02]), and 5.112(5) MeV [1996Pa01].

**Table 4**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{153m}\text{Tm}^*$ ,  $E_x = 43.2(2)$  keV\*\*,  $T_{1/2} = 2.5(2)$  s\*\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 92(3)\%$ \*\*.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$ ***	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$ ***	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{149}\text{Ho})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
4.709(10)	4.586(10)	@	@	0.564	0.344, 0.171	1.5621(20)	$<6.4 \times 10^3$
5.034(15)	4.902(15)	@@	@@	0.220	0.171	1.5621(20)	$<1.6 \times 10^4$
5.233(4)	5.096(4)	100%	$\approx 100\%$	0.049		1.5621(20)	1.76(17)

\* All values from [1988To13], unless otherwise stated.

\*\* [1989Ko02].

\*\*\* [1988ScZV].

@ [1988To13] lists this transition as a possible doublet to the  $5/2^+$  564 keV state from both the  $11/2^-$  ground state and  $1/2^+$  isomer, however the change in spin greatly favors decay from the  $1/2^+$  isomer.  $I_\alpha(4.586/I_\alpha(5.096 + 5.108)) = 4.5(6) \times 10^{-5}$  [1988To13].@@ [1988To13] lists this transition as a possible doublet to the  $3/2^+$  220 keV state from both the  $11/2^-$  ground state and  $1/2^+$  isomer, however the change in spin greatly favors decay from the  $1/2^+$  isomer.  $I_\alpha(4.902/I_\alpha(4.586 + 5.108)) = 1.8(4) \times 10^{-5}$  [1988To13].**Table 5**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{157}\text{Lu}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 6.8(5)$  s\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = \text{obs.}$ 

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{153}\text{Tm})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
5.054(5)	4.925(5)	obs	0.043	

\* All values from [1991Le15], except where noted.

\*\* Weighted average of 9.6(8) s [1991Le5] and 5.7(5) s [1991To09].

**Table 6**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{157m}\text{Lu}$ ,  $E_x = 32(2)$  keV\*,  $T_{1/2} = 4.75(10)$  s\*,  $BR_\alpha = 6(2)\%$ \*\*.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{153}\text{Tm})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
5.129(2)	4.998(2)***	6(2)%	0.0	—	1.5787(76)	$2.7^{+1.5}_{-0.8}$

\* [1991Le15].

\*\* [1979Ho10].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 4.997(4) MeV [1996Pa01], 4.998(5) MeV [1991Le15], 4.995(6) MeV [1992Ha10], 4.999(5) MeV [1983To01] (adjusted to 5.003(3) in [1991Ry02]), and 4.994(5) MeV [1979Ho10] (adjusted to 4.999(3) in [1991Ry02]).

**Table 7**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{161m}\text{Ta}$ ,  $E_x = 96(28)$  keV,  $T_{1/2} = 3157^{+74}_{-79}$  ms\*,  $BR_\alpha = 7(3)\%$ \*\*.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{157}\text{Lu})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
5.278(2)	5.147(2)***	6(2)%	0.032	—	1.560(11)	$0.7^{+0.7}_{-0.3}$

\* [2005Sc22].

\*\* [2012Th13].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 5.140(7) MeV [1996Pa01], 5.149(5) MeV [1992Ha10], 5.142(6) MeV [2012Th13], 5.151(4) MeV [2005Sc22], and 5.148(5) MeV [1996Ru05].

**Table 8**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{165}\text{Re}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 1.6(6)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 14(8)\%$ .

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{161}\text{Ta})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
5.694(6)	5.556(6)	14(8)%	0.0	—	1.566(11)	$2^{+4}_{-1}$

\* All values from [2012Th13].

**Table 9**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{165m}\text{Re}^*$ ,  $E_x = 48(26)$  keV\*\*,  $T_{1/2} = 1.74(6)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 13(1)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{daughter}(^{161}\text{Ta})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
5.657(6)	5.520(6)	13(1)%	0.096		1.566(11)	1.5 $^{+0.4}_{-0.3}$

\* All values from [2012Th13], except where noted.

\*\* [1999Po09].

**Table 10**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{169}\text{Ir}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 353(4)$  ms\*,  $BR_\alpha = 53(9)\%$ \*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{daughter}(^{165}\text{Re})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
6.141(4)	5.995(4)***	53(9)%**	0.0	—	1.5639(39)	1.0 $^{+0.6}_{-0.3}$

\* [2012Th13].

\*\* Weighted average of 50(18)% [1999Po09], 57(9)% [2012Th13], and 42(15)% [2005Sc22].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 6.005(8) MeV [1999Po09], and 5.993(4) MeV [2005Sc22].

**Table 11**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{169m}\text{Ir}^*$ ,  $E_x = 153(24)$  keV\*\*,  $T_{1/2} = 280(3)$  ms\*\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 68(4)\%$ \*\*@.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{daughter}(^{165}\text{Re})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
6.263(3)	6.114(3)@	68(4)%***	0.048		1.5639(39)	1.85(18)

\* All values from [2012Th13], except where noted.

\*\* [1999Po09].

\*\*\* [2005Sc22].

@ Weighted average of 84(8)% [1999Po09], 78(6)% [2012Th13], 72(13)% [1996Pa01], and 59(4)% [2005Sc22].

@@ Weighted average of 6.106(5) MeV [1999Po09], 6.119(9) MeV [1996Pa01], and 6.117(3) MeV [2005Sc22].

**Table 12**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{173}\text{Au}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 26.3(12)$  ms\*,  $BR_\alpha = 94^{+6}_{-19}$  %\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{daughter}(^{169}\text{Ir})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
6.891(4)	6.732(4)**	94 $^{+6}_{-19}$ %*	0.0	—	1.5529(80)	2.9 $^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$

\* [2012Th13].

\*\* [1999Po09].

**Table 13**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{173m}\text{Au}$ ,  $E_x = 214(23)$  keV\*,  $T_{1/2} = 12.2(1)$  ms\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 92^{+8}_{-13}$  %\*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{daughter}(^{169}\text{Ir})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
6.891(4)	6.732(4)*@	92 $^{+8}_{-13}$ %**	0.153		1.5529(80)	1.43 $^{+0.27}_{-0.24}$

\* [1999Po09].

\*\* [2012Th13].

**Table 14**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{177}\text{Tl}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 18(5)$ ms,  $BR_\alpha = 73(13)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{daughter}(^{173}\text{Au})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
7.067(7)	6.907(7)	73(13)%	0.0	—	1.545(21)	1.6 $^{+1.2}_{-0.8}$

\* All values taken from [1999Po09].

**Table 15**direct p emission from  $^{177}\text{Tl}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 18(5)\text{ms}$ ,  $BR_p = 27(13)\%$ .

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{176}\text{Hg})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
1.163(20)	1.156(20)	27(13)%	0.0	—

\* All values taken from [1999Po09].

**Table 16**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{177m}\text{Tl}^*$ ,  $E_x = 807(18)\text{keV}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 230(40)\mu\text{s}$ ,  $BR_\alpha = 49(8)\%$ .

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{173}\text{Au})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})$	HF
7.660(13)	7.487(13)	49(8)%	0.214		1.545(21)	$2.2^{+1.4}_{-1.0}$

\* All values taken from [1999Po09].

**Table 17**direct p emission from  $^{177m}\text{Tl}^*$ ,  $E_x = 807(18)\text{keV}$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 230(40)\mu\text{s}$ ,  $BR_p = 51(8)\%$ .

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$E_p(\text{lab})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{176}\text{Hg})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
1.969(10)	1.958(10)	51(8)%	0.0	—

\* All values taken from [1999Po09].

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