



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z = +14$ nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +14$ nuclei. J^π values for ^{162}Ho , ^{166}Tm , ^{170}Lu , ^{174}Ta , ^{178}Re , ^{182}Ir , and ^{190}Tl are taken from ENSDF. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	Ex	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	BR_F	Experimental
^{162}Ho		1^+	15.0(10) h	0.294(3)	-5.868(3)	2.224(3)		[1965St08]
^{166}Tm		2^+	7.70(4) h*	3.038(12)	-4.277(12)	3.870(12)		1960Wi12, 1960Gr15]
^{170}Lu		0^+	2.03(3) d**	3.458(17)	-3.321(17)	5.193(17)		[1970Ka23, 1960Wi14]
^{174}Ta		3^+	1.06(4) h	4.104(28)	-2.149(28)	6.598(28)		[1985Sz03]
^{178}Re		3^+	13.2(2) m	4.750(30)	-1.228(28)	7.766(28)		[1970Go20]
^{182}Ir		3^+	15(1) m	5.560(30)	0.177(24)	8.930(26)		[1972Ak03]
^{186}Au		3^-	10.7(5) m	6.150(30)	1.332(35)	10.469(30)		[1970Jo02]
^{190}Tl		2^-	2.6(3) m	7.004(17)	1.927(21)	11.073(23)		[1976Bi09]
^{194}Bi		(3^+)	95(3) s	8.185(18)	4.165(9)	12.923(17)		[1991Va04]
^{194m}Bi	0.161(8)	(10^-)	114(4) s	8.346(20)	4.326(12)	13.084(19)		[2019Gi11, 1991Va04]
^{198}At		(3^+)	4.47(5) s	8.765(18)	5.689(10)	15.074(18)		[2019Gi11]
^{198m}At	0.265(3)	(10^-)	1.25(5) s***	9.028(18)	5.954(10)	15.339(18)		[2019Gi11, 2014Ka23]
^{202}Fr		(3^+)	372(10) ms	9.376(19)	6.602(10)	16.150(18)	obs	[2014Ka23, 2014Gh09]
^{202m}Fr	0.253(8)	(10^-)	286(13) ms	9.629(21)	6.855(13)	16.403(20)	obs	[2014Ka23, 2014Gh09]
^{206}Ac		(3^+)	22^{+9}_{-5} ms	9.920(70)	7.506(66)	17.334(67)		[1998Es02]
^{206m}Ac	0.198(30)	(10^-)	33^{+22}_{-9} ms	10.118(76)	7.704(72)	17.532(73)		[1998Es02]

* Weighted average of 7.69(5) h [1960Wi12] and 7.74(8) h [1960Gr15].

** Weighted average of 2.02 d [1970Ka23] and 2.05(5) h [1960Wi14].

*** Weighted average of 1.28(10) s [2019Gh11] and 1.24(6) s [2014Ka23].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd- Z , $T_z = +14$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{162}Ho	5.274(3)	12.782(3)	1.005(3)		
^{166}Tm	4.654(12)	11.484(12)	1.729(12)		
^{170}Lu	4.220(17)	10.572(17)	2.155(20)		
^{174}Ta	3.618(40)	9.583(28)	3.141(33)		
^{178}Re	3.241(40)	8.866(42)	3.662(40)		
^{182}Ir	2.791(33)	7.792(30)	4.177(35)		
^{186}Au	2.316(33)	6.682(35)	4.912(14)	$8(2)\times 10^{-4}\%$	[1990Ak04, 1995Bi01, 1993BiZY, 1992BiZZ]
^{190}Tl	2.029(32)	6.573(8)	4.924(22)		
^{194}Bi	1.083(12)	4.729(32)	5.918(5)	0.46(25)%	[1991Va04, 1988Hu03, 1985HuZY]
^{194m}Bi	0.922(14)	4.568(33)	6.079(9)	0.20(7)%	[1991Va04, 1988Hu03, 1985HuZY, 1974Le02, 1970Ta14]
^{198}At	0.605(11)	3.278(25)	6.889(2)	$>94\%$	[2019Gi11, 2014Ka23, 1995BiZZ, 2015We13, 2005Uu02, 2005Uu03, 1999Ta03, 1998Bo14, 1992Hu04, 1980Ew03, 1967Tr04, 1967Tr06]
^{198m}At	0.340(11)	3.013(25)	7.154(4)	$>86\%$	[2019Gi11, 2014Ka23, 1995BiZZ, 2005Uu02, 2005Uu03, 1999Ta03, 1998Bo14, 1996En01, 1992Hu04, 1980Ew03, 1967Tr04, 1967Tr06]
^{202}Fr	0.080(12)	2.489(25)	7.385(4)	97.6(2)%*	[2019Gh11, 2014Ka23, 2014Ly01, 2005Uu02, 1996En01, 1995BiZZ, 1992Hu04, 1980Ew03, 1976HaYQ, 1976HoZD]
^{202m}Fr	-0.173(14)	2.236(26)	7.638(9)	97.6(2)%*	[2019Gh11, 2014Ka23, 2014Ly01, 1996En01, 1995BiZZ, 1992Hu04]
^{206}Ac	-0.392(69)	1.700(70)	7.958(65)	$\approx 100\%^{**}$	[2014Zh03, 1998Es02, 1998LuZV]
^{206m}Ac	-0.590(75)	1.502(76)	8.156(71)	$\approx 100\%^{**}$	[1998Es02]

* [2019Gh11] estimate a β -branching ratio for a combination of the ground state and isomer of 2.4(2)%.

** Based on short half-life.

Table 3
direct α emission from $^{186}\text{Au}^*$, $J_i^\pi = 3^-$, $T_{1/2} = 10.7(5)$ m**, $BR_\alpha = 8(2) \times 10^{-4}\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{182}Ir)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)**	HF
4.755(15)	4.653(15)	$8(2) \times 10^{-4}\%$	0^+	0.0	—	1.519(23)**	$2.2^{+1.7}_{-1.1}$

* All values from [1990Ak04], except where noted.

** [1970Jo02].

*** Interpolated between 1.542(27) fm (^{184}Pt) and 1.480(15) fm (^{188}Hg).

Table 4
direct α emission from $^{194}\text{Bi}^*$, $J_i^\pi = (3^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 95(3)$ s, $BR_\alpha = 0.46(25)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{190}Tl)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)**	HF
5.764(5)	5.645(5)	100%	$4.6(25) \times 10^{-3}\%$	(3^+)	0.1513	0.1513	1.5066(90)	$1.4^{+1.8}_{-0.6}$
5.921(5)	5.799(5)	0.59(7)%	$2.7(15) \times 10^{-3}\%$	(2^-)	0.0	—	1.5066(90)	1200^{+1600}_{-500}

* All values from [1991Va04], except where noted.

** Interpolated between 1.5126(28) fm (^{192}Pb) and 1.5005(86) fm (^{196}Po).

Table 5
direct α emission from $^{194m}\text{Bi}^*$, Ex. = 161(8) keV, $J_i^\pi = (10^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 114(4)$ s, $BR_\alpha = 0.20(7)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{190}Tl)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.447(5)	5.335(5)	0.16(3)%	$2.9(12) \times 10^{-6}\%$	(11^-)	0.572	0.069, 0.2724	1.5066(90)	60^{+50}_{-20}
5.717(5)	5.599(5)	100%	$1.8(6) \times 10^{-3}\%$	(10^-)	0.300	0.069	1.5066(90)	$2.3^{+1.5}_{-0.8}$
5.779(5)	5.660(5)	2.2(2)%	$4.0(15) \times 10^{-5}\%$	(9^-)	0.236	—	1.5066(90)	210^{+140}_{-70}
5.903(5)	5.781(5)	3.0(2)%	$5.5(20) \times 10^{-5}\%$	$(6^+, 7^+)$	0.1122	0.1122	1.5066(90)	600^{+400}_{-200}
6.016(5)	5.892(5)	3.9(2)%	$7.1(25) \times 10^{-5}\%$	7^+	0.0	—	1.5066(90)	$1.4^{+0.9}_{-0.5} \times 10^{+3}$

* All values from [1991Va04], except where noted.

** Interpolated between 1.5126(28) fm (^{192}Pb) and 1.5005(86) fm (^{196}Po).

Table 6
direct α emission from $^{198}\text{At}^*$, $J_i^\pi = (3^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 4.47(5)$ s, $BR_\alpha = >94\%$ **.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{194}Bi)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
6.404(8)	6.275(8)	0.08(1)%	$>0.075\%$		0.486	0.103, 0.218, 0.267, 0.382, 0.486	1.511(13)	<36
6.489(8)	6.358(8)	0.11(1)%	$>0.10\%$		0.400	0.181, 0.218, 0.400	1.511(13)	<59
6.492(9)	6.361(9)	0.008(2)%	$>0.0075\%$		0.382	0.382	1.511(13)	<1000
6.670(8)	6.535(8)	0.020(3)%	$>0.019\%$		0.218	0.218	1.511(13)	<1700
6.886(5)	6.747(5)**	100%	$>94\%$	(3^+)	0.0	—	1.511(13)	<2.2

* All values from [2019Gh11], except where noted.

** [1995BiZZ].

*** [2014Ka23].

@ Interpolated between 1.5005(86) fm (^{196}Po) and 1.5205(93) fm (^{200}Rn).

Table 7direct α emission from $^{198m}\text{At}^*$, Ex.=265(3) keV $J_i^\pi = (10^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.25(5)$ s^{**}, $BR_\alpha = >86\%$ ^{***}.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{194}Bi)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) ^{@@}	HF
6.452(12)	6.322(12)	0.005(3)%	>0.0043%		0.699(8)	0.538	1.511(13)	<340
6.469(8)	6.338(8)	0.09-0.13%	>0.08-0.11%		0.686(8)	0.525	1.511(13)	<15-20
6.892(8)	6.753(8)	0.05-0.34%	>0.04-0.29%		0.266(8)	0.105	1.511(13)	< 230-1700
6.990(5)	6.849(5) [@]	100%	>86%	(10 ⁻)	0.161(8)		1.511(13)	<1.5

* All values from [2019Gh11], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 1.28(10) s [2019Gh11] and 1.24(6) s [2014Ka23].

*** [1995BiZZ].

[@] [2014Ka23].^{@@} Interpolated between 1.5005(86) fm (^{196}Po) and 1.5205(93) fm (^{200}Rn).**Table 8**direct α emission from $^{202}\text{Fr}^*$, $J_i^\pi = (3^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 372(10)$ ms^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 97.6(2)\%$ ^{***}.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{198}At)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
7.229(8)	7.086(8)	0.03-0.11%	0.03-0.11%		0.154	0.154	1.523(17)	620-2300
7.249(8)	7.105(8)	0.09(2)%	0.09(2)%		0.130	0.130	1.523(17)	900_{-300}^{+500}
7.384(5)	7.238(5) ^{**}	100%	97.6(2)%	(3 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.523(17)	$2.4_{-0.7}^{+1.0}$

* All values from [2019Gh11], except where noted.

** [2014Ka23].

*** [2019Gh11] estimate a β -branching ratio for a combination of the ground state and isomer of 2.4(2)%.[@] Interpolated between 1.5205(93) fm (^{200}Rn) and 1.525(14) fm (^{204}Ra).**Table 9**direct α emission from $^{202m}\text{Fr}^*$, Ex. = 253(8) keV, $J_i^\pi = (10^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 286(13)$ ms^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 97.6(2)\%$ ^{***}.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{198}At)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
6.860(8)	6.724(8)	0.06(1)%	0.06(1)%	(8 ⁻)	0.792(3)	0.130, 0.151, 0.511(3), 0.527	1.523(17)	34_{-13}^{+18}
7.253(8)	7.109(8)	0.28-0.53%	0.27-0.52%	(8 ⁻ , 9 ⁻)	0.391(3)	0.126	1.523(17)	110-220
7.311(8)	7.166(8)	0.06(1)%	0.06(1)%		0.334(7)	0.053(7), 0.130, 0.151	1.523(17)	$1.5_{-0.6}^{+0.8} \times 10^3$
7.363(8)	7.217(8)	0.23(5)%	0.22(5)%	(6 ⁻)	0.281	0.130, 0.151	1.523(17)	600_{-300}^{+400}
7.372(5)	7.226(5) ^{**}	100%	97.6(2)%	(10 ⁻)	0.265(3)		1.523(17)	$1.6_{-0.5}^{+0.7}$
7.530(26)	7.381(26)	0.014(6)%	0.014(6)%	(5 ⁺)	0.130	0.130	1.523(17)	$3.2_{-1.4}^{+3.0} \times 10^3$
7.635(32)	7.484(32)	<0.008	<0.008	(3 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.523(17)	$>1.5 \times 10^5$

* All values from [2019Gh11], except where noted.

** [2014Ka23].

*** [2019Gh11] estimate a β -branching ratio for a combination of the ground state and isomer of 2.4(2)%.[@] Interpolated between 1.5205(93) fm (^{200}Rn) and 1.525(14) fm (^{204}Ra).**Table 10**direct α emission from $^{206}\text{Ac}^*$, $J_i^\pi = (3^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 22_{-5}^{+9}$ ms, $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}$ (^{202}Fr)	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) ^{***}	HF
7.958(21)	7.804(21) ^{**}	100%	(3 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.540(23)	$2.6_{-1.5}^{+2.0}$

* All values from [1998Es02], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 7.817(30) MeV [2014Zh03] and 7.790(30) MeV [1998Es02].

*** Interpolated between 1.555(18) fm (^{208}Th) and 1.525(14) fm (^{204}Ra).

Table 11direct α emission from $^{206m}\text{Ac}^*$, Ex. = 198(30) keV, $J_i^\pi = (10^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 33_{-9}^{+22}$ ms, $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{202}\text{Fr})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)**	HF
7.903(20)	7.750(20)	100%	(10 ⁻)	0.253(8)		1.540(23)	2.6 $_{-2.0}^{+2.4}$

* All values from [1998Es02].

** Interpolated between 1.555(18) fm (^{208}Th) and 1.525(14) fm (^{204}Ra).**References used in the Tables**

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