



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z T<sub>z</sub> = +1/2 nuclei.

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**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the odd-Z,  $T_z = +12$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.  $J^\pi$  values for  $^{142}\text{Pr}$ ,  $^{146}\text{Pm}$ ,  $^{150}\text{Eu}$ ,  $^{154}\text{Tb}$ ,  $^{158}\text{Ho}$ ,  $^{162}\text{Tm}$ ,  $^{166}\text{Lu}$ ,  $^{170}\text{Ta}$ ,  $^{174}\text{Re}$ ,  $^{178}\text{Ir}$  and  $^{182}\text{Au}$  are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex	$J^\pi$	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_\epsilon$	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	$\text{BR}_{\beta F}$	Experimental
$^{142}\text{Pr}$		$2^-$	19.12(4) h*	2.164(1)	-8.145(4)	2.051(2)		[1966Ot03, 1968La17]
$^{146}\text{Pm}$		$3^-$	5.53(5) y	1.542(3)	-7.117(8)	2.654(5)		[1967Bu12]
$^{150}\text{Eu}$		$5^-$	36.9(9) y	0.972(4)	-6.017(6)	3.709(6)		[1993Th04]
$^{154}\text{Tb}$		0	21.4(5) h	0.240(50)	-4.078(45)	4.470(45)		[1973La20]
$^{158}\text{Ho}$		$5^+$	11.5(5) m	4.220(27)	-2.713(27)	5.094(27)		[1962Sc10]
$^{162}\text{Tm}$		$1^-$	21.77(26) m	4.857(26)	-1.570(26)	6.505(26)		[1971Ch30]
$^{166}\text{Lu}$		$6^-$	2.65(10) m	5.570(30)	-0.380(30)	7.888(30)		[1974De09]
$^{170}\text{Ta}$		$(3^+)$	6.76(6) m	6.120(40)	0.656(28)	9.031(29)		[1976Le04]
$^{174}\text{Re}$			2.40(15) m	6.550(40)	1.434(40)	10.156(40)		[1977Ha24]
$^{178}\text{Ir}$			12(2) s	7.290(23)	2.726(34)	11.548(34)		[1973HaVR]
$^{182}\text{Au}$		$(2^+)$	15.6(4) s	7.864(23)	3.870(19)	12.815(23)		[1992Ro21]
$^{186}\text{Tl}$		$(2^-)$	$3.4^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ s	8.656(24)	4.686(21)	13.861(25)		[2020St11]
$^{186m}\text{Tl}$	0.077(56)	$(7^+)$	27.5(10) s	8.733(61)	4.763(60)	13.938(61)		[1977Co21]
$^{190}\text{Bi}$		$(3^+)$	6.3(1) s	9.821(24)	6.731(23)	15.518(24)	$2.5(5) \times 10^{-5}$	[2009An11, 1988Hu03]
$^{190m}\text{Bi}$	0.191(65)	$(10^-)$	6.2(1) s	10.012(69)	6.922(69)	15.709(69)	$4.1^{+0.8}_{-1.5} \times 10^{-5}$	[2009An11, 1988Hu03]
$^{194}\text{At}$		$(2^-)$	253(10) ms	10.288(27)	7.879(25)	17.275(27)	0.059(4)%***	[2014Gh09, 2009An11, 2013An03]
$^{194m}\text{At}$	0.056(21)**	$(9^-, 10^-)$	310(8) ms	10.344(34)	7.935(33)	17.331(34)	0.059(4)%***	[2014Gh09, 2009An11, 2013An03]
$^{198}\text{Fr}$		$(2^-)$	15(3) ms	10.810(30)	8.644(32)	18.157(34)		[2013Ka16, 2013Uu01]
$^{198m1}\text{Fr}$	x	$(6^+, 7^+)$	$16^{+13}_{-5}$ ms	10.810(30)+x	8.644(32)+x	18.157(34)+x		[2013Uu01]
$^{198m2}\text{Fr}$	y	h.s.	1.1(7) ms	10.810(30)+y	8.644(32)+y	18.157(34)+y		[2013Ka16]

\* Weighted average of 19.14(5) h [1966Ot03] and 19.09(7) h [1968La17].

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$ -decay energies [2009An11].

\*\*\* value is a combination of the two isomers [2014Gh09].

**Table 2**

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd-Z,  $T_z = +12$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$S_{2p}$	$Q_\alpha$	$\text{BR}_\alpha$	Experimental
$^{142}\text{Pr}$	5.644(1)	14.052(2)	0.302(2)		
$^{146}\text{Pm}$	5.311(4)	13.282(5)	1.907(4)		
$^{150}\text{Eu}$	4.945(6)	12.504(8)	2.237(7)		
$^{154}\text{Tb}$	4.563(45)	11.846(45)	2.211(46)		
$^{158}\text{Ho}$	4.052(27)	10.674(27)	1.544(53)		
$^{162}\text{Tm}$	3.565(27)	9.673(30)	2.285(38)		
$^{166}\text{Lu}$	3.015(40)	8.690(39)	3.032(40)		
$^{170}\text{Ta}$	2.710(40)	7.643(47)	3.458(41)		
$^{174}\text{Re}$	2.235(40)	6.921(40)	4.040(40)		
$^{178}\text{Ir}$	1.587(24)	5.769(34)	4.994(34)		
$^{182}\text{Au}$	1.211(23)	4.904(29)	5.525(4)	0.13(5)%	[1995Bi01, 1993BiZY, 1992BiZZ, 1979Ha10, 1970Ha18]
$^{186}\text{Tl}$	0.988(25)	4.142(30)	5.996(26)	obs	[2020St11]
$^{186m}\text{Tl}$	0.911(62)	4.065(64)	6.073(63)	0.006(2)%	[1977Co21, 1976Ij01, 1977IjZZ, 1976ToZR, 1976To06]
$^{190}\text{Bi}$	0.041(25)	2.837(37)	6.862(3)	$90^{+10}_{-30}$ %	[2003An26, 1991Va04, 2013Ny01, 2009An11, 2003AnZZ, 1997An09, 1993An19, 1988Hu03, 1985HuZY]
$^{190m}\text{Bi}$	-0.150(70)	2.646(375)	7.053(65)	70(9)%	[2003An26, 1991Va04, 2013Ny01, 2009An11, 2003AnZZ, 1997An09, 1993An19, 1988Hu03, 1985HuZY, 1974Le02, 1972Ga27]
$^{194}\text{At}$	-0.320(28)	1.760(38)	7.454(11)	$\approx 100\%$ *	[2009An11, 2013Ka16, 2013Ny01, 2013Uu01, 1995Le15, 1984YaZY]
$^{194m}\text{At}$	-0.376(35)	1.648(43)	7.510(24)	$\approx 100\%$ *	[2009An11, 2013Ka16, 2013Ny01, 2013Uu01]
$^{198}\text{Fr}$	-0.778(35)	1.087(43)	7.770(15)**	100%*	[2013Ka16, 2013Uu01]
$^{198m1}\text{Fr}$	-0.778(35)-x	1.087(43)-x	7.770(15)+x	100%*	[2013Uu01]
$^{198m2}\text{Fr}$	-0.778(35)-y	1.087(43)-y	7.770(15)+y	100%*	[2013Ka16]

\* based on short half-life.

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  energy, 7.869(20) in [2021Wa16].

**Table 3**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{182}\text{Au}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = (2^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 15.6(4)$  s<sup>\*\*</sup>,  $BR_\alpha = 0.13(5)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{178}\text{Ir})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>***</sup>	HF
5.402(5)	5.283(5)	10(1)%	0.009(4)%		0.123		1.529(10)	$15_{-5}^{+11}$
5.472(5)	5.352(5)	100(1)%	0.094(36)%	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0544	0.0544	1.529(10)	$3.3_{-1.2}^{+2.3}$
5.524(5)	5.403(5)	29(1)%	0.027(10)%		0.0	—	1.529(10)	$21_{-7}^{+15}$

\* All values from [1995Bi01], except where noted.

\*\* [1992Ro21].

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.5468(62) fm  $^{180}\text{Pt}$  and 1.5120(81)  $^{184}\text{Hg}$ .**Table 4**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{186}\text{Tl}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = (2^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 3.4_{-0.4}^{+0.5}$  s,  $BR_\alpha = \text{obs.}$ 

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab) <sup>**</sup>	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{182}\text{Au})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>***</sup>	HF
(5.647)	(5.526)	4.4%		0.2731	0.0253, 0.1041, 0.1294, 0.1437, 0.2731	1.5002(82)	
(5.651)	(5.529)	5.3%		0.2702	0.0253, 0.1041, 0.1294, 0.1408	1.5002(82)	
5.647(51)	5.670(51)	100%		0.129	0.0253, 0.1041, 0.1294	1.5002(82)	

\* All values from [2020St11].

\*\* [2020St11] report one  $\alpha$  transition feeding a level at 129 keV in  $^{182}\text{Au}$ . However, they report  $\gamma$ 's in coincidence with an  $\alpha$  multiplet from 4.550 to 6.500 MeV that arise from 273.1 and 270.2-keV levels in  $^{182}\text{Au}$ . The intensities recorded here are based on the intensities of the coincident  $\gamma$ -rays.**Table 5**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{186m}\text{Tl}$ , Ex = 77(56) keV,  $J^\pi = (7^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 27.5(10)$  s<sup>\*</sup>,  $BR_\alpha = 0.006(2)\%$ <sup>\*\*</sup>.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{182}\text{Au})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>***</sup>	HF
5.765(10)	5.641(10) <sup>**</sup>	0.006(2)% <sup>**</sup>	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	—	1.5002(82)	$160_{-50}^{+90}$

\* [1977Co21].

\*\* [1976Ij01]

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.5120(81) fm  $^{184}\text{Hg}$  and 1.4885(12) fm  $^{188}\text{Pb}$ .**Table 6**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{190}\text{Bi}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = (3^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 6.3(1)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 90_{-30}^{+10}\%$ <sup>\*\*</sup>.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$ <sup>***</sup>	$E_{daughter}(^{186}\text{Tl})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>@</sup>	HF
6.359(10)	6.225(10)	0.06(1)%	$0.054_{-0.020}^{+0.011}\%$		0.507	0.213, 0.294	1.5029(12)	$120_{-9}^{+70}$
6.550(10)	6.412(10)	0.10(2)%	$0.09_{-0.03}^{+0.02}\%$		0.314	0.314	1.5029(12)	$720_{-70}^{+380}$
6.569(5)	6.431(5)	100%	$90_{-30}^{+10}\%$	(3 <sup>+</sup> )	0.294	0.079, 0.105, 0.111	1.5029(12)	$0.90_{-0.09}^{+0.40}$
6.647(5)	6.507(5) <sup>**</sup>	0.24(8)% <sup>**</sup>	$0.22_{-0.10}^{+0.08}\%$	(2 <sup>-</sup> )	0.226	0.105, 0.111	1.5029(12)	$700_{-110}^{+300}$
6.753(10)	6.611(10)	2.2(3)%	$1.98_{-0.71}^{+0.35}\%$	(4 <sup>+</sup> )	0.105	0.105	1.5029(12)	$200_{-19}^{+100}$
6.860(10)	6.716(10)	1.5(2)%	$1.35_{-0.48}^{+0.23}\%$	(2 <sup>-</sup> )	0.0	—	1.5029(12)	$710_{-60}^{+390}$

\* All values from [2003An26], except where noted.

\*\* [1991Va04].

\*\*\* [2022Ba26].

@ Interpolated between 1.4885(12) fm  $^{188}\text{Pb}$  and 1.51737(13) fm  $^{192}\text{Po}$ .

**Table 7**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{190m}\text{Bi}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = (10^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 6.2(1)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 70(9)\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$ ***	$E_{daughter}(^{186}\text{Tl})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm) <sup>@</sup>	HF
6.529(10)	6.392(10)	0.24(4)%	0.16(3)%		0.441	0.441	1.5029(12)	$330_{-60}^{+100}$
6.595(5)	6.456(5)	100%	67(9)%		0.374	0.374	1.5029(12)	$1.43_{-0.19}^{+0.25}$
6.611(10)	6.472(10)	0.41(7)%	0.28(6)%		0.356	0.895, 0.267, 0.385	1.5029(12)	$410_{-80}^{+130}$
6.687(10)	6.546(10)	0.046(8)%	0.031(7)%		0.281	0.281	1.5029(12)	$7.0_{-1.4}^{+2.2} \times 10^3$
6.711(10)	6.570(10)	0.039(8)%	0.026(6)%		0.255	0.255	1.5029(12)	$1.0_{-0.2}^{+0.4} \times 10^4$
6.879(10)	6.734(10)	1.5(2)%	1.01(19)%		0.0895	0.0895	1.5029(12)	$1.07_{-0.18}^{+0.27} \times 10^3$
6.966(10)	6.819(10)	2.0(3)%	1.34(27)%		0.0	—	1.5029(12)	$1.7_{-0.3}^{+0.5} \times 10^3$

\* All values from [2003An26], except where noted.

\*\* [1991Va04].

\*\*\* [2022Ba26].

<sup>@</sup> Interpolated between 1.4885(12) fm  $^{188}\text{Pb}$  and 1.51737(13) fm  $^{192}\text{Po}$ .**Table 8**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{194}\text{At}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = (2^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 253(10)$  ms,  $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{190}\text{Bi})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)***	HF
7.295(15)	7.145(15)	11(4)%	9(3)%		0.168(15)	0.0465, 0.076	1.551(15)	$7_{-3}^{+5} \times 10^3$
7.341(15)	7.190(15)	100(5)%	83(3)%		0.121(15)	0.076	1.551(15)	$10_{-3}^{+4}$
7.419(15)	7.266(15)	8(4)%	7(3)%		0.045(15)		1.551(15)	$220_{-100}^{+200}$
7.464(15)	7.31(15)	>1.26%	>1.0(5)%	(3 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	—	1.551(15)	$>2.1 \times 10^3$

\* All values from [2009An11].

\*\* Based on short half-life.

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.51737(13) fm  $^{192}\text{Po}$  and 1.585(15) fm  $^{196}\text{Rn}$ .**Table 9**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{194m}\text{At}^*$ , Ex. = 56(21) keV,  $J^\pi = (9^-, 10^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 310(8)$  ms,  $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{190}\text{Bi})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)***	HF
7.053(15)	6.908(15)	1.3(4)%	1.0(3)%		0.465	0.274	1.551(15)	$110_{-40}^{+70}$
7.234(15)	7.085(15)	17(3)%	13(2)%		0.288	0.097	1.551(15)	$34_{-11}^{+14}$
7.285(15)	7.135(15)	10(3)%	8(2)%		0.231	0.40	1.551(15)	$90_{-30}^{+50}$
7.329(15)	7.178(15)	100(9)%	78(5)%	(10 <sup>-</sup> )	0.191		1.551(15)	$12_{-4}^{+5}$

\* All values from [2009An11].

\*\* Based on short half-life.

\*\*\* Interpolated between 1.51737(13) fm  $^{192}\text{Po}$  and 1.585(15) fm  $^{196}\text{Rn}$ .**Table 10**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{198}\text{Fr}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = (2^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 15(3)$  ms,  $BR_\alpha = \approx 100\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{194}\text{At})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
7.770(15)	7.613(15)***	100%	(2 <sup>-</sup> )	0.0	—		

\* [2013Ka16].

\*\* Based on short half-life.

\*\*\* From [2013Uu01]. [2013ka16] report an  $\alpha$  transition of  $\approx 7.710$  MeV and an unresolved multiplet from 7.470 and 7.920 MeV.**Table 11**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{198m1}\text{Fr}^*$ , Ex. = x,  $J^\pi = (6^+, 7^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 16_{-5}^{+13}$  ms,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{194}\text{At})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
7.842(15)	7.684(15)	100%	(6 <sup>+</sup> , 7 <sup>+</sup> )	x'			

\* All values from [2013Uu01].

\*\* Based on short half-life.

**Table 12**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{198m2}\text{Fr}^*$ , Ex. = y,  $J^\pi$  = high spin,  $T_{1/2} = 1.1(7)$  ms,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%^{**}$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}(^{194}\text{At})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
7.736-8.094	7.580-7.930***	100%		y'			

\* All values from [2013Ka16].

\*\* Based on short half-life.

\*\*\* Unresolved multiplet.

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