

Odd Z $T_z = +10$

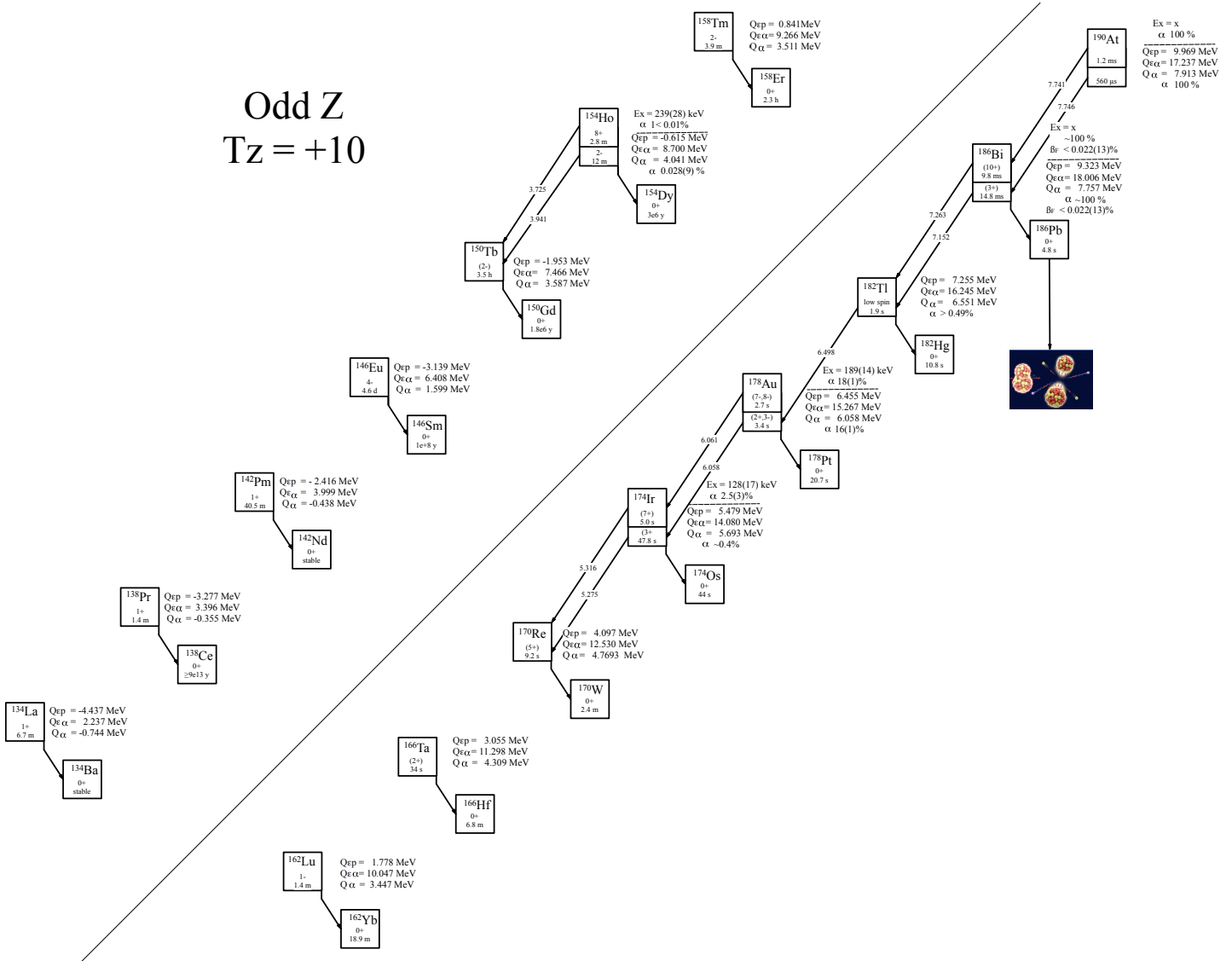


Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z = +10$ nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = +10$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q -values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein. J^π values for ^{134}La , ^{138}Pr , ^{142}Pm , ^{146}Eu , ^{150}Tb , ^{154}Ho , ^{158}Tm , ^{162}Lu , ^{166}Ta , ^{170}Re are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	BR_F	Experimental
^{134}La		1^+	6.67(2) m	3.731(20)	-4.437(20)	2.237(20)		[1968Bi02]
^{138}Pr		1^+	1.44(8) m	4.437(10)	-3.277(10)	3.396(10)		[1971Ju01]
^{142}Pm		1^+	40.5(5) m	4.809(24)	-2.416(24)	3.999(24)		[1970Ar17]
^{146}Eu		4^-	4.62(4) d*	3.879(6)	-3.139(6)	6.408(6)		[1970Ch09, 1964Ta11]
^{150}Tb		(2^-)	3.48(16) h	4.658(8)	-1.953(8)	7.466(8)		[1973Vy01]
^{154}Ho		2^-	11.75(20) m	5.755(10)	-0.615(9)	8.700(10)		[1993Al03]
^{154m}Ho	0.239(28)**	8^+	2.80(13) m	5.994(30)	-0.376(29)	8.939(30)		[1993Al03]
^{158}Tm		2^-	3.94(6) m	6.600(30)	0.841(34)	9.266(26)		[1993Al03]
^{162}Lu		1^-	1.37(2) m	6.990(80)	1.778(80)	10.047(79)		[1983Ge08]
^{166}Ta		(2^+)	34.4(5) s	7.760(40)	3.055(39)	11.298(32)		[1982Li17]
^{170}Re		(5^+)	9.2(2) s	8.387(17)	4.097(30)	12.530(30)		[1992Me10]
^{174}Ir		(3^+)	7.8(6) s	9.209(15)	5.479(30)	14.080(17)		[1992Bo21]
^{174m}Ir	0.129(17)	(7^+)	5.0(2) s***	9.338(23)	5.608(34)	14.209(24)		[2020Cu04, 1992Bo21, 1992Si16]
^{178}Au		$(2^+, 3^-)$	3.4(5) s	9.694(14)	6.455(22)	15.267(14)		[2020Cu04]
^{178m}Au	0.189(14)	$(7^+, 8^-)$	2.7(5) s	9.883(20)	6.644(26)	15.456(20)		[2020Cu04]
$^{182}\text{Tl}^{\text{@}}$		low spin	1.9(1) s	10.250(15)	7.255(23)	16.245(16)		[2016Va01]
$^{186}\text{Bi}^{\text{@@}}$		(3^+)	14.8(8) ms	11.535(20)	9.323(27)	18.006(20)	0.022(13)%@@@	[2013La02, 2003An27]
$^{186m}\text{Bi}^{\text{@@}}$	x	(10^+)	9.8(4) ms	11.535(20)+x	9.323(27)+x	18.006(20)+x	0.022(13)%@@@	[2013La02, 2003An27]
$^{190}\text{At}^{\text{@}}$		low spin	$0.56^{+2.69}_{-0.16}$ ms	11.756(24) ^a	9.969(29) ^a	17.237(29) ^a		[2023AnXX, 2023Ko10]
^{190m}At	x	high spin	$1.2^{+1.3}_{-0.4}$ ms ^b	11.756(24)+x ^a	9.969(29)+x ^a	17.237(29)+x ^a		[2023AnXX, 2023Ko10]

* Weighted average of 4.65(4) d [1970Ch09] and 4.59(4) d [1964Ta11].

** Based on α energies and the energy of the isomeric state in ^{150}Tb .

*** Weighted average of 5.0(4) s [1992Bo21], 4.9(3) s, 5.5(6) s [1992Si16].

@ May not be the ground state.

@@ The ordering of these states is unknown.

@@@ Value is for a combination of the two isomers.

^a Deduced from mass excess of 7.193(20) for ^{190}At (deduced from the α energy and the mass of the daughter ^{186}Bi), and the mass excess for the daughter taken from [2021Wa16].

^b Weighted average of $2.67^{+3.65}_{-0.98}$ ms [2023AnXX] and $1.0^{+1.4}_{-0.4}$ ms [2023Ko10].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the odd-Z, $T_z = +10$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{134}La	4.954(20)	12.644(20)	-0.744(22)	—	
^{138}Pr	4.499(10)	11.669(54)	-0.335(22)	—	
^{142}Pm	4.239(24)	11.033(24)	-0.438(26)	—	
^{146}Eu	3.755(6)	10.279(6)	1.599(24)		
^{150}Tb	3.268(8)	9.386(12)	3.587(5)		
^{154}Ho	2.785(9)	8.500(41)	4.041(4)	0.028(9)%	[1974Sc19, 1982To14, 1981ZuZU, 1981ZuZY, 1978AfZZ, 1974PeZS, 1974ToZQ, 1971To01, 1971ToZR, 1970ToZS, 1970ToZY, 1968Go13, 1967Ha34]
^{154m}Ho	2.546(29)	8.261(50)	4.280(28)	<0.01%	[1974Sc19, 1971To01, 1968Go13]
^{158}Tm	2.579(37)	7.743(46)	3.511(27)		
^{162}Lu	2.286(77)	7.109(82)	3.447(79)		
^{166}Ta	1.751(40)	6.033(40)	4.309(80)		
^{170}Re	1.275(19)	5.088(30)	4.769(30)		
^{174}Ir	0.637(19)	3.797(37)	5.693(16)	$\approx 0.4\%$	[1992Sc16]
^{174m}Ir	0.508(25)	3.668(41)	5.822(23)	2.5(3)%	[1992Si16, 1992MeZW, 1986Ke03, 1967Si02]
^{178}Au	0.222(18)	2.999(13)	6.058(5)	16(1)%	[2020Cu04, 2021Gi08, 1996Pa01, 1986Ke03, 1984Gr14, 1968Si01, 1965Si07]
^{178m}Au	0.033(23)	2.810(19)	6.247(15)	18(1)%	[2020Cu04, 2021Gi08]
$^{182}\text{Tl}^*$	-0.045(19)	2.280(13)	6.551(6)	>0.49%	[2016Va01, 1993BoZK, 1992BIZW, 1991BoZZ, 1986Ke03]
$^{186}\text{Bi}^{**}$	-1.107(23)	0.840(20)	7.757(12)	$\approx 100\%$	[2003An27, 2003AnZZ, 1997Ba21]
$^{186m}\text{Bi}^{**}$	-1.107(23)-x	0.840(20)-x	7.757(12)+x	$\approx 100\%$	[2003An27, 2003AnZZ, 1997Ba21, 1984ScZQ]
$^{190}\text{At}^*$	-1.326(30)	0.190(23) [@]	7.913(10) ^{***}	100%	[2023AnXX, 2023Ko10]
$^{190m}\text{At}^*$	-1.326(30)-x [@]	0.190(23)-x [@]	7.913(10)+x ^{***}	100%	[2023AnXX, 2023Ko10]

* May not be the ground state.

** The ordering of these states is unknown.

*** From α energy to ^{186}Bi .

[@] Deduced from mass excess of ^{190}At (deduced from the α energy and the mass of the daughter ^{186}Bi), and the mass excess for the daughter taken from [2021Wa16].

Table 3

direct α emission from $^{154}\text{Ho}^*$, $J^\pi = 2^-$, $T_{1/2} = 11.75(20)$ m^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 0.028(9)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{150}\text{Tb})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
4.046(5)	3.941(5) ^{***}	0.028(9)%	(2 ⁻)	0.0	—	1.560(26) [@]	9 ⁺⁷ ₋₄

* All values from [1974Sc19], except where noted.

** [1993A103].

*** 3.937 MeV in [1974Sc19], adjusted to 3.941 MeV in [1991Ry01].

[@] Interpolated between 1.5796(54) fm ^{152}Dy and 1.541(26) fm ^{156}Er .

Table 4

direct α emission from $^{154m}\text{Ho}^*$, $Ex = 239(28)$ keV, $J^\pi = 8^+$, $T_{1/2} = 2.80(13)$ m^{**}, $BR_\alpha = <0.01\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{150}\text{Tb})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
3.824(5)	3.725(5) ^{***}	<0.01%		0.461(27) [@]		1.560(26) ^{@@}	>0.18

* All values from [1974Sc19], except where noted.

** [1993A103].

*** 3.721 MeV in [1974Sc19], adjusted to 3725 meV in [1991Ry01].

[@] [2013Ba31].

^{@@} Interpolated between 1.5796(54) fm ^{152}Dy and 1.541(26) fm ^{156}Er .

Table 5
direct α emission from $^{174}\text{Ir}^*$, $J^\pi = (3^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 7.8(6)$ s^{**}, $BR_\alpha = \approx 0.4\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{170}\text{Re})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
5.399(10)	5.275(10)	$\approx 0.4\%$	(3 ⁺)	0.289 ^{***}	0.224, 0.193, 0.031	1.571(14) ^{***}	$\approx 2.7^{\text{@}}$

* All values from [1992Sc16], except where noted.

** [1992Bo21].

*** Reported as decaying to a 224.7(3) keV state, which then cascades to the ground state in [1992Sc16]. However this would imply an isomer energy of 193(12) keV in contrast to the measured value of 129(17) keV [2020Cu04]. It is suggested that the α -decay is to a state 224.7-keV above an isomer in ^{170}Re with an energy of 64(20) keV [2020Cu04].

@ Interpolated between 1.583(13) fm ^{172}Os and 1.5597(42) fm ^{176}Pt .

@@ Calculated assuming the isomer decays to the 370-keV state in ^{150}Tb , (which then γ -cascades to the ground state), giving a $Q_\alpha = 5.688(23)$ MeV.

Table 6
direct α emission from $^{174m}\text{Ir}^*$, $E_x = 193(12)$ keV, $J^\pi = (7^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 5.0(2)$ s^{**}, $BR_\alpha = 2.5(3)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{170}\text{Re})^{\text{***}}$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) [@]	HF
5.441(10)	5.316(10)	100%	2.2(3)%		0.3701(6)?	0.210, 0.190, 0.159, 0.020	1.571(14) [@]	$0.52^{+0.21}_{-0.16}$
5.607(6)	5.478(6) ^{@@}	$\approx 13\%$	$\approx 0.3\%$	(7/2 ⁺)	0.2103(2)?	0.210, 0.190, 0.020	1.571(14) [@]	21^{+9}_{-7}

* All values from [1992Sc16], except where noted.

** Weighted average of 5.0(4) s [1992Bo21], 4.9(3) s, 5.5(6) s [1992Si16].

*** [2018Ba41].

@ Interpolated between 1.583(13) fm ^{172}Os and 1.5597(42) fm ^{176}Pt .

@@ [1967Si02].

Table 7
direct α emission from $^{178}\text{Au}^*$, $J^\pi = (2^+, 3^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 3.4(5)$ s, $BR_\alpha = 16(1)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{174}\text{Ir})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) ^{**}	HF
5.882(10)	5.750(10)	1.05(2)%	0.15(1)%		0.1748(5)	0.1748(5)	1.5460(48) ^{**}	41(8)
5.945(10)	5.811(10)	2.01(3)%	0.28(2)%		0.157(3)	0.157(3)	1.5460(48) ^{**}	39(8)
5.974(10)	5.840(10)	12.6(1)%	1.7(1)%		0.0900(3)	0.0900(3), 0.0828(3)	1.5460(48) ^{**}	8.0(15)
6.058(5)	5.922(5)	100%	13.8(9)%	(3 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.5460(48) ^{**}	2.4(5)

* All values from [2020Cu04].

** Interpolated between 1.5597(42) fm ^{176}Pt and 1.5324(24) fm ^{180}Hg .

Table 8
direct α emission from $^{178m}\text{Au}^*$, $E_x = 189(14)$ keV, $J^\pi = (7^+, 8^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 2.7(5)$ s, $BR_\alpha = 18(1)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{174}\text{Ir})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm) ^{**}	HF
5.648(7)	5.521(7)	1.16(3)%	0.18(1)%		0.601(17)	0.472(1)	1.5460(48) ^{**}	$0.54^{+0.17}_{-0.15}$
5.699(7)	5.571(7)	0.97(2)%	0.15(1)%		0.550(17)	0.421.4(10)	1.5460(48) ^{**}	$1.13^{+0.35}_{-0.32}$
5.973(10)	5.839(10)	6.87(7)%	1.07(6)%		0.277(17)	0.1392(3), 0.0912(3), 0.0568(3)	1.5460(48) ^{**}	2.8(8)
6.061(7)	5.925(7)	100%	15.5(9)%		0.186(17)	0.0568(3)	1.5460(48) ^{**}	$0.48^{+0.14}_{-0.13}$
6.114(10)	5.977(10)	6.83(14)%	1.06(6)%	(7 ⁺)	0.129(17)		1.5460(48) ^{**}	12^{+4}_{-3}

* All values from [2020Cu04].

** Interpolated between 1.5597(42) fm ^{176}Pt and 1.5324(24) fm ^{180}Hg .

Table 9direct α emission from $^{182}\text{Tl}^*$, $J^\pi = \text{low spin}$, $T_{1/2} = 1.9(1)$ s, $BR_\alpha = >0.49\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{178}\text{Au})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)**	HF
6.096(5)	5.962(5)	21(3)%	>0.042%		0.446	0.4461(14), 0.2658(2), 0.2322(3), 0.2067(1), 0.1692(3), 0.1129(1)	1.518(12)	<27
6.182(6)	6.046(6)	16(3)%	>0.032%		0.362	0.3615(1), 0.3126(1), 0.2967(3), 0.2478(7), 0.2318(2), 0.1975(8), 0.1827(3), 0.1693(2), 0.1534(2), 0.1317(4), 0.1129(1), 0.1020(5)	1.518(12)	<80
6.304(6)	6.165(6)	62(10)%	>0.12%		0.247	0.2472(5), 0.2322(1), 0.1975(2), 0.1823(2), 0.1692(1), 0.1329(4), 0.1187(3), 0.1129(2)	1.518(12)	<62
6.503(6)	6.360(6)	100%	>0.20%		0.046		1.518(12)	<230
6.550(10)	6.406(10)	45(7)%	>0.09%	(2 ⁺ , 3 ⁻)	0.0	—	1.518(12)	<1600

* All values from [2016Va01].

** Interpolated between 1.5324(24) fm ^{180}Hg and 1.504(11) ^{184}Pb .**Table 10**direct α emission from $^{186}\text{Bi}^*$, $J^\pi = (3^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 14.8(8)$ s, $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{182}\text{Tl})$	coincident γ -rays
7.225-7.389	7.070-7.230**					0.087, 0.098, 0.133, 0.215, 0.238, 0.276, 0.281, 0.371, 0.380, 0.444, 0.520
7.236(15)	7.080(15)	28(14)%			0.520	0.520
7.276(15)	71.20(15)***					0.133
7.309(15)	7.152(15)	100%			0.444	0.444
7.385(15)	7.226(15)***					0.238

* All values from [2003An27].

** Unresolved multiplet.

*** May belong to the other isomer.

Table 11direct α emission from $^{186m}\text{Bi}^*$, $J^\pi = (10^-)$, $T_{1/2} = 9.8(4)$ s, $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{182}\text{Tl})$	coincident γ -rays
7.423(5)	7.263(5)	100%	$\approx 98\%$		0.1085	0.1085(5)
7.531(10)	7.369(10)**	<2%	<2%		0.0	—

* All values from [2003An27].

** Tentative assignment.

Table 12direct α emission from $^{190}\text{At}^*$, $J^\pi = \text{low spin}$, $T_{1/2} = 0.56_{-0.16}^{+2.69}$ ms, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{186}\text{Bi})$	coincident γ -rays	
7.913(10)	7.746(10)	100%	(3 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.551(15) $1.0_{-0.4}^{+5.0}$

* All values taken from [2023AnXX]. In that paper, the authors present two scenarios. In the first, two α transitions 7.746(10) MeV (25%) and 7.739(10) MeV de-excite the same state, indicating that the (10^-) ^{186m}Bi isomer has an energy of 7 keV. This however, results in large HF for the two transitions of 15 and 5 respectively. The 2nd scenario is reflected here, combined with data from [2023Ko10], resulting in mostly unhindered transitions from two isomers in ^{190}At .

Table 13direct α emission from ^{190m}At , $J^\pi = \text{high spin}$, $T_{1/2} = 1.2^{+1.3}_{-0.4} \text{ ms}^*$, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{186}\text{Bi})$	coincident γ -rays
7.907(9)	7.741(9)**	100%	(10 ⁻)	x	1.551(15) 2.1 ^{+2.4} _{-0.9}

* Weighted average of $2.67^{+3.65}_{-0.98} \text{ ms}$ [2023AnXX] and $1.0^{+1.4}_{-0.4} \text{ ms}$ [2023Ko10].

** Weighted average of 7.739(10) MeV [2023AnXX] and 7.750(20) MeV [2023Ko10].

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