



**Fig. 1:** Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z  $T_z = -3/2$  nuclei.

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**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = -3/2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$J^\pi$	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_\epsilon$	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$BR_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 2p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 3p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	Experimental
${}^7\text{B}$	$(3/2^-)$	801(20) keV	11.908(25)	6.301(25)		1.868(32)	-19.51(21)	10.321(25)	[2011Ch32]
${}^{11}\text{N}$	$1/2^+$	830(30) keV	13.716(5)	5.026(5)		-1.561(5)	-18.447(5)	6.172(5)	[2006Ca05, 2000Ma62, 1996Ax01]
${}^{15}\text{F}$	$1/2^+$	660(20) keV	13.711(14)	6.414(14)		-1.136(14)	-18.669(14)	3.493(14)	[2010Mu12, 2006AcZY]
${}^{19}\text{Na}$	$(5/2^+)$	<40 keV	11.177(11)	4.767(11)		-0.840(11)	-14.622(11)	7.648(11)	[2010Mu12, 2006AcZY]
${}^{23}\text{Al}$	$5/2^+$	446(6) ms*	12.2217(3)	4.6405(4)	1.22(5)%	-2.0981(3)	-15.1014(3)	2.5711(4)	[2011Sa15, 2011Ki26, 2006Ia03, 2015Su15, 2014Ka01, 2000Pe28, 1995Ti08, 1972Go03, 1971GoZH]
${}^{27}\text{P}$	$(5/2)^+$	260(80) ms	11.725(9)	4.262(9)	$\approx 0.07\%$	-2.044(9)	-14.108(9)	2.390(9)	[1996Og01, 1985Ay02, 1983Ay02]
${}^{31}\text{Cl}$	$3/2^+$	190(1) ms	12.008(3)	5.877(3)	2.4(2)%	0.282(3)	-11.705(3)	2.925(3)	[2022Bu14, 2011SaZM, 2018Be12, 2016Sa60, 2014Ka01, 2006Ka11, 1996Og01, 1985Ay02, 1983Ay02, 1982Ay01]
${}^{35}\text{K}$	$3/2^+$	150(25) ms	11.8744(9)	5.9782(5)	0.37(15)%	0.8349(5)	-8735(1)	5.445(1)	[1980Ew02]
${}^{39}\text{Sc}$	$(7/2^-)$	<300ns	13.110(24)	7.339(24)#		2.197(24)	-6.521(40)	6.449(24)	[1994Bl10]
${}^{43}\text{V}$		79.3(24) ms	11.400(40)	6.920(40)	<2.5%***	2.640(40)	-6.251(40)	6.938(40)	[2007Do17]
${}^{47}\text{Mn}$	$(5/2^-)$	88.0(13) ms	12.000(30)	7.220(30)	>1.7%	1.862(30)	-6.621(30)	4.321(31)	[1996Fa09]
${}^{51}\text{Co}$		68.8(19) ms	12.850(50)	8.000(50)	<3.8%***	3.414(50)	-4.729(50)	4.798(50)	[2007Do17]
${}^{55}\text{Cu}$	$3/2^-$	55.4(18) ms	13.70(16)	9.09(16)	? <sup>@</sup>	4.73(16)	-2.80(16)	6.12(16)	[2017GoZT, 2013Tr09, 2007Do17]
${}^{59}\text{Ga}$		<43 ns	13.46(17)#	10.62(17)#		7.75(17)#	0.41(17)#	9.15(17)#	[2005St29]
${}^{63}\text{As}$	$(3/2^-)$	<43 ns	13.420(20)#	11.20(20)#		8.27(20)#	2.98(20)#	11.29(20)#	[2005St29]
${}^{67}\text{Br}$			14.05(31)#	12.21(30)#		9.37(30)#	4.44(30)#	11.97(30)#	
${}^{71}\text{Rb}$			14.04(42)#	11.85(40)#		9.57(40)#	4.74(40)#	11.87(41)#	
${}^{75}\text{Y}$			14.80(37)#	12.81(30)#		10.15(30)#	5.38(30)#	12.09(33)#	
${}^{79}\text{Nb}$			15.12(58)#	13.23(58)#		11.58(50)#	6.96(50)#	12.55(55)#	
${}^{83}\text{Tc}$			15.02(64)#	13.20(58)#		11.62(51)#	7.96(50)#	13.03(58)#	

\* [2006Ia03].

\*\* [2011SaZM].

\*\*\* Not observed.

<sup>@</sup> Reported as 15.0(43)% in [2007Do17], but [2013Tr09] and [2017GoZT] report no observation of delayed protons despite having much higher statistics.

**Table 2**

Particle emission from the odd- $Z$ ,  $T_z = -3/2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$BR_{1p}$	$S_{2p}$	$Q_\alpha$	experimental
${}^7\text{B}$	-2.013(26)	100%	-1.420(60)	-3.42(200)#	[2011Ch32]
${}^{11}\text{N}$	-1.378(5)	100%	2.629(5)	-5.736(26)	[2006Ca05, 1996Ax01, 2000Ma62]
${}^{15}\text{F}$	-1.27(14)	100%	3.357(14)	-10.224(15)	[2010Mu12, 2006AcZY]
${}^{19}\text{Na}$	-0.323(11)	100%	3.600(11)	-6.062(18)	[2010Mu12, 2006AcZY]
${}^{23}\text{Al}$	0.1409(4)	—	5.6450(3)	-8.606(11)	
${}^{27}\text{P}$	0.807(9)	—	6.321(9)	-9.832(9)	
${}^{31}\text{Cl}$	0.264(3)	—	4.660(3)	-8.800(10)	
${}^{35}\text{K}$	0.0836(5)	—	4.7475(6)	-6.563(3)	
${}^{39}\text{Sc}$	-0.597(24)	—	3.950(24)	-5.425(24)	
${}^{43}\text{V}$	0.100(40)	—	3.850(40)	-6.170(50)	
${}^{47}\text{Mn}$	0.380(30)	—	5.260(30)	-7.070(50)	
${}^{51}\text{Co}$	0.150(50)	—	4.300(50)	-7.200(60)	
${}^{55}\text{Cu}$	-0.35(16)	—	3.55(16)	-6.72(16)	
${}^{59}\text{Ga}$	-1.25(18)#	—	1.03(17)#	-4.55(23)#	
${}^{63}\text{As}$	-1.35(24)#	—	0.94(20)#	-2.17(26)#	
${}^{67}\text{Br}$	-1.84(36)#	—	0.17(31)#	-1.45(36)#	
${}^{71}\text{Rb}$	-1.52(45)#	—	0.61(40)#	-2.19(50)#	
${}^{75}\text{Y}$	-1.72(32)#	—	0.39(30)#	-1.96(50)#	
${}^{79}\text{Nb}$	-1.91(64)#	—	-0.21(54)#	-2.26(58)#	
${}^{83}\text{Tc}$	-1.76(64)#	—	-0.46(64)#	-2.09(71)#	

**Table 3** $\beta$ -p emission from  $^{23}\text{Al}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 446(6) \text{ ms}^{\text{@}}$ ,  $BR_{\beta p} = 1.22(5)\%^{**}$ .

$E_p$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{23}\text{Mg})^{***}$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{22}\text{Na})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
0.206(11)	32(6)	0.14(3)	7.787(11)	0	—
0.267(9)	42(8)	0.18(4)	7.848(9)	0	—
0.337(14)	8(2)	0.03(1)	7.918(14)	0	—
0.443(14)	4(2)	0.02(1)	8.025(14)	0	—
0.579(8)	65(2)	0.28(1)	8.160(8)	0	—
0.866(8)	100	0.41(1)	8.447(8)	0	—
1.204(8)	0.04(1)	0.02(1)	8.785(8)	0	—
1.338(9)	6(1)	0.02(1)	8.919(9)	0	—
1.419(10)	4(1)	0.02(1)	9.000(10)	0	—
1.520(5)*	0.7(2)	0.0032(6)	9.101(5)	0	—
1.561(9)		0.03(1)	9.142(9)	0	—
1.729(25)	4(1)	0.02(1)	9.310(25)	0	—
1.843(9)	11(1)	0.05(1)	9.424(9)	0	—
1.887(5) <sup>@</sup>		0.0084(6) <sup>@</sup>	9.468(5)	0	—
2.023(5) <sup>@</sup>		0.0025(3) <sup>@</sup>	9.604(5) <sup>@</sup>	0	—
2.100(7) <sup>@</sup>		0.0008(2) <sup>@</sup>	9.682(7) <sup>@</sup>	0	—

\* Values are taken from [2011Sa15], except where noted.

\*\* From [2011Sa15]. Others: 0.46(23)% [2000Pe28],  $\approx 1.1\%$  [1995Ti08].\*\*\* Energy calculated from proton energies and  $S_p(^{23}\text{Mg}) = 7581.25(14) \text{ keV}$  [2021Wa16].<sup>@</sup> [2011Ki26].<sup>@@</sup> [2006Ia03].**Table 4** $\beta$ -p emission from  $^{27}\text{P}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 260(80) \text{ ms}^{\text{@}}$ ,  $BR_{\beta p} = \approx 0.07\%$ .

$E_p$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{27}\text{Si})^{**}$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{26}\text{Al})^{***}$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
0.484(3)	9(2)	$\approx 0.0063(14)$	8.176(3)	0.2283	100% $\beta^+$
0.636(2)	97(3)	$\approx 0.034(1)$	8.327(2)	0.2283	100% $\beta^+$
0.759(2)	100	$\approx 0.035$	8.451(2)	0.2283	100% $\beta^+$
1.376(4)	7(2)	$\approx 0.0025(7)$	9.068(30)	0.2283	100% $\beta^+$

\* All values taken from [1996Og01] except where noted.

\*\* Energy calculated from proton energies and  $S_p(^{27}\text{Si}) = 7463.34(13) \text{ keV}$  [2021Wa16].

\*\*\* Values from adopted levels in ENSDF [2016Ba18].

<sup>@</sup> [1985Ay02]**Table 5** $\beta$ -p emission from  $^{31}\text{Cl}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 190(1) \text{ ms}$ ,  $BR_{\beta p} = 2.4(2)\%$ .

$E_p$	$I_p(\text{rel})\%$	$I_p(\text{abs})\%$	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{31}\text{Cl})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{30}\text{P})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays
0.260 ***	$0.063^{+9}_{-0.7}$	$8.3^{+1.2}_{-0.9} \times 10^{-4}$	6.3902(7)	0	
0.806(2)	20.4(2)	0.367(6)	6.936(2)	0	
0.906(2)	12.4(2)	0.161(6)	7.037(2)	0	
1.026(2)	100(4)	1.31(2)	7.157(2)	0	
1.225(3)	2.7(1)	0.035(2)	7.355(3)	0	
1.390(17)	1.3(12)	0.017(16)	7.521(17)	0	
1.571(3)	21.0(4)	0.273(6)	7.702(3)	0	
1.647(17)	1.4(2)	0.019(25)	7.778(17)	0	
1.763(3)	6.4(2)	0.084(3)	7.894(3)	0	
1.891(3)	10.9(2)	0.143(3)	8.022(3)	0	
1.991(17)	1.4(1)	0.019(1)	8.122(17)	0	
2.139(17)	1.3(1)	0.017(1)	8.270(17)	0	
2.298(3)	2.3(1)	0.030(1)	8.429(3)	0	
2.362(17)	0.9(7)	0.011(1)	8.493(17)	0	
2.572(17)	0.91(6)	0.012(1)	8.703(17)	0	
2.729(17)	0.19(4)	0.002(1)	8.860(17)	0	
2.901(17)	0.3(1)	0.004(1)	9.031(17)	0	

\* All values taken from [2011SaZM], except where noted.

\*\* energy calculated from proton energies and  $S_p(^{31}\text{S}) = 6130.65(24) \text{ keV}$  [2021Wa16].

\*\*\* From [2022Bu14].

**Table 6** $\beta$ -p emission from  $^{35}\text{K}^*$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 150(25)$  ms,  $BR_{\beta p} = 0.37(15)\%$ .

$E_p$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{35}\text{Ar})^{**}$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{34}\text{Cl})^{***}$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays $^{***}$
1.320(20)	16(3)	5.4(10)			
1.467(20)	100(8)	33.6(27)	7.503(20)	0.1464	0.146
1.601(20)	41(5)	13.8(17)	7.503(20)	0	—
1.755(20)	42(6)	14.1(20)			
1.930(20)	24(4)	8.1(14)			
2.038(20)	17(3)	5.7(10)	8.393(20)	0.4610	0.461
2.349(20)	23(4)	7.7(13)	8.393(20)	0.1464	0.146
2.496(20)	19(4)	6.4(13)	8.393(20)	0	—
2.651(20)	10(3)	3.4(10)			
2.890(20)	5.7(18)	1.9(6)			

\*All values taken from [1980Ew02] except where noted.

\*\* Listed energy calculated from proton energies and  $S_p(^{35}\text{Ar}) = 5896.2(7)$  keV [2021Wa16]. For levels de-excited by more than one proton transition,  $E_{\text{level}}$  (emitter) is the weighted average.

\*\*\* Values from adopted levels in ENSDF [2012Ni10].

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