

Odd Z

T_z = 0

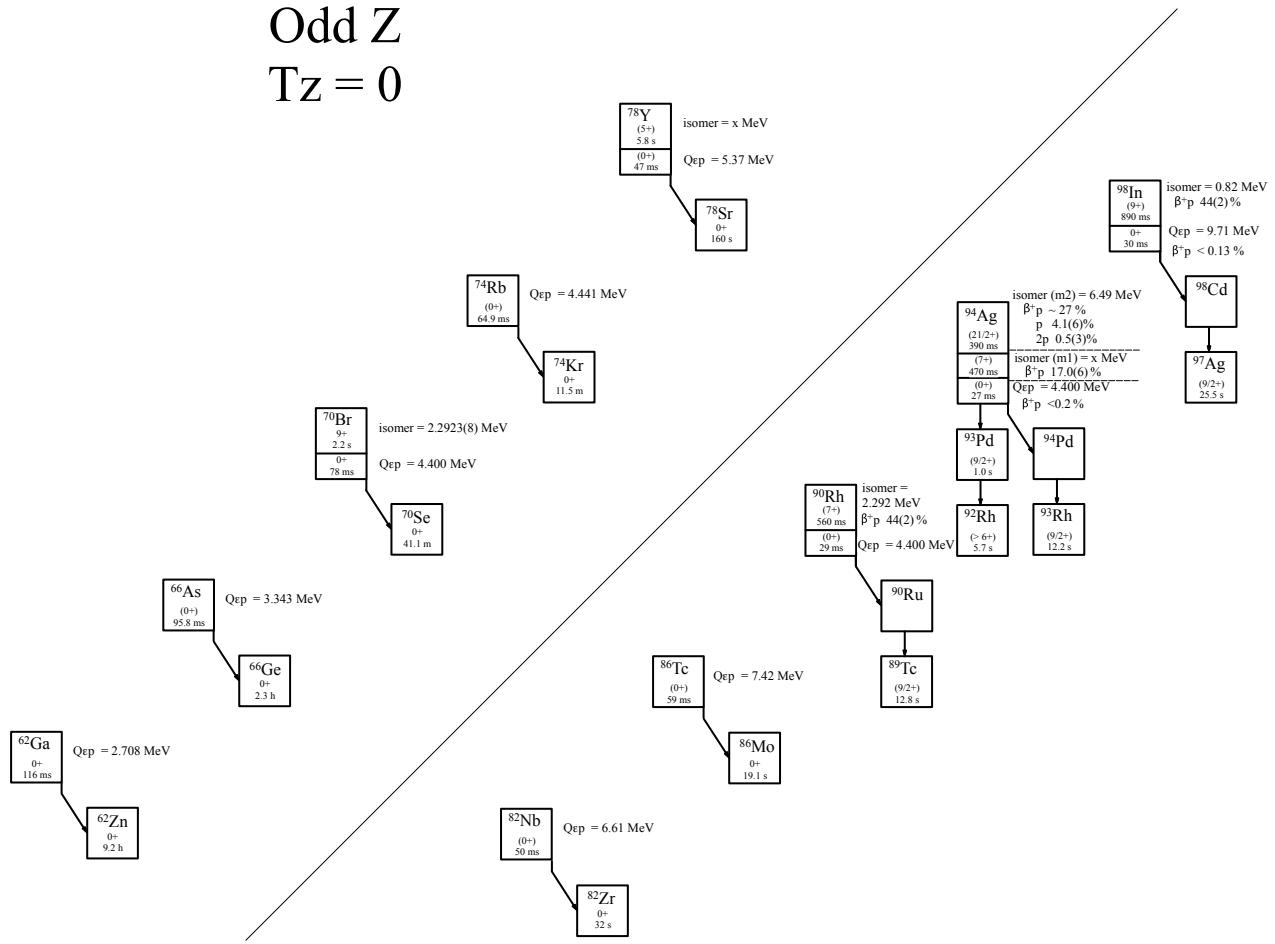


Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the odd-Z $T_z=0$ nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = 0$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	Ex	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$BR_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 2p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	Experimental
^{62}Ga		0^+	116.121(21) ms	9.1811(4)	2.7081(11)		-2.0918(7)	5.8169(7)	[2008Be21]
^{66}As		(0^+)	95.77(23) ms	9.582(6)	3.343(6)		-0.599(5)	6.718(5)	[2014Ro14]
^{70}Br		0^+	78.42(51) ms	10.504(15)	4.400(40)		0.975(25)	7.756(15)	[2017Mo18]
^{74}Rb		(0^+)	64.9(5) ms	10.416(3)	4.441(7)		1.374(4)	7.589(3)	[2013Du14]
^{78}Y		(0^+)	47(5) ms	11.00(30)#	5.37(30)#		2.27(30)#	7.74(30)#	[2007Na13]
^{82}Nb		(0^+)	50(4) ms	11.80(30)#	6.61(30)#		3.92(30)#	8.940(30)#	[1999Lo07, 1998Lo17]
^{86}Tc		(0^+)	59^{+8}_{-7} ms	12.54(30)#	7.42(30)#		5.274(300)#	9.619(30)#	[2002Fa13]
^{90}Rh		(0^+)	29(3) ms	13.25(20)#	8.47(30)#		6.48(20)#	10.06(20)#	[2019Pa16]
^{90m}Rh	x	(7^+)	0.56(2) s	13.25(20)# + x	8.47(30)# + x	9.6(10)%	6.48(20)# + x	10.06(20)# + x	[2019Pa16]
^{94}Ag		(0^+)	27(2) ms	13.70(40)#	9.32(40)#	<0.2%	7.32(40)	10.01(40)#	[2019Pa16, 2004Mu30, 1994Sc35]
^{94m1}Ag	x	(7^+)	0.47(1) s	13.70(40)# + x	9.32(40)# + x	17.0(6)%	7.313# + x	10.01(40)# + x	[2019Pa16, 2004Mu30, 1994Sc35]
^{94m2}Ag	6.49(63)#	$(21/2^+)$	0.39(4) s	20.19(75)#	15.81(75)#	≈27%	13.81(75)#	16.50(75)#	[2004Mu30, 2005Mu15, 2007Ro16, 2006Mu03]
^{98}In		0^+	30(1) ms	13.73(30)#	9.71(31)#	<0.13%	7.70(30)#	9.77(30)#	[2019Pa16, 2012Lo08]
^{98m}In	0.82(73)	(9^+)	0.89(2) s	14.55(79)#	10.53(79)#	44(2)%	8.52(79)#	9.77(30)# + x	[2019Pa16]
^{102}Sb				13.84(41)#	10.16(40)#		8.52(40)#	14.12(40)#	
^{106}I				14.92(41)#	13.43(40)#		13.75(40)#	19.21(41)#	

Table 2

Particle emission from the odd- Z , $T_z = 0$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	BR_{1p}	S_{2p}	BR_{2p}	Q_α	Experimental
^{62}Ga	2.927(16)	—	8.2197(17)		-2.7441(7)	
^{66}As	2.836(6)	—	7.770(6)		-2.463(6)	
^{70}Br	2.280(15)	—	7.109(15)		-1.825(16)	
^{74}Rb	2.653(7)	—	7.432(3)		-2.915(15)	
^{78}Y	1.66(30)#	—	6.27(30)#		-2.68(30)#	
^{82}Nb	1.57(31)#	—	5.24(30)#		-2.06(42)#	
^{86}Tc	1.35(30)#	—	4.95(30)#		-2.19(42)#	
^{90}Rh	0.55(20)#	—	4.54(20)#		-2.49(36)#	
^{90m}Rh	0.55(20)# -x	—	4.54(20)# -x		-2.49(36)# +x	
^{94}Ag	0.71(55)#	—	3.98(40)#		-3.19(45)#	
^{94m1}Ag	0.71(55)# -x	—	3.98(40)# -x		-3.19(45)# +x	
^{94m2}Ag	-5.78(84)#	4.1(6)%	-2.50(75)#	0.5(3)%	3.00(77)#	[2006Mu03, 2005Mu15]
^{98}In	0.46(52)#		3.97(32)#		-3.93(50)#	
^{98m}In	0.46(52)# -x	—	3.97(32)# -x		-3.93(50)# +x	
^{102}Sb	-1.92(50)#		1.50(40)#		0.38(50)#	
^{106}I	-2.22(50)#		-1.42(41)#		5.38(57)#	

Table 3

β -p emission from $^{90m}\text{Rh}^*$, Ex. = unk, $T_{1/2} = 0.56(2)$ s, $BR_{\beta p} = 9.6(10)\%$.

E_p (c.m.)	I_p (rel)%	I_p (abs)%	$E_{emitter}$ (^{90}Ru)	$E_{daughter}$ (^{89}Tc)	coincident γ -rays
**	37(21)	2.6(15)		0.796	0.796
**	100(56)	7.0(40)		0	—

* All values taken from [2019Pa16].

** Unresolved multiplet ($E_p \approx 1.5\text{-}6$ MeV) - see Fig 8 in ref. [2019Pa16].

Table 4

β -p emission from $^{94m1,94m2}\text{Ag}^*$, $T_{1/2}$ (^{94m1}Ag) = 0.47(1) s[@], $T_{1/2}$ (^{94m2}Ag) = 390(40) ms

E_p (c.m.)**	I_p (rel)%**	E_{emitter} (^{94}Pd)	E_{daughter} (^{89}Tc)	coincident γ -rays
3.3(7)		0.0	—	
1.7		0.2401(1)	0.241	
0.4		0.622(1)	0.622	
6.8		0.8529(1)	0.853	
3.0		0.8942(1)	0.894	
0.3		1.4510(7)	0.557, 0.894, 1.451	
0.3		1.4637(8)	0.570, 0.894, 1.464	
0.5		1.7184(5)	1.718	
1.3		1.7189(1)	0.853, 0.866	
0.7		2.1978(5)***	2.198	
0.3		2.5951(2)	0.333, 0.542, 0.853, 0.866	
0.2		2.8905(3)	0.295, 0.333, 0.542, 0.853 0.866	
0.1		3.5430(4)	0.295, 0.333, 0.542, 0.653 0.853, 0.866, 0.948	
0.1		4.0887(3)	0.295, 0.333, 0.542, 0.546 0.653, 0.853, 0.866, 0.948 1.494	
0.3		4.7084(11)	0.159, 0.295, 0.297, 0.333 0.542, 0.853, 0.866, 1.361	
0.1		4.7489(4)	0.138, 0.295, 0.333, 0.497 0.542, 0.522, 0.853, 0.866 1.362, 1.494	
0.8		5.4469(5)	0.138, 0.295, 0.333, 0.497 0.542, 0.522, 0.698, 0.853 0.866, 1.362, 1.494	
0.6		5.6938(5)	0.138, 0.247, 0.295, 0.333 0.497, 0.542, 0.522, 0.698 0.853, 0.866, 1.362, 1.494	
0.4		6.5797(6)	0.138, 0.191, 0.247, 0.295 0.333, 0.497, 0.542, 0.522 0.698, 0.853, 0.866, 1.362 1.494	
0.4		6.7099(7)***	0.130, 0.138, 0.191, 0.247 0.295, 0.333, 0.497, 0.542 0.522, 0.698, 0.853, 0.866 1.362, 1.494	

* All values taken from [2004Mu30] and are a combination of the (7^+) and (21^+) isomers. The ratio of the two is estimated to be 89% and 11%, respectively.

** Individual proton energies not measured. Intensities in daughter inferred by gammas and TAS measurements [2004Mu30].

***tentative assignment

@ [2019Pa16]

@@ [2004Mu30]

Table 5

direct proton emission from $^{94m2}\text{Ag}^*$, $Ex = 6.49(63)\#***$, $T_{1/2} = 390(40)$ ms***, $BR_p = 4.1(6)\%$.

E_p (c.m.)	E_p (lab)	I_p (rel)%	I_p (abs)%	E_{daughter} (^{93}Pd)	coincident γ -rays
0.790(30)	0.781(30)	86 (28)	1.9(5)	4.994	0.167, 0.196, 0.208, 0.275, 0.349, 0.361, 0.887, 0.984, 0.991, 1.096, 1.132
1.010(30)	0.999(30)	100(18)	2.2(4)	4.751	0.167, 0.196, 0.208, 0.275, 0.349, 0.361, 0.403, 0.614, 0.887, 0.984, 0.991, 1.096

* All values from [2005Mu13], except where noted.

** Excitation Energy = 6.49(63) MeV, based on $Q_p = 5.78(30)$ MeV [2005Mu13] and S_p (^{94}Ag) = 0.71(55) MeV # [2021Wa16].

*** [2004Mu30]

Table 6direct 2-proton emission from $^{94m^2}\text{Ag}^*$, Ex = 6.49(63)***, $T_{1/2} = 390(40)$ ms***, $BR_{2p} = 0.5(3)\%$.

E_{2p} (c.m.)	E_{2p} (lab)	I_{2p} (abs)%	$E_{daughter}$ (^{92}Rh)	coincident γ -rays
1.90(10)	1.860(10)	0.5(3)	1.549	0.235, 0.278, 0.364, 0.672, 1.036

* All values from [2005Mu13], except where noted.

** Excitation Energy = 6.49(63) # MeV, based on $Q_p = 5.78(30)$ MeV [2005Mu13] and $S_p(^{94}\text{Ag}) = 0.71(55)$ MeV # [2021Wa16].

*** [2004Mu30]

Table 7 β -p Emission from $^{98m}\text{In}^*$, Ex = 0.82(73) MeV, $T_{1/2} = 30(1)$ ms, $BR_{\beta p} = 44(2)\%$.

E_p	I_p (rel)%	I_p (abs)%	$E_{emitter}$ (^{98}Cd)	$E_{daughter}$ (^{97}Ag)	coincident γ -rays
**	61(14)	9.7(22)		2.343	0.290, 0.763, 1.290
**	100(22)	15.8(36)		2.053	0.763, 1.290
**	78(17)	12.3(27)		2.020	0.602, 0.730, 1.290, 1.470
**	36(31)	5.7(49)		1.290	1.290

* All values taken from [2019Pa16].

** Unresolved multiplet ($E_p \approx 1.5\text{-}6$ MeV) - see Fig 8 in ref. [2019Pa16].

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