



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the even-Z $T_z = +39/2$ nuclei.

Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the even- Z , $T_z = +39/2$ nuclei. J^π values for ^{183}Hf , ^{187}W , ^{191}Os , ^{195}Pt , ^{199}Hg , and ^{203}Pb are taken from ENSDF. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	Experimental
$^{183}\text{Hf}^*$	$(3/2^-)$	1.018(2) h	-3.570(90)	—	—	[2006Vo12]
$^{187}\text{W}^*$	$3/2^-$	23.80(3) h	-3.010(60)	—	—	[2019Kr02]
$^{191}\text{Os}^*$	$9/2^-$	15.4(1) d	-2.045(10)	—	—	[1967Ag07]
^{195}Pt	$1/2^-$	stable	-1.102(1)	—	—	
^{199}Hg	$1/2^-$	stable	-0.452(1)	—	—	
^{203}Pb	$5/2^-$	51.95(1) h	0.975(6)	-4.730(7)	1.882(7)	[2001Li17]
^{207}Po	$5/2^-$	350.3(41) m	2.909(7)	-0.649(7)	6.191(7)	[1974Pa05]
^{211}Rn	$1/2^-$	14.6(2) h	2.892(7)	-0.091(7)	8.874(7)	[1972As11]
^{215}Ra	$(9/2^+)$	1.67(1) ms	2.214(10)	-0.437(12)	11.754(8)	[2000He17]
^{219}Th	$(9/2^+)$	1.03(3) μs^{**}	2.890(80)	0.528(57)	11.720(57)	[2017Su18, 2015Kh09, 1973Ha32]
^{223}U	$(7/2^+)$	$62_{-10}^{+14} \mu\text{s}$	3.71(10)	1.553(60)	12.051(78)	[2020Su02]
^{227}Pu			4.19(13)#	2.15(10)#	12.01(13)#	
^{231}Cm			4.86(42)#	3.05(30)#	12.27(31)#	

* 100% β^- emitter.

** Weighted average of 1.09(8) μs [2017Su18], 0.97(4) μs [2015Kh09] and 1.05(3) μs [1973Ha32].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the even- Z , $T_z = +39/2$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	S_{2p}	Q_α	BR_α	Experimental
^{183}Hf	8.80(20)	16.77(30)	0.93(20)#		
^{187}W	8.585(60)	16.162(64)	0.955(30)		
^{191}Os	8.101(5)	15.16(20)	1.084(1)		
^{195}Pt	7.551(1)	13.977(2)	1.176(1)		
^{199}Hg	7.254(1)	13.704(1)	0.823(1)		
^{203}Pb	6.095(7)	11.702(7)	2.335(7)		
^{207}Po	4.406(10)	7.953(7)	5.216(3)	0.0210(18)%	[1974Pa05, 1970AfZZ, 1971Go35, 1967Ti04, 1955Mo68, 1951Ka37, 1947Ho06, 1947Te01]
^{211}Rn	4.072(10)	6.967(7)	5.965(1)	26(1)%	[1971Go35, 1970AfZZ, 1955Mo68, 1955Mo69, 1952Mo23]
^{215}Ra	3.799(11)	6.350(8)	8.862(2)	100%	[1970To18, 1968Va18, 2020Su02, 2015Kh09, 2005Li17, 2000He17, 1970TaZS, 1969MaZT, 1961Gr43]
^{219}Th	3.677(81)	6.005(57)	9.507(11)*	100%	[2020Ma27, 2017Su18, 1973Ha32, 2020Su02, 2020Wa16, 2015Kh09, 1973HaVQ, 1973HaWU]
^{223}U	3.308(105)	5.473(60)	9.158(17)	100%	[2020Su02, 1994AnZY, 1993AnZS, 1991An10, 1991An13]
^{227}Pu	3.34(14)#	5.18(10)#	8.30(12)#		
^{231}Cm	2.89(33)#	4.70(31)#	8.08(31)#		

* Deduced from α energy, 9.506(56) in [2021Wa16].

Table 3

direct α emission from ^{207}Po , $J^\pi = 5/2^-$, $T_{1/2} = 350.3(41) \text{ m}^*$, $BR_\alpha = 0.0210(18)\%^*$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{203}\text{Pb})$	coincident γ -rays	$R_0(\text{fm})$	HF
5.2158(25)	5.1150(25)**	0.0210(18)%*	$5/2^-$	0.0	—	1.44219(87)	1.41(13)

* [1974Pa05].

** [1970AfZZ].

Table 4direct α emission from ^{211}Rn , $J^\pi = 1/2^-$, $T_{1/2} = 14.6(2)$ h**, $BR_\alpha = 26(1)\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π ***	$E_{daughter} (^{207}\text{Po})$ ***	coincident γ -rays***	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.153(4)	5.055(4)	$1.0(3) \times 10^{-3}\%$	$1.6(5) \times 10^{-4}\%$	9/2 ⁻	0.8144	0.8144	1.4456(24)	22 ⁺¹² ₋₆
5.279(3)	5.179(3)	$4.1(3) \times 10^{-3}\%$	$6.7(6) \times 10^{-4}\%$	5/2 ⁻	0.6858	0.0686, 0.0973, 0.1679, 0.2365, 0.2928, 0.3244, 0.3929, 0.4491, 0.6172	1.4456(24)	27.6(28)
5.378(3)	5.276(3)	0.024(2)%	$0.39(3) \times 10^{-3}\%$	7/2 ⁻	0.5883	0.5883	1.4456(24)	16.7(16)
5.572(3)	5.466(3)	0.022(2)%	$0.36(3) \times 10^{-3}\%$	3/2 ⁻	0.3930	0.0686, 0.1565, 0.1679, 0.2365, 0.3244, 0.3929	1.4456(24)	196(19)
5.725(3)	5.616(3)	4.3(3)%	0.70(6)%	3/2 ⁻	0.2365	0.0686, 0.1679, 0.2365	1.4456(24)	6.3(6)
5.895(2)	5.783(2)	100(2)%	16.4(7)%	1/2 ⁻	0.0686	0.0686	1.4456(24)	1.78(12)
5.963(2)	5.850(2)	54(2)2%	8.8(4)%	5/2 ⁻	0.0	—	1.4456(24)	6.9(5)

* All values from [1971Go35], except where noted.

** [1972As11].

*** [2011Ko].

Table 5direct α emission from ^{215}Ra , $J^\pi = (9/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.67(1)$ ms*, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)**	I_α (rel)***	I_α (abs)***	J_f^π @	$E_{daughter} (^{211}\text{Rn})$ @	coincident γ -rays@	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.031(6)	7.882(6)	3.1(5)%	3.0(5)%	(3/2 ⁻)	0.8335(2)	0.8335(2)	1.4995(24)	17 ⁺⁴ ₋₃
8.326(6)	8.171(6)	1.4(5)%	1.3(5)%	5/2 ⁻	0.5399(2)	0.5399(2)	1.4995(24)	280 ⁺¹⁸⁰ ₋₈₀
8.864(4)	8.699(4)	100(1)%	95.7(10)%	1/2 ⁻	0.0	—	1.4995(24)	105(6)

* [2000He17].

** Weighted average of values from [1970To18] and [1968Va18], adjusted as recommended by [1991Ry01].

*** [1968Va18].

@ [2013Si17].

Table 6direct α emission from ^{219}Th , $J^\pi = (9/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 1.03(3)$ μs *, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)**	I_α (abs)***	J_f^π	$E_{daughter} (^{215}\text{Ra})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
9.507(11)	9.333(11)	100%	(9/2 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.5769(37)	2.7(3)

* Weighted average of 1.09(8) μs [2017Su18], 0.97(4) μs [2015Kh09] and 1.05(3) μs [1973Ha32].

** Weighted average of 9.338(24) MeV [2020Ma27], 9.327(15) MeV [2017Su189] and 9.340(20) MeV [1973Ha32].

Table 7direct α emission from ^{223}U *, $J^\pi = (7/2^+)$, $T_{1/2} = 62^{+14}_{-10}$ μs , $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter} (^{219}\text{Th})$	coincident γ -rays	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.913(16)	8.753(16)	100(31)%	65(20)%	(7/2 ⁺)	0.244(23)	—	1.5402(90)	1.0 ^{+0.9} _{-0.5}
9.157(17)	8.993(17)	54(26)%	35(13)%	(9/2 ⁺)	0.0	—	1.5402(90)	8 ⁺⁸ ₋₄

* All values from [2020Su02].

References used in the Tables

- [1] **1947Ho06** J. J. Howland, D. H. Templeton, I. Perlman, Phys. Rev. **71**, 552 (1947). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.71.552>
- [2] **1947Te01** D. H. Templeton, J. J. Howland, I. Perlman, Phys. Rev. **72**, 758 (1947). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.72.758>
- [3] **1951Ka37** D. G. Karraker, A. Ghiorso, D. H. Templeton, Phys. Rev. **83**, 390 (1951). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.83.390>
- [4] **952Mo23** F. F. Momyer, E. K. Hyde, A. Ghiorso, W. E. Glenn, Phys. Rev. **86**, 805 (1952). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.86.805>
- [5] **1955Mo68** F. F. Momyer, Jr., E. K. Hyde, J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem. **1**, 274 (1955). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902\(55\)80033-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902(55)80033-4)

- [6] **1955Mo69** F. F. Momyer, Jr. , F. Asaro, E. K. Hyde, *J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem.* **1**, 267 (1955). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902\(55\)80032-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902(55)80032-2)
- [7] **1961Gr43** R. D. Griffioen, R. D. Macfarlane, UCRL-10023, p. 50 (1961).
- [8] **1967Ag07** G. P. Agin, G. E. Clark, C. E. Mandeville, V. R. Potnis, *Nuovo Cimento* **52B**, 220 (1967). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02710663>
- [9] **1967Ti04** E. Tielsch-Cassel, *Nucl. Phys. A***100**, 425 (1967). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474\(67\)90419-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9474(67)90419-8)
- [10] **1968Va18** K. Valli, E. K. Hyde, *Phys. Rev.* **176**, 1377 (1968). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.176.1377>
- [11] **1969MaZT** R. D. Macfarlane, ORO-3820-1 (1969).
- [12] **1970AfZZ** V. P. Afanasiev, M. Bochvarova, N. A. Golovkov, I. I. Gromova, R. B. Ivanov, V. I. Kuzin, Y. V. Norseev, V. G. Chumin, JINR-P6-4972 (1970).
- [13] **1970TaZS** N. I. Tarantin, A. P. Kabachenko, A. V. Demyanov, N. S. Ivanov, *Proc. Int. Conf. Mass Spectrosc. , Kyoto* (1969), K. Ogata, T. Hayakawa, Eds. , University Park Press, Baltimore, p. 548 (1970).
- [14] **1970To18** D. F. Torgerson, R. D. Macfarlane, *Phys. Rev. C***2**, 2309 (1970). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.2.2309>
- [15] **1971Go35** N. A. Golovkov, R. B. Ivanov, A. Kolaczowski, Y. V. Norseev, V. G. Chumin, *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Fiz.* **35**, 2272 (1971); *Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Phys. Ser.* **35**, 2063 (1972).
- [16] **1972As11** G. Astner, *Phys. Scr.* **5**, 31 (1972). <https://doi.org/10.1088/0031-8949/5/1-2/006>
- [17] **1973Ha32** O. Hausser, W. Witthuhn, T. K. Alexander, A. B. McDonald, J. C. D. Milton, A. Olin, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **31**, 323 (1973). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.31.323>
- [18] **1973HaVQ** O. Hausser, *Proceedings of the international conference on nuclear physics, Munich, Germany, August 27–September 1, 1973, Voll P688.*
- [19] **1973HaWU** O. Hausser, W. Witthuhn, T. K. Alexander, A. B. McDonald, J. C. D. Milton, A. Olin, *AECL-4505*, p. 16 (1973).
- [20] **1974Pa05** B. Parsa, S. S. Markowitz, *J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem.* **36**, 1429 (1974). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902\(74\)80600-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1902(74)80600-7)
- [21] **1991An10** A. N. Andreev, D. D. Bogdanov, V. I. Chepigin, A. P. Kabachenko, O. N. Malyshev, G. M. Ter-Akopian, A. V. Yeregin, *Z. Phys. A***338**, 363 (1991).
- [22] **1991An13** A. N. Andreev, D. D. Bogdanov, A. V. Eremin, A. P. Kabachenko, O. N. Malyshev, G. M. Ter-Akopyan, V. I. Chepigin, *Yad. Fiz.* **53**, 895 (1991); *Sov. J. Nucl. Phys.* **53**, 554 (1991).
- [23] **1993AnZS** A. N. Andreyev, D. D. Bogdanov, V. I. Chepigin, M. Florek, A. P. Kabachenko, O. N. Malyshev, S. Sharo, G. M. Ter-Akopian, M. Veselsky, A. V. Yeregin, *Proc. 6th Intern. Conf. on Nuclei Far from Stability + 9th Intern. Conf. on Atomic Masses and Fundamental Constants, Bernkastel-Kues, Germany, 19-24 July, 1992, R. Neugart, A. Wöhr, Eds. , p. 759* (1993).
- [24] **1994AnZY** A. N. Andreev, D. D. Bogdanov, A. V. Eremin, A. P. Kabachenko, O. N. Malyshev, A. G. Popeko, R. N. Sagaidak, G. M. Ter-Akopyan, V. I. Chepigin, *Program and Thesis, Proc. 44th Ann. Conf. Nucl. Spectrosc. Struct. At. Nuclei, Kharkov*, p. 85 (1994).
- [25] **2000He17** F. P. Hessberger, S. Hofmann, D. Ackermann, V. Ninov, M. Leino, S. Saro, A. Andreyev, A. Lavrentev, A. G. Popeko, A. V. Yeregin, *Eur. Phys. J. A* **8**, 521 (2000); *Erratum Eur. Phys. J. A* **9**, 433 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s100500070075>
- [26] **2001Li17** K. Lindenberg, F. Neumann, D. Galaviz, T. Hartmann, P. Mohr, K. Vogt, S. Volz, A. Zilges, *Phys. Rev. C***63**, 047307 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.63.047307>
- [27] **2005Li17** Z. Liu, J. Kurcewicz, P. J. Woods, C. Mazzocchi, F. Attallah, E. Badura, C. N. Davids, T. Davinson, J. Doring, H. Geissel, M. Gorska, R. Grzywacz, M. Hellstrom, Z. Janas, M. Karny, A. Korgul, I. Mukha, M. Pfutzner, C. Plettner, A. Robinson, E. Roeckl, K. Rykaczewski, K. Schmidt, D. Seweryniak, H. Weick, *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. A***543**, 591 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2004.12.023>
- [28] **2006Vo12** C. Vockenhuber, M. Bichler, W. Kutschera, A. Wallner, I. Dillmann, F. Kappeler, *Phys. Rev. C* **74**, 057303 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.74.057303>
- [29] **2015Kh09** J. Khuyagbaatar, A. Yakushev, Ch. E. Düllmann, D. Ackermann, L. L.-. Andersson, M. Block, H. Brand, D. M. Cox, J. Even, U. Forsberg, P. Golubev, W. Hartmann, R. -D. Herzberg, F. P. Hessberger, J. Hoffmann, A. Hubner, E. Jäger, J. Jeppsson, b. Kindler, J. V. Kratz, J. Krier, N. Kurz, B. Lommel, M. Maiti, S. Minami, A. K. Mistry, C. M. Mrosek, I. Pysmenetska, D. Rudolph, L. G. Sarmiento, H. Schaffner, M. Schadel, B. Schausten, J. Steiner, T. Torres De Heidenreich, J. Uusitalo, M. Wegrzecki, N. Wiehl, V. Yakusheva, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **115**, 242502 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.115.242502>
- [30] **2017Su18** M. D. Sun, Z. Liu, T. H. Huang, W. Q. Zhang, J. G. Wang, X. Y. Liu, B. Ding, Z. G. Gan, L. Ma, H. B. Yang, Z. Y.

- Zhang, L. Yu, J. Jiang, K. L. Wang, Y. S. Wang, M. L. Liu, Z. H. Li, J. Li, X. Wang, H. Y. Lu, C. J. Lin, L. J. Sun, N. R. Ma, C. X. Yuan, W. Zuo, H. S. Xu, X. H. Zhou, G. Q. Xiao, C. Qi, F. S. Zhang, *Phys. Lett. B* **771**, 303 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2017.03.074>
- [31] **2019Kr02** K. S. Krane, *Appl. Radiat. Isot.* **146**, 115 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apradiso.2019.02.002>
- [32] **2020Ma27** L. Ma, Z. Y. Zhang, Z. G. Gan, X. H. Zhou, H. B. Yang, M. H. Huang, C. L. Yang, M. M. Zhang, Y. L. Tian, Y. S. Wang, H. B. Zhou, X. T. He, Y. C. Mao, W. Hua, L. M. Duan, W. X. Huang, Z. Liu, X. X. Xu, Z. Z. Ren, S. G. Zhou, H. S. Xu, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125**, 032502 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.125.032502>
- [33] **2020Su02** M. D. Sun, Z. Liu, T. H. Huang, W. Q. Zhang, A. N. Andreyev, B. Ding, J. G. Wang, X. Y. Liu, H. Y. Lu, D. S. Hou, Z. G. Gan, L. Ma, H. B. Yang, Z. Y. Zhang, L. Yu, J. Jiang, K. L. Wang, Y. S. Wang, M. L. Liu, Z. H. Li, J. Li, X. Wang, A. H. Feng, C. J. Lin, L. J. Sun, N. R. Ma, W. Zuo, H. S. Xu, X. H. Zhou, G. Q. Xiao, C. Qi, F. S. Zhang, *Phys. Lett. B* **800**, 135096 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2019.135096>
- [34] **2020Wa16** X. Wang, Z. H. Li, Z. Liu, J. Li, H. Hua, H. Y. Lu, W. Q. Zhang, T. H. Huang, M. D. Sun, J. G. Wang, X. Y. Liu, B. Ding, Z. G. Gan, L. Ma, H. B. Yang, Z. Y. Zhang, L. Yu, J. Jiang, K. L. Wang, Y. S. Wang, M. L. Liu, C. J. Lin, L. J. Sun, N. R. Ma, H. S. Xu, X. H. Zhou, G. Q. Xiao, H. Y. Wu, C. Xu, S. Q. Zhang, X. Q. Li, R. Han, Z. Q. Chen, C. G. Wu, D. W. Luo, Y. Jin, J. Lin, D. X. Jiang, Y. L. Ye, F. S. Zhang, *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. A* **971**, 164068 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2020.164068>
- [35] **2021Wa16** M. Wang, W. J. Huang, F. G. Kondev, G. Audi, S. Naimi, *Chin. Phys. C* **45**, 030003 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1674-1137/abddaf>