



**Fig. 1:** Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the even-Z  $T_z = +35/2$  nuclei.

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**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the even- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +35/2$  nuclei.  $J^\pi$  values for  $^{175}\text{Yb}$ ,  $^{175}\text{Lu}$ ,  $^{179}\text{Hf}$ ,  $^{183}\text{W}$ ,  $^{187}\text{Os}$ ,  $^{191}\text{Pt}$ ,  $^{195}\text{Hg}$  and  $^{199}\text{Pb}$  are taken from ENSDF. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

| Nuclide             | $J^\pi$   | $T_{1/2}$                   | $Q_\epsilon$ | $Q_{\epsilon p}$ | $Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$ | Experimental                   |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| $^{175}\text{Yb}^*$ | $(7/2^-)$ | 4.185(1) d                  | -2.390(50)   | —                | —                    | [1989Ab05]                     |
| $^{179}\text{Hf}$   | $9/2^+$   | $\geq 2.7 \times 10^{18}$ y | -1.404(5)    | —                | —                    | [2021Br09]                     |
| $^{183}\text{W}$    | $1/2^-$   | $\geq 6.7 \times 10^{20}$ y | -1.072(2)    | —                | —                    | [2011Be39]                     |
| $^{187}\text{Os}$   | $1/2^-$   | $\geq 3.2 \times 10^{15}$ y | -0.002       | —                | —                    | [2020Be23]                     |
| $^{191}\text{Pt}$   | $3/2^-$   | 2.817(4) d <sup>**</sup>    | 1.010(4)     | -4.279(4)        | 3.093(4)             | [2000Mo05, 1994Pa16]           |
| $^{195}\text{Hg}$   | $1/2^-$   | 10.69(3) h <sup>***</sup>   | 1.554(23)    | -3.542(23)       | 3.271(23)            | [2015Do01, 2001Li17]           |
| $^{199}\text{Pb}$   | $3/2^-$   | 103.0(14) m                 | 2.828(29)    | -1.566(7)        | 4.910(7)             | [2014Pa07]                     |
| $^{203}\text{Po}$   | $5/2^-$   | 34.8(5) m <sup>@</sup>      | 4.214(14)    | 1.341(6)         | 8.324(28)            | [1970DaZM, 1970Jo26, 1967Le21] |
| $^{207}\text{Rn}$   | $5/2^-$   | 555(10) s                   | 4.593(13)    | 2.265(6)         | 10.465(14)           | [1971Ho01]                     |
| $^{211}\text{Ra}$   | $5/2^-$   | 13(2) s <sup>@@</sup>       | 4.972(13)    | 3.148(7)         | 11.634(13)           | [2019Zh54, 1968Lo15, 1967Va22] |
| $^{215}\text{Th}$   | $(1/2^-)$ | 12(2) s                     | 4.891(14)    | 3.540(8)         | 12.637(14)           | [1968Va18]                     |
| $^{219}\text{U}$    | $(9/2^+)$ | 60(7) $\mu\text{s}$         | 4.710(70)    | 3.640(17)        | 14.840(18)           | [2019Zh54]                     |
| $^{223}\text{Pu}$   |           |                             | 5.46(31)#    | 4.56(30)#        | 15.11(31)#           |                                |

\* 100%  $\beta^-$  emitter.

\*\* Weighted average of 2.862(7) d [2000Mo05] and 2.802(4) d [1994Pa16].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 10.84(3) h [2015Do01] and 10.53(3) h [2001Li17].

@ Weighted average of 36.7(5) m [1970DaZM], 33(1) m [1970Jo26] and 29(1) m [1967Le21].

@@ Weighted average of 10(3) s [2019Zh54], 1592 s [1968Lo15] and 12(2) s [1967Va22].

**Table 2**

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the even- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +35/2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

| Nuclide           | $S_p$     | $S_{2p}$   | $Q_\alpha$ | $BR_\alpha$       | Experimental   |
|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------|--|
| $^{175}\text{Yb}$ | 8.120(45) | 15.62(20)  | 0.597(1)   |                   |  |
| $^{179}\text{Hf}$ | 7.414(2)  | 14.055(1)  | 1.808(1)   |                   |  |
| $^{183}\text{W}$  | 7.224(2)  | 13.541(2)  | 1.672(2)   |                   |  |
| $^{187}\text{Os}$ | 6.581(1)  | 12.409(1)  | 2.722(1)   |                   |  |
| $^{191}\text{Pt}$ | 6.234(4)  | 11.289(4)  | 3.096(4)   |                   |  |
| $^{195}\text{Hg}$ | 6.090(23) | 11.112(23) | 2.260(24)  |                   |  |
| $^{199}\text{Pb}$ | 4.992(10) | 9.269(8)   | 3.357(24)  |                   |  |
| $^{203}\text{Po}$ | 3.849(15) | 6.618(15)  | 5.496(5)   | 0.11(2)%          | [1970Ra14, 1968Go12, 1967Le21, 1970DaZM, 1967Ti04, 1963Be28, 1962Be26, 1961Be25, 1961Fo05, 1959AtXX, 1951Ka03] |
| $^{207}\text{Rn}$ | 3.484(14) | 5.691(11)  | 6.251(2)   | 23(2)%            | [1993Wa04, 1971Go35, 1971Ho01, 1971Jo19, 1967Va07, 1967Va17, 1967Va20, 1957St10, 1954Bu67]                     |
| $^{211}\text{Ra}$ | 3.114(14) | 4.805(11)  | 7.042(3)   | $\approx 100\%^*$ | [2003He06, 2019Zh54, 2007Le14, 1968Lo15, 1967Va22]   |
| $^{215}\text{Th}$ | 2.801(15) | 4.002(12)  | 7.665(4)   | $\approx 100\%^*$ | [2005Ku31, 2007Le14, 2000He17, 1989He03, 1968Va18, 1968Va10]   |
| $^{219}\text{U}$  | 2.643(22) | 3.488(17)  | 9.950(12)  | 100%*             | [2019Zh54, 2007Le14, 2006LeZR, 2005Le42, 1994AnZY, 1994Ye08, 1993An07]   |
| $^{223}\text{Pu}$ | 2.44(30)# | 2.98(31)#  | 10.40(30)# |                   |  |

\* Not measured. Based on half-life.

**Table 3**

direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{203}\text{Po}$ ,  $J_i^\pi = 5/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 34.8(5)$  m\*,  $BR_\alpha = 0.11(2)\%^{**}$ .

| $E_\alpha$ (c.m.) | $E_\alpha$ (lab) | $I_\alpha$ (abs) | $J_f^\pi$ | $E_{\text{daughter}}(^{199}\text{Pb})$ | coincident $\gamma$ -rays | $R_0$ (fm)] | HF                     |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|--|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| 5.492(3)          | 5.384(3)***      | 0.11(2)%**       |           | 0.0                                    | —                         | 1.4673(21)  | $1.15^{+0.29}_{-0.20}$ |

\* Weighted average of 36.7(5) m [1970DaZM], 33(1) m [1970Jo26] and 29(1) m [1967Le21].

\*\* [1967Le21].

\*\*\* [1970Ra14, 1968Go12].

**Table 4**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{207}\text{Rn}$ ,  $J_f^\pi = 5/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 555(10)$  s\*,  $BR_\alpha = 23(2)\%$ \*

| $E_\alpha$ (c.m.) | $E_\alpha$ (lab) | $I_\alpha$ (rel) | $I_\alpha$ (abs) | $J_f^\pi$           | $E_{\text{daughter}}(^{203}\text{Po})$ | coincident $\gamma$ -rays | $R_0$ (fm)] | HF                                 |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| 6.113(4)          | 5.995(4)         | 0.10(3)%         | 0.023(7)%        | (1/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.137                                  |                           | 1.4836(40)  | 260 <sup>+130</sup> <sub>-70</sub> |
| 6.188(3)          | 6.068(3)         | 0.66(2)%         | 0.15(1)%         | (3/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.063                                  | 0.063                     | 1.4836(40)  | 84(11)                             |
| 6.2502(25)        | 6.1294(25)**     | 100%             | 23(2)%           | 5/2 <sup>-</sup>    | 0.0                                    | —                         | 1.4836(40)  | 1.05(13)                           |

\* [1971Ho01].

\*\* [1993Wa04]

**Table 5**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{211}\text{Ra}$ \*,  $J_f^\pi = 5/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 13(2)$  s\*\*,  $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$ .

| $E_\alpha$ (c.m.) | $E_\alpha$ (lab) | $I_\alpha$ (rel)***  | $I_\alpha$ (abs)***          | $J_f^\pi$                              | $E_{\text{daughter}}(^{207}\text{Rn})$ | coincident $\gamma$ -rays | $R_0$ (fm)] | HF       |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 6.376(5)          | 6.255(5)         | 0.06%                | $\approx 0.06\%$             | (9/2 <sup>-</sup> )                    | 0.6650(1)                              | 0.6650(1)                 | 1.4790(30)  | 4.3      |
| 6.437(10)         | 6.315(10)        | 0.04%                | $\approx 0.04\%$             |  | 0.6016(3)                              | 0.6016(3)                 | 1.4790(30)  | 12       |
| 6.442(10)         | 6.32(10)         | $7 \times 10^{-5}\%$ | $\approx 7 \times 10^{-5}\%$ |  | 0.5691(3)                              | 0.5691(3)                 | 1.4790(30)  | 90       |
| 6.755(5)          | 6.627(5)         | 0.08%                | $\approx 0.08\%$             | (1/2 <sup>-</sup> , 3/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.2830(1)                              | 0.1200, 0.1629, 0.2830(1) | 1.4790(30)  | 120      |
| 6.919(5)          | 6.788(5)         | 1%                   | $\approx 1\%$                | 3/2 <sup>-</sup>                       | 0.1200(1)                              | 0.1200(1)                 | 1.4790(30)  | 40       |
| 7.040(5)          | 6.907(5)         | 100%                 | $\approx 99\%$               | 5/2 <sup>-</sup>                       | 0.0                                    | —                         | 1.4790(30)  | 1.14(20) |

\* All values from [2003He06], except where noted.

\*\* Weighted average of 10(3) s [2019Zh54], 1592 s [1968Lo15] and 12(2) s [1967Va22].

\*\*\* No uncertainties are given in [2003He06].

**Table 6**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{215}\text{Th}$ \*,  $J_f^\pi = (1/2^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 1.2(2)$  s\*\*,  $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$ .

| $E_\alpha$ (c.m.) | $E_\alpha$ (lab) | $I_\alpha$ (rel) | $I_\alpha$ (abs) | $J_f^\pi$           | $E_{\text{daughter}}(^{211}\text{Ra})$ | coincident $\gamma$ -rays | $R_0$ (fm)] | HF                               |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| 7.373(7)          | 7.236(7)         | 1.9(8)%          | 1.0(4)%          | (3/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.2951(3)                              | 0.2951(3)                 | 1.4841(35)  | 31 <sup>+30</sup> <sub>-13</sub> |
| 7.474(5)          | 7.335(5)         | 15.4%            | 8%***            | (3/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.1945(1)                              | 0.0609(3), 0.1945(1)      | 1.4841(35)  | 9                                |
| 7.532(4)          | 7.392(4)         | 100%             | 52%***           | (1/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.1339(1)                              | 0.1339(1)                 | 1.4841(35)  | 2.2                              |
| 7.666(5)          | 7.523(5)         | 76.9%            | 40%***           | 5/2 <sup>-</sup>    | 0.0                                    | —                         | 1.4841(35)  | 8                                |

\* All values from [2005Ku31], except where noted.

\*\* [1968Va18].

\*\*\* No uncertainties are given in [2003He06].

**Table 7**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{219}\text{U}$ \*,  $J_f^\pi = (9/2^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 60(7)$   $\mu$ s,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%$ .

| $E_\alpha$ (c.m.) | $E_\alpha$ (lab) | $I_\alpha$ (rel)                      | $I_\alpha$ (abs)                      | $J_f^\pi$           | $E_{\text{daughter}}(^{215}\text{Th})$ | coincident $\gamma$ -rays | $R_0$ (fm)] | HF  |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|---|
| 9.142(17)         | 8.975(17)        | 7.3 <sup>+4.2</sup> <sub>-3.0</sub> % | 6.5 <sup>+3.7</sup> <sub>-2.6</sub> % | (3/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.807(23)                              |                           | 1.516(14)   | 19 <sup>+31</sup> <sub>-9</sub>                   |
| 9.418(17)         | 9.246(17)        | 4.8 <sup>+4.4</sup> <sub>-2.4</sub> % | 4.3 <sup>+3.9</sup> <sub>-2.1</sub> % | (5/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.527(23)                              |                           | 1.516(14)   | 1.1 <sup>+6.9</sup> <sub>-0.7</sub> $\times 10^3$ |
| 9.945(15)         | 9.763(15)        | 100(11)%                              | 89.2(9.8)                             | (1/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | 0.0                                    | —                         | 1.516(14)   | 110 <sup>+50</sup> <sub>-40</sub>                 |

\* All values from [2019Zh45].

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