



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the even-Z $T_z = +26$ nuclei.

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Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the even- Z , $T_z = +26$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	Ex.	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	Q_{β^-}	$Q_{\beta^- \alpha}$	Experimental
$^{212}\text{Hg}^*$		0^+	obs		4.57(36)#	6.69(42)#	[2017Ca12]
$^{216}\text{Pb}^*$		0^+	99.4(117) s	-7.36(36)#	1.64(20)#	6.82(28)#	[2017Ca12]
$^{220}\text{Po}^*$		0^+	obs	-5.70(30)#	0.888(23)	7.144(21)	[1998Pf02]
$^{224}\text{Rn}^*$		0^+	108(3) m**	-5.266(24)	0.696(15)	5.824(17)	[1964Ba02, 1973AfZY]
$^{228}\text{Ra}^*$		0^+	5.75(3) y	-4.444(7)	0.046(1)	4.946(11)	[1962Ma58]
^{232}Th		0^+	$1.401(7) \times 10^{10}$ y	-3.708(13)	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	[1963Le17]
^{236}U		0^+	$2.3415(14) \times 10^7$ y	-2.889	—	—	[1972Fl03]
^{236m}U	2.750(10)		115(4) ns***	-0.139	—	—	[1989Sc30, 1978Gu02, 1975Ch09]
^{240}Pu		0^+	6564(11) y	-2.191(17)	—	—	[1984St05]
^{240m}Pu	x		3.8(3) ns	-2.191(17)+x	—	—	[1970Bu02]
^{244}Cm			18.099(15) y	-1.427(1)	—	—	[1968Be26]
^{244m}Cm	3.0(4)	0^+	> 100 ns	1.6(4)	-3.5(4)	6.7(4)	[1973Br38]
^{248}Cf		0^+	333.5(28) d	-0.890(50)	—	—	[1973Hu01]
^{252}Fm		0^+	25.39(4) h	-0.480(50)	—	—	[1984Ah02]
^{256}No		0^+	2.91(5) s	0.37(12)#	-3.266(8)#	8.104(51)#	[1990Ho03]
^{260}Rf		0^+	20.2(7) ms [@]	0.87(24)#	-2.22(20)#	9.267(24)#	[1985So03]
^{264}Sg		0^+	37^{+27}_{-11} ms	1.52(37)#	-1.26(32)#	10.081(31)#	[2006Gr24]
^{268}Hs		0^+	$0.38^{+1.8}_{-0.17}$ s	2.26(49)#	-0.13(40)#	11.28(38)#	[2010Ni14]
^{272}Ds				2.60(65)#	1.10(51)#	12.95(57)#	
^{276}Cn				2.97(80)#	1.41(61)#	14.45(70)#	

* 100% β^- emitter.

** Weighted average of 114(6) m [1964Ba02] and 107(3) m [1973AfZY].

*** Weighted average of 115(5) ns [1978Gu02] and 116(7) ns [1975Ch09].

[@] Weighted average of 20.0(12) ms, 21.0(11) ms and 19.0(14) ms [1985So03].

Table 2

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the even- Z , $T_z = +26$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	Q_α	BR_α	BR_{SF}	Experimental
^{212}Hg		1.10(50)#			
^{216}Pb	9.81(36)#	2.07(36)#			
^{220}Po	8.35(20)#	5.33(20)#			
^{224}Rn	8.272(17)	4.757(20)			
^{228}Ra	8.031(6)	4.070(10)			
^{232}Th	7.605(13)	4.082(1)	100%	$1.15(41) \times 10^{-9}\%$ *	[1995Bo18, 1989Sa01, 1997MiZP, 1996Bo08, 1995Si05, 1983Mi30, 1983Ro23, 1982Sa36, 1975Em03, 1973HaZR, 1967Sp12, 1963Le21, 1962Ko12, 1961Ko11, 1960Fa07, 1959Ko58, 1958Fl44, 1957Ha08, 1956Ma43, 1956Pi42, 1956Se17, 1955Po45, 1953We52, 1952Se67, 1939Li16, 1938Ko01]
^{236}U	7.133(14)	4.573(1)	100%	$9.64(52) \times 10^{-8}\%$	[2014Ma14, 2002Ge02, 1981Vo02, 1961Ko11, 1960Ko04, 1994Tr12, 1990BaZH, 1989Ho24, 1988TrZU, 1983Be66, 1982BeYI, 1972Fl03, 1971Co35, 1952Fl20, 1949JaZZ]
^{236m}U	4.383(17)	7.323(10)		11(4)%	[1989Sc30, 1978Gu02, 1975Ch09, 1977Bo09, 1976An11, 1972Br04, 1972CIZY, 1972DeZR, 1972Pe01, 1972PiZR, 1971Be62, 1971Bo61, 1971Br38, 1971Br39, 1971Fe09, 1970El03, 1970Re05, 1970Vi05, 1970Wo06, 1969La14]
^{240}Pu	6.475(1)	5.2558(1)	100%	$5.796(39) \times 10^{-6}\%$	[2018Be29, 2010Si30, 1977Ba69, 2016Ob01, 2013Sa65, 2007Ah05, 2007Bu19, 1997De11, 1992Bi13, 1991Iv01, 1990An33, 1989Au01, 1989Dy01, 1989Wa29, 1988SeZY, 1984Ah06, 1984An25, 1984Be19, 1984Ru04, 1984St06, 1979BuZC, 1978Ja11, 1972Go33, 1972Sc01, 1971Cl03, 1971To07, 1969Le05, 1968Ba25, 1968Oe02, 1967Fi13, 1963Ma50, 1963Le17, 1962Le11, 1962Wa13, 1959Do64, 1956Ko67, 1954Ba14, 1954Ch74, 1954Fa11, 1954Se94, 1953AsZZ, 1953Ki72, 1952As28, 1951We21, 1951In03, 1945RoZZ]
^{240m}Pu	6.475(1)-x	5.2558(1)+x		obs	[1970Bu02, 1986De04, 1978Go10, 1974We03, 1973Na03, 1971Br39, 1971BrZK, 1970El03, 1970Vi05, 1969La14, 1969Me11, 1969VaZX]
^{244}Cm	6.012(1)	5.90160(3)	100%	$1.37(4) \times 10^{-4}\%$	[2002Da21, 1998Ga19, 1971Gr17, 1972Ha80, 1970Ba11, 1966Ba07, 1965Me02, 2023Na03, 2008Ve05, 2004Na01, 2004Na44, 1999Pe03, 1998Ya17, 1997Ka59, 1996Sa24, 1993Pa29, 1983Ca02, 1983Sc06, 1983Sc07, 1981Zh06, 1974Al26, 1973Da34, 1973Go46, 1972Al07, 1972AlYR, 1972AlYX, 1972FIZS, 1972Ke29, 1971Bb10, 1970Al07, 1969Ba57, 1969ScZZ, 1968Be26, 1967Ar09, 1965Ak02, 1965Ar09, 1963Bj03, 1963Dz07, 1963Ma56, 1963Ma56, 1962Iv01, 1962No09, 1961Ca01, 1965Hu96, 1955Hi68, 1954Fr19, 1953AsZZ, 1952Gh27]
^{244m}Cm	3.0(4)	8.9(4)		obs	[1973Br38, 1971Br39, 1969MeZX, 1971BrKG]
^{248}Cf	5.541(7)	6.361(5)	100%	$2.86(25) \times 10^{-3}\%$	[1984Ah02, 1973Hu01, 1996IvZZ, 1973HuYZ, 1968Sk01, 1963Fr15, 1954Gh12]
^{252}Fm	4.984(7)	7.154(1)	100%	$2.3(2) \times 10^{-3}\%$	[1984Ah02, 1977Be36, 1967Ch17, 1962Dr02, 1956Fr07]
^{256}No	4.308(9)	8.582(5)	100%	$5.3^{+0.6}_{-0.3} \times 10^{-3}\%$	[2016AsZX, 1990Ho03, 2021Ke10, 1967Dr02, 1967Fl05, 1967Gh01, 1966Ku15, 1964Do10, 1963Do12]
^{260}Rf	3.99(21)#	8.90(20)#		100%	[2008Ga08, 1985So03, 2009GoZT, 1987HuZW, 1986Hu01, 1985TeZX, 1983SoZZ, 1977Dr10, 1977DrZU, 1976Dr06, 1970Og05, 1964Fl04]
^{264}Sg	3.62(33)#	9.21(20)#	< 36%	$\approx 100\%$	[2006Gr24, 2006Ni10, 2010Ni14, 1998Ik02, 1998IkZZ]
^{268}Hs	3.09(40)#	9.76(10)#	obs		[2010Ni14, 2009Dv01]
^{272}Ds	2.31(54)#	10.69(30)#			
^{276}Cn	2.32(67)#	11.85(66)#			

* [1995Bo01].

Table 3direct α emission from $^{232}\text{Th}^*$, $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 1.401(7) \times 10^{10}$ y, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{228}\text{Ra})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	$R_0(\text{fm})$	HF
3.874(2)	3.807(2)***	0.060(12)%	0.046(9)%	4^+	0.2047	140.8	1.5370(14)	24^{+6}_{-4}
4.0164(20)	3.9472(20)	30(3)%	23(2)%	2^+	0.0638	63.8	1.5370(14)	0.95(8)
4.0827(14)	4.0123(14)	100%	77(3)%	0^+	0.0	—	1.5370(14)	1.04(4)

* All values from [1989Sa01], except where noted.

** [1963Le17].

*** E_α deduced from γ energies coincident with α 's.**Table 4**direct α emission from ^{236}U , $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 2.3415(14) \times 10^7$ y*, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{232}\text{Th})^{\circledast}$	coincident γ -rays (keV) [◎]	$R_0(\text{fm})$	HF
4.237(2)	4.166(2)**	0.00027(8)%	0.00020(6)% [◎]	6^+	0.3335	171.2(2)	1.52595(66)	780^{+340}_{-190}
4.409(2)	4.334(2)**	0.166(7)%	0.123(5)% ^{◎◎}	4^+	0.1623	112.8(1)	1.52595(66)	32.3(18)
4.521(2)	4.445(2)**	34.61(10)%	25.68(5)% ^{◎◎}	2^+	0.0495	49.5(1)	1.52595(66)	1.18(4)
4.5710(21)	4.4935(21)***	100%	74.20(15)% ^{◎◎}	0^+	0.0	—	1.52595(66)	0.9675(21)

* [1972Fl03].

** Value deduced from Q_α and γ energies from [2002Ge02].

*** Value taken from [1991Ry01], based on adjusted values from [1960Ko04] (4.888(3) keV adjusted to 4.495(3) keV) and [1961Ko11] (4.888(3) keV adjusted to 4.492(3) keV).

[◎] [2002Ge02].^{◎◎} [2014Ma14].**Table 5**direct α emission from ^{240}Pu , $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 6564(11)$ y*, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

$E_\alpha(\text{c.m.})$	$E_\alpha(\text{lab})$	$I_\alpha(\text{rel})$	$I_\alpha(\text{abs})^{***}$	J_f^π	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{236}\text{U})^{\circledast}$	coincident γ -rays (keV) [◎]	$R_0(\text{fm})$	HF
4.568(1)	4.492(1)	$4.4(7) \times 10^{-5}\%$	$3.2(5) \times 10^{-5}\%$	1^-	0.688	45.2, 104.2, 538.1	1.51631(11)	39^{+7}_{-5}
4.734(1)	4.655(1)	$2.4(10) \times 10^{-6}\%$	$1.72(7) \times 10^{-6}\%$	8^+	0.522	45.2, 104.2, 160.3, 212.5	1.51631(11)	$1.29(5) \times 10^4$
4.9458(5)	4.8634(5)**	$1.3(1) \times 10^{-3}\%$	$9.7(9) \times 10^{-4}\%$	6^+	0.310	45.2, 104.2, 160.3	1.51631(11)	720(70)
5.1064(5)	5.0213(5)**	0.117(6)%	0.085(44)%	4^+	0.149	45.2, 104.2	1.51631(11)	97(5)
5.21036(25)	5.12352(25)**	37.43(10)%	27.21(7)%	2^+	0.045	45.2	1.51631(11)	1.296(4)
5.25573(15)	5.16813(15)**	100%	72.70(7)%	0^+	0.0	—	1.51631(11)	1.0023(20)

* Value taken from the evaluation of [1984St05].

** Values from [1977Ba69] adjusted by -0.17 keV as recommended in [1991Ry01].

*** [2010Si30].

[◎] [2022Zh25].

Table 6direct α emission from ^{244}Cm , $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 18.099(15)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)***	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{240}\text{Pu})^{@}@$	coincident γ -rays (keV) ^{@@}	R_0 (fm)	HF
5.002	4.920**	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}\%**$	2^+	0.900	42.8, 98.9, 251.7, 303.0, 507.2, 554.6, 606.1, 758.6, 857.5, 900.4	1.498180(88)	2.2
5.043	4.960**	$3.9 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$3.0 \times 10^{-4}\%**$	0^+	0.860	42.8, 263.4, 554.6	1.498180(88)	1.8
5.302	5.215**	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}\%$	$1.0 \times 10^{-4}\%**$	1^-	0.597	42.8, 554.6	1.498180(88)	280
5.607(3)	5.515(3)***	$4.9(6) \times 10^{-3}\%$	$3.8(5) \times 10^{-3}\%***$	6^+	0.294	42.8, 98.9, 152.6	1.498180(88)	480(70)
5.758(2)	5.664(2)***	0.026(1)%	0.020(1)% [@]	4^+	0.142	42.8, 98.9	1.498180(88)	654(33)
5.85820(3)	5.76216(3) ^{@@}	29.55(8)%	22.80(5)% [@]	2^+	0.0428	42.8	1.498180(88)	1.989(5)
5.90152(5)	5.80477(5) ^{@@}	100.0(2)%	77.16(11)% [@]	0^+	0.0	—	1.498180(88)	0.9952(17)

* [1968Be26].

** [1966Ba07].

*** [1998Ga19].

@ [2002Da21].

@@ Value taken from [1971Gr17], modifies by -0.17 keV as recommended in [1991Ry01].

@@ [2008Si25].

Table 7direct α emission from $^{248}\text{Cf}^*$, $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 333.5(28)$ d***, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)***	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{236}\text{U})^{@}$	coincident γ -rays (keV) [@]	R_0 (fm)	HF
6.218(7)	6.118(7)	0.5(3)%	0.4(2)%	4^+	0.142	43.0, 99.3	1.4851(24)	40^{+40}_{-10}
6.319(5)	6.217(5)	24.5(13)%	19.6(10)%	2^+	0.043	43.0	1.4851(24)	2.52(13)
6.361(5)	6.258(5)	100%	80(1)%	0^+	0.0	—	1.4851(24)	1.001(15)

* All values from [1984Ah02], except where noted.

** [1973Hu01].

Table 8direct α emission from ^{252}Fm , $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 25.39(4)$ h, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{248}\text{Cf})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF
6.868(3)	6.759(3)	0.027(6)%	0.023(5)%	6^+	0.285	—	1.46703(81)	230^{+60}_{-40}
7.015(2)	6.904(2)	1.15(5)%	0.97(4)%	4^+	0.137	98.3(1)	1.46703(81)	23.3(10)
7.111(2)	6.998(2)	17.9(3)%	15.0(2)%	2^+	0.042	41.5(1)	1.46703(81)	3.78(9)
7.153(2)	7.039(2)	100.0(8)%	84.0(5)%	0^+	0.0	—	1.46703(81)	1.003(6)

* All values from [1984Ah02].

Table 9direct α emission from ^{256}No , $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 2.91(5)$ s*, $BR_\alpha = 100\%$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (rel)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{252}\text{Fm})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF
8.535(6)	8.402(6)**	≈11%	≈10***	2^+	0.0421(13)	42.1(13)	1.4762(10)	$6.4^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$
8.582(6)	8.448(6)	100%	≈90***	0^+	0.0	—	1.4762(10)	$0.96^{+0.14}_{-0.11}$

* All values from [1990Ho03], except where noted.

** [2016AsZX] report a fine structure peak in coincidence with a 42.1(13) keV γ .

*** Estimated by the evaluator based on Fig. 2 of [2016AsZX].

Table 10direct α emission from ^{268}Hs , $J^\pi = 0^+$, $T_{1/2} = 0.38^{+1.8} + -0.17$ s, $BR_\alpha = \text{obs}**$.

E_α (c.m.)	E_α (lab)	I_α (abs)	J_f^π	$E_{daughter}(^{264}\text{Sg})$	coincident γ -rays (keV)	R_0 (fm)	HF**
9.622(16)	9.479(16)		0^+	0.0	—	1.458(48)	$1.0^{+5.0}_{-0.5}$

* All values from [2010Ni14].

** Only α decay observed. 100% branching is used to calculate HF.

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