



**Fig. 1:** Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the even- $Z$   $T_z = +23/2$  nuclei.

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**Table 1**

Observed and predicted  $\beta$ -delayed particle emission from the even- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +23/2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.  $J^\pi$  values for  $^{143}\text{Nd}$ ,  $^{147}\text{Sm}$ ,  $^{151}\text{Gd}$ ,  $^{155}\text{Dy}$ ,  $^{159}\text{Er}$ ,  $^{163}\text{Yb}$ ,  $^{167}\text{Hf}$ ,  $^{171}\text{W}$ ,  $^{175}\text{Os}$  are taken from ENSDF.

Nuclide	Ex	$J^\pi$	$T_{1/2}$	$Q_\epsilon$	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$\text{BR}_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\epsilon\alpha}$	Experimental
$^{143}\text{Nd}$		$7/2^-$	stable	stable	—	—	—	
$^{147}\text{Sm}$		$7/2^-$	$1.068(9) \times 10^{11}$ y*	stable	—	—	—	[2010Su30, 2009Ko15]
$^{151}\text{Gd}$		$7/2^-$	123.9(10) d	0.464(3)	-4.427(3)	—	2.428(3)	[1984Gr15]
$^{155}\text{Dy}$		$3/2^-$	9.59(10) h	2.095(2)	-2.739(10)	—	3.072(10)	[1970Ch09]
$^{159}\text{Er}$		$3/2^-$	36(1) m	2.769(2)	-1.443(4)	—	4.264(10)	[1966La11]
$^{163}\text{Yb}$		$3/2^-$	10.96(35) m	3.435(16)	-0.249(15)	—	5.611(15)	[1972Ch23]
$^{167}\text{Hf}$		$(5/2^-)$	2.05(5) m	4.060(50)	0.837(29)	—	6.836(28)	[1973Me09]
$^{171}\text{W}$		$(5/2^-)$	2.38(4) m	4.630(40)	1.879(40)	—	8.015(47)	[1990Me12]
$^{175}\text{Os}$		$(5/2^-)$	1.4(1) m	5.180(30)	2.833(30)	—	9.190(30)	[1972Be89]
$^{179}\text{Pt}$		$1/2^-$	21.2(4) s	5.814(13)	3.987(16)	—	10.595(29)	[1993Me13, 1993MeZW]
$^{183}\text{Hg}$		$1/2^-$	8.9(2) s	6.387(12)	5.075(15)	$2.7(6) \times 10^{-4}\%$	11.852(12)	[2022Hu09, 1971Ho07, 1970HaZL, 1970HoZZ]
$^{187}\text{Pb}$		$(3/2^-)$	15.2(3) s	7.458(10)	6.263(13)	—	12.780(11)	[1981Mi12]
$^{187m}\text{Pb}$	0.020(17)**	$(13/2^+)$	17.9(2) s	7.478(20)	6.283(21)	—	12.800(20)	[2022Hu09, 1981Mi12]
$^{191}\text{Po}$		$(3/2^-)$	22(2) ms	8.171(10)	8.059(14)	—	14.951(11)	[2002An16]
$^{191m}\text{Po}$	0.063(24)***	$(13/2^+)$	93(3) ms	8.234(26)	8.122(28)	—	15.014(26)	[2002An16]
$^{195}\text{Rn}$		$(3/2^-)$	$6^{+3}_2$ ms	8.520(50)	8.766(53)	—	15.865(52)	[2001Ke06, 2001Uu01]
$^{195m}\text{Rn}$	0.082(26)@	$(13/2^+)$	$5^{+3}_2$ ms	8.602(56)	8.848(59)	—	15.947(59)	[2001Ke06, 2001Uu01]

\* Weighted average of  $1.065(10) \times 10^{11}$  y [2010Su30] and  $1.070(9) \times 10^{11}$  y [2009Ko15].

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  and  $\gamma$  energies [2022Hu09, 1981Mi12] of the two isomers

\*\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  energies [2002An16] and excitation energy of  $^{187m}\text{Pb}$ . See table 8 for more detail.

@ Deduced from  $\alpha$  energies [2001Ke06] and excitation energy of  $^{191m}\text{Po}$ .

**Table 2**

Particle separation, Q-values, and measured values for direct particle emission of the even- $Z$ ,  $T_z = +23/2$  nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all S and Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	$S_p$	$S_{2p}$	$Q_\alpha$	$\text{BR}_\alpha$	Experimental
$^{143}\text{Nd}$	7.505(1)	13.149(1)	0.531(2)		
$^{147}\text{Sm}$	7.101(4)	12.412(1)	2.3113(5)	100%*	[1970Gu14, 1966Ma05, 1962Si14, 1961Ma05, 1960Ka27, 2017Wi01, 2010Su30, 2009Ko15, 2003Ki26, 2001Be81, 1992Ma26, 1987Al28, 1965Va16, 1964Do01, 1961Gr37, 1961Wr02, 1960Ka23, 1959Vo28, 1954Be69, 1954Le55, 1949Pi01, 1946Cu01, 1934Li03, 1934MaAA, 1933HeAA]
$^{151}\text{Gd}$	6.686(7)	11.631(3)	2.652(3)	$8^{+8}_{-4} \times 10^{-7}\%$	[1965Si06]
$^{155}\text{Dy}$	6.288(46)	10.851(10)	2.608(10)		
$^{159}\text{Er}$	5.663(27)	9.714(6)	2.170(10)		
$^{163}\text{Yb}$	5.105(30)	8.671(17)	2.842(16)		
$^{167}\text{Hf}$	4.736(41)	7.750(39)	3.401(32)		
$^{171}\text{W}$	4.237(40)	6.947(40)	3.957(40)		
$^{175}\text{Os}$	3.721(30)	5.956(30)	4.556(30)		
$^{179}\text{Pt}$	3.303(20)	4.890(17)	5.307(7)**	0.24(4)%***	[2021Ha32, 1980Sc09, 1970Ha18, 1982Bo14, 1979Ha10, 1973BoXL, 1970Ho18, 1970HaZT, 1966Si08]
$^{183}\text{Hg}$	2.790(20)	4.001(15)	6.039(4)	23.7(7)%	[2022Hu09, 1979Ha10, 1992BoZO, 1984Ma41, 1980Sc09, 1969NaZT, 1969NaZU, 1968De01]
$^{187}\text{Pb}$	2.393(21)	3.381(15)	6.393(6)	7(2)%	[1999An36, 1981Mi12, 1981MiZY, 1999An10, 1999An36, 1974JoZU, 1974Le02, 1972Ga27]
$^{187m}\text{Pb}$	2.373(27)	3.361(23)	6.413(18)	12(2)%	[2022Hu09, 1999An36, 1981Mi12, 1981MiZY, 1999An10, 1999An36]
$^{191}\text{Po}$	1.762(22)	1.803(16)	7.493(5)	$\approx 100\%$ @	[2002An19, 2001Ke06, 2001Uu01, 1999An10, 1999An36, 1998DaZQ, 1997Ba25, 1993Qu03, 1988QuZZ]
$^{191m}\text{Po}$	1.699(33)	1.740(29)	7.556(25)	$\approx 100\%$ @	[2002An19, 2001Ke06, 2001Uu01, 1999An10, 1999An36]
$^{195}\text{Rn}$	1.522(57)	1.202(54)	7.694(11)@@	100%@	[2001Ke06, 2001Uu01]
$^{195m}\text{Rn}$	1.440(63)	1.120(60)	7.776(28)	100%@	[2001Ke06, 2001Uu01]

\* Only decay channel energetically possible.

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  energies, 5.412(9) MeV in [2021Wa16].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 0.21(4)% [1980Sc09] and 0.27(4)% [1970Ha18].

@ Based on the short half-life.

@@ Deduced from  $\alpha$  energies, 7.694(51) MeV in [2021Wa16].

**Table 3**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{147}\text{Sm}$ ,  $J^\pi = 7/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 1.068(9) \times 10^{11}$  y\*,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}$ ( $^{143}\text{Nd}$ )	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
2.298(3)	2.235(3)**	100%	$7/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5895(97)	$1.42^{+0.32}_{-0.26}$

\* Weighted average of  $1.065(10) \times 10^{11}$  y [2010Su30] and  $1.070(9) \times 10^{11}$  y [2009Ko15].

\*\* Taken from [1999Ry01], based on weighted average 2.233(5) MeV [1970Gu14] (adjusted to 2.238(5) MeV), 2.31(5) [1966Ma05] (adjusted to 2.234(5) MeV), and 2.231(10) MeV [1962Si14] (adjusted to 2.230(10) MeV).

**Table 4**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{151}\text{Gd}$ \*,  $J^\pi = 7/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 123.9(10)$  d,  $BR_\alpha = 8^{+8}_{-4} \times 10^{-7}\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}$ ( $^{147}\text{Sm}$ )	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
2.670(30)	2.600(30)	$0.8^{+0.8}_{-0.4}\%$	$7/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5745(66)	$0.7^{+0.9}_{-0.4}$

\* All values from [1965Si06].

**Table 5**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{179}\text{Pt}$ \*,  $J^\pi = 1/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 21.2(4)$  s\*\*,  $BR_\alpha = 0.24(4)\%***$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}$ ( $^{175}\text{Os}$ ) <sup>@</sup>	coincident $\gamma$ -rays <sup>@</sup>	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
5.233(15)	5.116(15)	27.6(16)%	0.052(9)%		0.1756(2)	0.073, 0.102, 0.176	1.5588(47)	$0.80^{+0.22}_{-0.16}$
5.307(7)	5.188(7)	100.0(15)%	0.188(31)%	$(5/2^-)$	0.0	—	1.5588(47)	$1.8^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$

\* All values from [2021Ha32], except where noted.

\*\* [19993Me13, 1993MeZW].

\*\*\* Weighted average of 0.21(4)% [1980Sc09] and 0.27(4)% [1970Ha18].

@ [2004Ba89].

**Table 6**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{183}\text{Hg}$ \*,  $J^\pi = 1/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 8.9(2)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 23.7(7)\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)***	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}$ ( $^{179}\text{Pt}$ ) <sup>@</sup>	coincident $\gamma$ -rays <sup>@</sup>	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
5.797(10)	5.670(10)**	$\approx 0.28\%$	$\approx 0.06\%$	$7/2^-$	0.241(1)	0.1528	1.5148(61)	$\approx 24$
5.950(10)	5.820(10)**	4.1(11)%	0.87(23)%	$5/2^-$	0.0874(10)	0.087	1.5148(61)	$8.1^{+3.5}_{-2.1}$
5.965(10)	5.835(10)**	5.8(22)%	1.24(47)%	$3/2^-$	0.0714(10)	0.071	1.5148(61)	$7^{+5}_{-2}$
6.037(5)	5.905(5)**	100(26)%	21.5(58)%	$1/2^-$	0.0	—	1.5148(61)	$0.78^{+0.32}_{-0.20}$

\* All values from [2022Hu09], except where noted.

\*\* [1979Ha10].

\*\*\* Relative ratios taken from [1979Ha10].

@ [2009Ba02].

**Table 7**  
direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{187}\text{Pb}$ \*,  $J^\pi = (3/2^-)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 15.2(3)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 7(2)\%**$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter}$ ( $^{183}\text{Hg}$ )	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
6.124(10)	5.993(10)	67(7)%	4.7(14)%	$(3/2^-)$	0.275	0.067, 0.208, 0.275	1.4873(66)	$1.8^{+0.9}_{-0.5}$
6.329(10)	6.194(10)	100(7)%	7.0(21)%	$3/2^-$	0.067	0.067	1.4873(66)	$9^{+4}_{-2}$

\* All values from [1981Mi12], except where noted.

\*\* [1999An36].

**Table 8**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{187m}\text{Pb}^*$ ,  $E_x = 20(17)$  keV\*\*,  $J^\pi = (13/2^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 17.9(2)$  s,  $BR_\alpha = 12(2)\%$ \*\*\*.

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter} (^{183}\text{Hg})^\oplus$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays $^\oplus$	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
6.213(4)	6.080(4)	12(2)%	(13/2 <sup>-</sup> )	0.204(14)		1.4873(66)	1.2 <sup>+0.3</sup> <sub>-0.2</sub>

\* All values from [2022Hu09], except where noted.

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  and  $\gamma$  energies [2022Hu09, 1981Mi12] of the two isomers

\*\*\* [1999An36].

**Table 9**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{191}\text{Po}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = ,T_{1/2} = 22(2)$  ms,  $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$J_f^\pi, I_\alpha$ (abs)	$E_{daughter} (^{187}\text{Pb})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
7.115(10)	6.966(10)	8.7(25)%	8.0(23)%	(3/2 <sup>-</sup> )	0.375(1)	0.375(1)	1.5126(20)
7.491(5)	7.334(5)**	100(3)%	92(3)%**	(13/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	—	1.5126(20)
							1.6 <sup>+0.9</sup> <sub>-0.5</sub>
							2.4(3)

\* All values from [2002An16], except where noted.

\*\* [2002An16] list two  $\alpha$  transitions with nearly identical energies (7.334(5) and 7.336(15) MeV), with the former feeding the ground state and the latter as a crossover between the (3/2<sup>-</sup>)  $^{191}\text{Po}$  ground state feeding a state at 2(15) keV in the (13/2<sup>+</sup>)  $^{187}\text{Pb}$  ground state. A more recent work [2022Hu09] establishes the (13/2<sup>+</sup>)  $^{187}\text{Pb}$  state as an isomer. The 7.336(15) is taken from a background subtracted  $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2$  coincidence spectrum (Fig. 5 in [2002An16]) with a 6.070 MeV  $\alpha$  from the decay of  $^{187m}\text{Pb}$ . Note that there may be a small peak at  $\approx 6.97$  MeV in this spectrum. The observed peak at 7.336 MeV may be due to random correlations of the large 7.334 MeV peak (see Fig 1 [2002An16]). This evaluation treats them as one peak at 7.334(5) MeV and an intensity equal to the sum.

**Table 10**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{191m}\text{Po}^*$ ,  $E_x = 63(24)$ \*\* keV,  $J^\pi = ,T_{1/2} = 93(3)$  ms,  $BR_\alpha \approx 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (rel)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter} (^{187}\text{Pb})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
6.935(15)	6.790(15)***	1.1(6)%	0.5(3)% <sup>7</sup>		0.657(24)	0.594(1)	1.5126(20)	30 <sup>+40</sup> <sub>-10</sub>
6.961(15)	6.815(15)	21(4)%	10(2)%	(9/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.636(28)		1.5126(20)	1.6 <sup>+0.8</sup> <sub>-0.5</sub>
7.035(5)	6.888(5)	80(17)%	38(8)%	(13/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.557(24)	0.494(2)	1.5126(20)	0.8 <sup>+0.4</sup> <sub>-0.3</sub>
7.057(15)	6.909(15)	8.2(23)%	3.9(11)%	(9/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.535(24)	0.472(1)	1.5126(20)	9 <sup>+5</sup> <sub>-3</sub>
7.534(15)	7.376(15)	100.0(5)%	47.6(15)%	(13/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.063(24)		1.5126(20)	27 <sup>+8</sup> <sub>-7</sub>

\* All values from [2002An16], except where noted.

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  energies [2002An16] and excitation energy of  $^{187m}\text{Pb}$ . See table 8 for more detail.

\*\*\* Labeled as tentative [2002An16].

**Table 11**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{195}\text{Rn}^*$ ,  $J^\pi = *3/2^-$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 6<sup>+3</sup><sub>-2</sub>$  ms,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter} (^{191}\text{Po})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
7.694(11)	7.536(11)	100%	(3/2 <sup>-</sup> )	0.0	—	1.588(13)	3.2 <sup>+1.5</sup> <sub>-1.4</sub>

\* All values from [2001Ke06, 2001Uu01].

**Table 12**direct  $\alpha$  emission from  $^{195m}\text{Rn}^*$ ,  $E_x = 82(26)$  keV\*\*,  $J^\pi = (13/2^+)$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 5<sup>+3</sup><sub>-2</sub>$  ms,  $BR_\alpha = 100\%$ .

$E_\alpha$ (c.m.)	$E_\alpha$ (lab)	$I_\alpha$ (abs)	$J_f^\pi$	$E_{daughter} (^{191}\text{Po})$	coincident $\gamma$ -rays	$R_0$ (fm)	HF
7.713(11)	7.555(11)	100%	(13/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.063(24)		1.588(13)	3.6 <sup>+1.8</sup> <sub>-1.6</sub>

\* All values from [2001Ke06, 2001Uu01], except where noted.

\*\* Deduced from  $\alpha$  energies [2001Ke06] and excitation energy of  $^{191m}\text{Po}$ .**References used in the Tables**

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