



Fig. 1: Known experimental values for heavy particle emission of the even Z $T_z = -3$ nuclei.

Last updated 3/17/23

Table 1

Observed and predicted β -delayed particle emission from the even Z , $T_z = -3$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Q_ϵ	$Q_{\epsilon p}$	$BR_{\beta p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 2p}$	$BR_{\beta 2p}$	$Q_{\epsilon 3p}$	$Q_{\epsilon \alpha}$	Experimental
^{22}Si	0^+	28.6(14) ms*	15.44(64)#	15.45(50)#	61.8(52)%*	12.21(50)#	0.7(3)%**	10.02(50)#	6.18(51)#	[2020Le16, 2017Xu01, 2022Ci04, 1997Cz02, 1996B111]
^{26}S	0^+	< 79 ns	16.71(63)#	16.56(60)#		13.15(60)#		11.29(60)#	7.06(72)#	[2011Fo08]
^{30}Ar	0^+	< 10 ps	17.40(18)#	17.88(18)		14.64(18)		12.59(18)#	8.67(27)#	[2019Ko18, 2016Xu08, 2015Mu13]
^{34}Ca	0^+	< 35 ns	16.11(36)#	16.99(30)#		13.64(30)#		12.07(30)#	7.79(30)#	
^{38}Ti	0^+	< 120 ns	15.62(36)#	17.22(30)#		14.21(30)#		12.55(30)#	10.17(36)#	[1996B121]
^{42}Cr	0^+	13.3(10) ms***	14.68(36)#	15.47(30)#	94.4(50)%	13.01(30)#		12.48(30)#	8.89(36)#	[2007Do17, 2001Gi01]
^{46}Fe	0^+	13.0(20) ms***	13.63(31)#	13.44(30)#	66(4)% [@]	10.44(30)#	0.4(6)% [@]	8.66(30)#	6.41(36)#	[2014Po05, 2007Do17, 1992Bo37]
^{50}Ni	0^+	18.5(12) ms***	14.13(52)#	14.00(50)#	86.7(6)% ^a	11.26(50)#	14(5)%	9.24(50)#		[2007Do17, 2003Ma34]
^{54}Zn	0^+	$1.59^{+0.60}_{-0.35}$ ms	15.54(45)#	16.64(22)# ^b		14.07(22)#		12.62(22)#	9.47(26)#	[2011As08, 2005B115]
^{58}Ge	0^+	<100 ns	15.96(58)#	17.68(54)#		16.47(50)#		15.89(50)#	11.24(64)#	[2016B105]

* [2020Le16]

** [2017Xu01].

*** [2007Do17]

[@] [2014Po05]

^a Energies of individual proton peaks not reported in [2007Do17, 2003Ma34].

^b Events were measured in [2011As08, 2005B115] consistent with β -delayed proton emission.

Table 2

Particle emission from even Z , $T_z = -3$ nuclei. Unless otherwise stated, all Q-values and separation energies are taken from [2021Wa16] or deduced from values therein.

Nuclide	S_p	BR_{1p}	S_{2p}	BR_{2p}	Q_α	Experimental
^{22}Si	0.74(78)#	—	-1.58(50)#			
^{26}S	-0.20(72)#		-2.36(60)#		-8.39(78)#	
^{30}Ar	-0.76(13)#		-2.45 ^{+0.05} _{-0.10} *	100%	-8.03(63)#	[2019Ko18, 2016Xu08, 2015Mu13]
^{34}Ca	-0.06(36)#		-2.51(30)#		-9.61(35)#	
^{38}Ti	-0.30(42)#		-3.24(30)#		-5.95(42)#	
^{42}Cr	0.54(36)#		-1.48(31)#		-6.74(42)#	
^{46}Fe	1.10(42)#		-0.05(30)#		-8.28(42)#	
^{50}Ni	0.97(71)#		0.03(51)#		-7.09(58)#	
^{54}Zn	-0.15(55)#		-2.28(20)	90 ⁺⁵ ₋₁₀ %	-4.67(55)#	[2011As08]
^{58}Ge	-0.54(64)#		-3.23(64)		-4.30(55)#	[2011As08]

* [2019Ko18]

Table 3

β -p emission from ^{22}Si *, $T_{1/2} = 28.6(14)$ ms, $BR_{\beta p} = 61.8(52)\%$

E_p (c.m.)	I_p (rel)	I_p (abs)	E_{emitter} (^{22}Al)**	E_{daughter} (^{21}Mg)***	coincident γ -rays***
0.71(5)	12(3)	5.3(10)	0.902(403)	0.202(4)	0.202
1.95(5)	100(15)	43.0(46)	2.142(403)	0.202(4)	0.202
2.15(5)	31(6)	13.5(21)	2.142(403)	0	—

*All values taken from [2020Le16] except where noted. [1997Cz02, 1996B111] reported protons with energies of 1.63(5) and 2.10(5) meV which were not observed in [2020Le16].

** Calculated from proton energies and S_p (^{22}Al) = -10(400) keV [2021Wa16]. For levels de-excited by more than one proton transition, E_{level} (emitter) is the weighted average.

*** Values from measured γ energy in [2020Le16].

Table 4

β -2p emission from ^{22}Si *, $T_{1/2} = 28.6(14)$ ms, $BR_{\beta 2p} = 0.7(3)\%$.

E_{2p} (c.m.)	I_p (abs)	E_{emitter} (^{22}Al)	E_{daughter} (^{20}Na)	coincident γ -rays
5.600(70)	0.007(3)	8.83(41)	0	—

*All values taken from [2017Xu01] except where noted.

** Calculated from two proton energy and S_{2p} (^{22}Al) = 3230(400)# keV [2021Hu06].

Table 5 β -p emission from $^{42}\text{Cr}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 13.3(10)$ ms**, $BR_{\beta p} = 94.4(50)\%$.

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{42}\text{V})$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{41}\text{Ti})$	coincident γ -rays
1.537(35)	31(25)	14(11)			
1.951(20)	100(34)	45(15)			
2.551(30)	31(25)	14(11)			
3.186(20)	26(14)	11.8(64)			
3.806(20)	21(14)	9.5(61)			

* Energies and relative intensities are taken from [2001Gi01]. Absolute intensities are calculated from the relative intensities modified by the total branching ratio from [2007Do17].

** [2007Do17].

Table 6 β -p emission from $^{46}\text{Fe}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 13.0(20)$ ms, $BR_{\beta p} = 78.7(38)\%$

$E_p(\text{c.m.})$	$I_p(\text{rel})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{46}\text{Mn})^{**}$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{45}\text{Cr})$	coincident γ -rays
$\approx 0.75^{***}$	12(7)	1.2(7)			
$\approx 1.05^{***}$	16(8)	1.6(8)			
1.457(28)	100(30)	10(3)			
1.692(23)	40(40)	4(4)			
3.272(23)	61(25)	6.1(25)			
4.239(33)	79(32)	7.9(32)	4.92(9)+x	0.494+x	0.494

* All values taken from [2007Do17] except where noted.

** Calculated from proton energies and $S_p(^{46}\text{Mn}) = 190(90)\#$ keV [2021Hu06].

*** Possible transitions from [2014Po05].

Table 7 β -2p emission from $^{50}\text{Ni}^*$, $T_{1/2} = 18.5(12)$ ms, $BR_{\beta 2p} = 24(5)\%$.

$E_{2p}(\text{c.m.})$	$I_p(\text{abs})$	$E_{\text{emitter}}(^{50}\text{Co})^{**}$	$E_{\text{daughter}}(^{48}\text{Mn})$	coincident γ -rays
1.972(13)	14(5)	4.82(13)	0	—

* All values taken from [2007Do17] except where noted.

** Calculated from two proton energy and $S_{2p}(^{50}\text{Co}) = 2870(130)\#$ keV [2021Hu06].

References used in the Tables

- [1] **1992Bo37** V. Borrel, R. Anne, D. Bazin, C. Borcea, G. G. Chubarian, R. Del Moral, C. Detraz, S. Dogny, J. P. Dufour, L. Faux, A. Fleury, L. K. Fifield, D. Guillemaud-Mueller, F. Hubert, E. Kashy, M. Lewitowicz, C. Marchand, A. C. Mueller, F. Pougheon, M. S. Pravikoff, M. G. Saint-Laurent, O. Sorlin, Z. Phys. **A344**, 135 (1992). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01291696>
- [2] **1996Bl11** B. Blank, S. Andriamonje, F. Boue, S. Czajkowski, R. Del Moral, J. P. Dufour, A. Fleury, P. Pourre, M. S. Pravikoff, K. -H. Schmidt, E. Hanelt, N. A. Orr, Phys. Rev. **C54572** (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.54.572>
- [3] **1996Bl21** B. Blank, S. Czajkowski, F. Davi, R. Del Moral, J. P. Dufour, A. Fleury, C. Marchand, M. S. Pravikoff, J. Benlliure, F. Boue, R. Collatz, A. Heinz, M. Hellstrom, Z. Hu, E. Roeckl, M. Shibata, K. Summerer, Z. Janas, M. Karny, M. Pfitzner, M. Lewitowicz, Phys. Rev. Lett. **77**, 2893 (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.77.2893>
- [4] **1997Cz02** S. Czajkowski, S. Andriamonje, B. Blank, F. Boue, R. Del Moral, J. P. Dufour, A. Fleury, E. Hanelt, N. A. Orr, P. Pourre, M. S. Pravikoff, K. -H. Schmidt, Nucl. Phys. **A616278c** (1997). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9474\(97\)00098-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9474(97)00098-5)
- [5] **2001Gi01** J. Giovinazzo, B. Blank, C. Borcea, M. Chartier, S. Czajkowski, G. de France, R. Grzywacz, Z. Janas, M. Lewitowicz, F. de Oliveira Santos, M. Pfitzner, M. S. Pravikoff, J. C. Thomas, Eur. Phys. J. A **10**, 73 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s100500170146>
- [6] **2003Ma34** C. Mazzocchi, E. Badura, C. Bingham, B. Blank, M. Chartier, H. Geissel, J. Giovinazzo, E. Grodner, R. Grzywacz, M. Hellstrom, Z. Janas, J. Kurcewicz, A. S. Lalleman, I. Mukha, G. Munzenberg, M. Pfitzner, C. Plettner, E. Roeckl, K. P. Rykaczewski, K. Schmidt, R. S. Simon, M. Stanoiu, J. -C. Thomas, Eur. Phys. J. A **17**, 519 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epja/i2003-10052-0>

- [7] **2005B115** B. Blank, A. Bey, G. Canchel, C. Dossat, A. Fleury, J. Giovinozzo, I. Matea, N. Adimi, F. De Oliveira, I. Stefan, G. Georgiev, S. Grevy, J. C. Thomas, C. Borcea, D. Cortina, M. Caamano, M. Stanoiu, F. Aksouh, B. A. Brown, F. C. Barker, W. A. Richter, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94**, 232501 (2005); Erratum *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94**, 249901 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.94.232501>
- [8] **2007Do17** C. Dossat, N. Adimi, F. Aksouh, F. Becker, A. Bey, B. Blank, C. Borcea, R. Borcea, A. Boston, M. Caamano, G. Canchel, M. Chartier, D. Cortina, S. Czajkowski, G. de France, F. de Oliveira Santos, A. Fleury, G. Georgiev, J. Giovinozzo, S. Grevy, R. Grzywacz, M. Hellstrom, M. Honma, Z. Janas, D. Karamanis, J. Kurcewicz, M. Lewitowicz, M. J. Lopez Jimenez, C. Mazzocchi, I. Matea, V. Maslov, P. Mayet, C. Moore, M. Pfutzner, M. S. Pravikoff, M. Stanoiu, I. Stefan, J. C. Thomas, *Nucl. Phys. A* **792**, 18 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nuclphysa.2007.05.004>
- [9] **2011As08** P. Ascher, L. Audirac, N. Adimi, B. Blank, C. Borcea, B. A. Brown, I. Companis, F. Delaee, C. E. Demonchy, F. de Oliveira Santos, J. Giovinozzo, S. Grevy, L. V. Grigorenko, T. Kurtukian-Nieto, S. Leblanc, J. -L. Pedroza, L. Perrot, J. Pibernat, L. Serani, P. C. Srivastava, J. -C. Thomas, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **107**, 102502 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.107.102502>
- [10] **2011Fo08** A. S. Fomichev, I. G. Mukha, S. V. Stepantsov, L. V. Grigorenko, E. V. Litvinova, V. Chudoba, I. A. Egorova, M. S. Golovkov, A. V. Gorshkov, V. A. Gorshkov, G. Kaminski, S. A. Krupko, Yu. L. Parfenova, S. I. Sidorchuk, R. S. Slepnev, G. M. Ter-Akopian, R. Wolski, and M. V. Zhukov, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. E* **20**, 1491 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218301311018216>
- [11] **2014Po05** M. Pomorski, M. Pfutzner, W. Dominik, R. Grzywacz, A. Stolz, T. Baumann, J. S. Berryman, H. Czyrkowski, R. Dabrowski, A. Fijalkowska, T. Ginter, J. Johnson, G. Kaminski, N. Larson, S. N. Liddick, M. Madurga, C. Mazzocchi, S. Mianowski, K. Miernik, D. Miller, S. Paulauskas, J. Pereira, K. P. Rykaczewski, S. Suchyta, *Phys. Rev. C* **90**, 014311 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.90.014311>
- [12] **2015Mu13** I. Mukha, L. V. Grigorenko, X. Xu, L. Acosta, E. Casarejos, A. A. Ciemny, W. Dominik, J. Duenas-Diaz, V. Dunin, J. M. Espino, A. Estrade, F. Farinon, A. Fomichev, H. Geissel, T. A. Golubkova, A. Gorshkov, Z. Janas, G. Kaminski, O. Kiselev, R. Knobel, S. Krupko, M. Kuich, Yu. A. Litvinov, G. Marquez-Duran, I. Martel, C. Mazzocchi, C. Nociforo, A. K. Orduz, M. Pfutzner, S. Pietri, M. Pomorski, A. Prochazka, S. Rymzhanova, A. M. Sanchez-Benitez, C. Scheidenberger, P. Sharov, H. Simon, B. Sitar, R. Slepnev, M. Stanoiu, P. Strmen, I. Szarka, M. Takechi, Y. K. Tanaka, H. Weick, M. Winkler, J. S. Winfield, M. V. Zhukov, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **15**, 202501 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.115.202501>
- [13] **2016B105** B. Blank, T. Goigoux, P. Ascher, M. Gerbaux, J. Giovinozzo, S. Grevy, T. Kurtukian Nieto, C. Magron, J. Agramunt, A. Algora, V. Guadilla, A. Montaner-Piza, A. I. Morales, S. E. A. Orrigo, B. Rubio, D. S. Ahn, P. Doornenbal, N. Fukuda, N. Inabe, G. Kiss, T. Kubo, S. Kubono, S. Nishimura, V. H. Phong, H. Sakurai, Y. Shimizu, P. -A. Soderstrom, T. Sumikama, H. Suzuki, H. Takeda, J. Wu, Y. Fujita, M. Tanaka, W. Gelletly, P. Aguilera, F. Molina, F. Diel, D. Lubos, G. de Angelis, D. Napoli, C. Borcea, A. Boso, R. B. Cakirli, E. Ganioglu, J. Chiba, D. Nishimura, H. Oikawa, Y. Takei, S. Yagi, K. Wimmer, G. de France, S. Go, *Phys. Rev. C* **93**, 061301 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.93.061301>
- [14] **2016Xu08** X. Xu, I. Mukha, L. Acosta, E. Casarejos, A. A. Ciemny, W. Dominik, J. Duenas-Diaz, V. Dunin, J. M. Espino, A. Estrade, F. Farinon, H. Geissel, A. Fomichev, T. A. Golubkova, A. Gorshkov, L. V. Grigorenko, Z. Janas, G. Kaminski, O. Kiselev, R. Knobel, S. Krupko, M. kuich, Yu. A. Litvinov, G. Marquez-Duran, I. Martel, C. Mazzocchi, C. Nociforo, A. K. Orduz, M. Pfutzner, S. Pietri, M. Pomorski, A. Prochazka, S. Rymzhanova, A. M. Sanchez-Benitez, C. Scheidenberger, P. Sharov, H. Simon, B. Sitar, R. Slepnev, M. Stanoiu, P. Strmen, I. Szarka, M. Takechi, Y. K. Tanaka, H. Weick, M. Winkler, J. S. Winfield, *Nucl. Phys. Rev.* **33**, 197 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.11804/NuclPhysRev.33.02.197#>
- [15] **2017Xu01** X. X. Xu, C. J. Lin, L. J. Sun, J. S. Wang, Y. H. Lam, J. Lee, D. Q. Fang, Z. H. Li, N. A. Smirnova, C. X. Yuan, L. Yang, Y. T. Wang, J. Li, N. R. Ma, K. Wang, H. L. Zang, H. W. Wang, C. Li, M. L. Liu, J. G. Wang, C. Z. Shi, M. W. Nie, X. F. Li, H. Li, J. B. Ma, P. Ma, S. L. Jin, M. R. Huang, Z. Bai, F. Yang, H. M. Jia, Z. H. Liu, D. X. Wang, Y. Y. Yang, Y. J. Zhou, W. H. Ma, J. Chen, Z. G. Hu, M. Wang, Y. H. Zhang, X. W. Ma, X. H. Zhou, Y. G. Ma, H. S. Xu, G. Q. Xiao, H. Q. Zhang, *Phys. Lett. B* **766**, 312 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2017.01.028>
- [16] **2019Ko18** D. Kostyleva, I. Mukha, L. Acosta, E. Casarejos, V. Chudoba, A. A. Ciemny, W. Dominik, J. A. Duenas, V. Dunin, J. M. Espino, A. Estrade, F. Farinon, A. Fomichev, H. Geissel, A. Gorshkov, L. V. Grigorenko, Z. Janas, G. Kaminski, O. Kiselev, R. Knobel, S. Krupko, M. Kuich, Y. A. Litvinov, G. Marquez-Duran, I. Martel, C. Mazzocchi, C. Nociforo, A. K. Orduz, M. Pfutzner, S. Pietri, M. Pomorski, A. Prochazka, S. Rymzhanova, A. M. Sanchez-Benitez, C. Scheidenberger, H. Simon, B. Sitar, R. Slepnev, M. Stanoiu, P. Strmen, I. Szarka, M. Takechi, Y. K. Tanaka, H. Weick, M. Winkler, J. S. Winfield, X. Xu, M. V. Zhukov, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123**, 092502 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.123.092502>
- [17] **2020Le16** J. Lee, X. X. Xu, K. Kaneko, Y. Sun, C. J. Lin, L. J. Sun, P. F. Liang, Z. H. Li, J. Li, H. Y. Wu, D. Q. Fang, J. S. Wang, Y. Y. Yang, C. X. Yuan, Y. H. Lam, Y. T. Wang, K. Wang, J. G. Wang, J. B. Ma, J. J. Liu, P. J. Li, Q. Q. Zhao, L. Yang, N. R. Ma, D. X. Wang, F. P. Zhong, S. H. Zhong, F. Yang, H. M. Jia, P. W. Wen, M. Pan, H. L. Zang, X. Wang, C. G. Wu, D. W. Luo, H. W. Wang, C. Li, C. Z. Shi, M. W. Nie, X. F. Li, H. Li, P. Ma, Q. Hu, G. Z. Shi, S. L. Jin, M. R. Huang, Z. Bai, Y. J. Zhou, W. H. Ma, F. F. Duan, S. Y. Jin, Q. R. Gao, X. H. Zhou, Z. G. Hu, M. Wang, M. L. Liu, R. F. Chen, X. W. Ma, *Phys. Rev.*

Lett. **125**, 192503 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.125.192503>

- [18] **2021Wa16** M. Wang, W. J. Huang, F. G. Kondev, G. Audi, S. Naimi, *Chin. Phys. C* **45**, 030003 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1674-1137/abddaf>
- [19] **2022Ci04** A. A. Ciemny, C. Mazzocchi, W. Dominik, A. Fijalkowska, J. Hooker, C. Hunt, H. Jayatissa, L. Janiak, G. Kaminski, E. Koshchiy, M. Pfützner, M. Pomorski, B. Roeder, G. V. Rogachev, A. Saastamoinen, S. Sharma, N. Sokołowska, W. Satula, and Jagjit Singh, *Phys. Rev. C* **106**, 014317 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevC.106.014317>